A. SUBJECT
Home Medication Dispenser Devices

B. BACKGROUND
Home medication dispenser devices organize doses of medications according to when they should be taken. While they may facilitate medicine management in some patients they are not without limitation, and may not be suitable for all patients. Patient assessment is essential in identifying the factors that may contribute to an individual patient’s non-adherence and/or medication errors.

When, as a result of an assessment, Home Medication Dispenser Devices assist a member to safely adhere to their medication regimen, they may be medically necessary.

C. DEFINITIONS
N/A

D. POLICY
I. CareSource considers the use of a Medication Dispenser Device in a member’s home as medically necessary when ALL of the below criteria are met:
   A. Documented assessment of:
      1. The patient’s medical regimen
      2. Potential and/or exhibited patient risk resulting from their inability to set up and/or dispense medications without assistance
      3. Caregiver support (or lack thereof) for utilizing a medication dispensing device
      4. Home nursing care needs for potential monitoring of Medication Dispenser Device
B. Documents physician endorsement of use of a home medication dispenser device
C. Reasonable expectation that the prescribed Medication Dispenser Device will assist member in medication adherence

CONDITIONS OF COVERAGE

HCPCS
CPT

AUTHORIZATION PERIOD

E. RELATED POLICIES/RULES

F. REVIEW/REVISION HISTORY
Date Issued: 04/15/2008
Date Revised: 04/15/2009, 10/15/2011, 07/15/2013

G. REFERENCES
2. D K Raynor. Medicine compliance aids are partial solution, not panacea.
3. BMJ. Jun 1, 2002; 324(7349): 1338.
12. Zillich AJ. Evaluation of specialized medication packaging combined with medication therapy management: adherence, outcomes, and costs among Medicaid patients.
14. Kwint HF. Medication adherence and knowledge of older patients with and without multidose drug dispensing.
16. Reeder B. Older adults' satisfaction with a medication dispensing device in home care.

The Medical Policy Statement detailed above has received due consideration as defined in the Medical Policy Statement Policy and is approved.