

CareSource
Marketplace

2023 Evidence of Coverage

WEST VIRGINIA



Marketplace Plan
West Virginia
Evidence of Coverage
2023



CareSource is a
Qualified Health Plan Issuer in the
Health Insurance Marketplace

Evidence of Individual Coverage and
Health Maintenance Organization Contract
CareSource Plan
Form No. POLMP-WV(2023)
CareSource West Virginia Co.
400 Washington St. E
Suite 401
Charleston, WV 25301

January 1, 2023

Please read this EOC carefully. If you are not satisfied, return this Evidence of Individual Coverage and Health Maintenance Organization Contract (EOC) to us within ten (10) calendar days after you received it. Upon return, this EOC will be deemed void, and any Premium will be refunded. In such event, any Health Care Services received during this ten (10) calendar day period are solely your responsibility.

This EOC covers the terms and conditions under which CareSource will provide Health Care Services to you resulting from Sickness, Injury or Behavioral Health Disorders. CareSource will pay for Covered Services incurred by you in accordance with the conditions, limitations, and requirements that this EOC explains in greater detail in the following pages.

Information regarding this Plan may be obtained by contacting CareSource at: 1-833-230-2099 or [CareSource.com/marketplace](https://www.caresource.com/marketplace).

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Dear CareSource Member,

Thank you for trusting CareSource as your health plan. CareSource was founded as a non-profit managed care company in 1989. Our mission is to make a difference in peoples' lives by improving their health care. It is the essence of our company and our unwavering dedication to that mission is a hallmark of our success.

We are offering CareSource as a Qualified Health Plan. This plan is available through the Health Insurance Marketplace (the "Marketplace"). We are committed to putting health care coverage within your reach, making it simple to understand and easy to use.

One way we are doing that is through [CareSource.com](https://www.caresource.com), where you can find tips for healthy living, exercise, diet, and more. You can also learn more about our various health care plans and our network of doctors. We also offer CareSource24[®], a Nurse Advice Line available to help you make health care decisions 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

Thank you for choosing CareSource! We look forward to serving you and your health needs. If you have any questions or concerns about your health care or your coverage under the Plan, please call us at 1-833-230-2099.

Sincerely,



Erhardt H. Preitauer
President and Chief Executive Officer

SECTION 1 – INTRODUCTION

The document attached is your ***Evidence of Coverage (EOC)*** which outlines your policy benefits, coverage details, exclusions, and termination provisions under the policy. Your EOC should be read together with your Schedule of Benefits in order to understand the comprehensive health benefits available to you under your plan.

The EOC describes your rights, responsibilities, and obligations as a Covered Person under the Plan and details:

- How the Plan works and describes the Covered Services,
- Conditions and limits related to Covered Services,
- Health Care Services that are not covered by the Plan, and
- Annual Deductible, Copayments, and Coinsurance payments required when you receive Covered Services.

Please carefully read and review the entire EOC. If you have any questions regarding the information contained within the document, you may contact CareSource online or via phone at the below telephone number. As well, please review Section 2: *Definitions* of the EOC to ensure that you understand the words and defined terms that are incorporated throughout the EOC. These definitions will help assist you in understanding concepts, terminology, and meanings within the EOC.

Each subscriber or enrollee, by acceptance of the benefits described in this Evidence of Coverage, shall be deemed to have consented to the examination of his or her medical records for purposes of utilization review, quality assurance and peer review by the health maintenance organization or its designee. W. Va. Code Ann. § 33-25A-8 (West).

Additionally, CareSource provides oral and written ***interpretation services*** to be used for those who may speak another language and do not understand or readily use English within their home.

Also, note that some health services under your policy are subject to ***Prior Authorization*** and approval before they may be reimbursed. Your provider should get any necessary Prior Authorizations from us. You can see the list of services that require a Prior Authorization by going to the Tools and Resources page for your plan on the [CareSource.com](https://www.caresource.com) website and clicking on the Quick Link for the Prior Authorization List on the menu at the bottom left of the page.

If you have any questions regarding your Benefits or which services require Prior Authorization, please call Member Services. CareSource also partners with industry leading specialists and may refer you to them for further assistance.

CareSource Contact Information:

CareSource Address: P.O. Box 8730
Dayton, OH 45401
ATTN: Member Services

Member Services: (833) 230-2099

CareSource24: (866) 206-0701

Online Location/Information: [CareSource.com/marketplace](https://www.caresource.com/marketplace)

Throughout this document, you will find statements that encourage you to contact us for further information. Whenever you have a question or concern regarding your Benefits, please call Member Services. It will be our pleasure to assist you. In some areas, we have partnered with industry leading specialists and may refer you to them for further assistance.

For those Covered Persons with limited English proficiency, we will provide, at no cost, oral interpretation and written translation services. Please call Member Services for more information.

How to Use Your Evidence of Coverage

- Read the entire EOC. Then keep it in a safe place for future reference.
- Many of the sections of this EOC are related to other sections. You may not have all the information you need by reading just one section.
- You can find copies of your EOC and any future Riders/Enhancements or Amendments at [CareSource.com/marketplace](https://www.caresource.com/marketplace) or request printed copies by contacting Member Services.
- CareSource will mail a written copy of your EOC within seven (7) business days of your request.
- Capitalized words in this EOC have special meanings and are defined in Section 2: *Definitions*.

Because this EOC is a legal document, we encourage you to read it and any of its attached Riders/Enhancements and/or Amendments carefully. You are responsible for understanding all provisions of this document, including any Riders/Enhancements or Amendments. Many of the sections of this EOC relate to one another and you may need to read multiple sections to get all of the information you need. When reviewing your EOC, you should read the entire document and pay particular attention to Section 5: *Your Covered Services*, Section 6: *Prescription Drugs*, and Section 7: *What Is Not Covered*. You should also carefully read Section 13: *Other Important Information* to better understand how this EOC and your Benefits work. Please call us if you have questions about the Covered Services available to you. The terms of this EOC will control if there is a conflict between this EOC and any summaries provided to you by the Plan. Please be aware that your Providers do not have a copy of this EOC, and they are not responsible for knowing or communicating your Benefits.

Defined Terms

Certain capitalized words within this EOC have special meanings that are defined in Section 2: *Definitions*. You should refer to Section 2 often as you see capitalized terms in order to have a clearer understanding of your EOC. When we use the words "we," "us," and "our" in this document, we are referring to CareSource. When we use the words "you" and "your" in this EOC, we are referring to you as a Covered Person, or the Responsible Party, as this term are defined in Section 2: *Definitions*.

Your Responsibilities

Be Enrolled and Pay Required Premiums

Benefits are available to you only if you are enrolled for coverage under the Plan. To be enrolled under the Plan and receive Benefits, your enrollment must be in accordance with the Plan's and the Marketplace's eligibility requirements, as applicable. You must also qualify as a Covered Person. You must also pay any Premiums required by the Marketplace and/or CareSource.

Choose Your Health Care Providers

It is your responsibility to select the Network Providers and Network Pharmacies that will provide your health care. We can assist you to find Network Providers and Network Pharmacies. We will not cover Health Care Services provided by a Non-Network Provider except as described in this EOC. For more information on choosing your Network Providers, please see Section 3: *How the Plan Works, Choose a PCP*.

Your Financial Responsibility

You must pay Copayments, Coinsurance, and the Annual Deductible for many Covered Services. See Section 3: *How the Plan Works* and the *Schedule of Benefits* for further detail on your Copayments, Coinsurance, and Annual Deductible obligations. The exact amount of the Copayments, Coinsurance, and Annual Deductible for which you are responsible is listed in the *Schedule of Benefits*.

If you are a member of a federally recognized tribe and enroll through an on-exchange product, you have access to lower cost sharing (including Copayments, Coinsurance, and Deductibles). If your household income is at or below 300% of the federal poverty level, you will have no cost sharing for Covered Services and regardless of your income there will be no cost sharing if you receive services from an Indian health care provider or through referral under the Contract Health Care Services program administered by the Indian Health Service. More information, including a list of federally recognized tribes, is available online at: <http://www.healthcare.gov>.

Pay the Cost of Limited and Excluded Services

You must pay the cost of all Health Care Services and items that exceed the limitations on payment of Benefits or are not Covered Services. Please review Section 7: *What Is Not Covered* to become familiar with the Plan's limitations and Exclusions.

Show Your ID Card

To make sure you receive your full Benefit under the Plan, you should show your ID Card every time you request Health Care Services. If you do not show your ID Card, your Provider may fail to bill us for the Health Care Services delivered, as a Network Provider or Network Pharmacy does not know that you are enrolled in CareSource. Any resulting delay may mean that you will not receive Benefits under the Plan to which you would otherwise be entitled.

The Marketplace

If you are seeking Benefits under this Plan through the Marketplace, the Marketplace is solely responsible for:

- Determining whether you are eligible for Benefits under the Plan;
- The application and enrollment processes; and
- Determining your subsidy level.

Information regarding enrollment options is available from the Marketplace at healthcare.gov. Additional information on how to contact the Marketplace is available at CareSource.com/marketplace.

Eligibility Requirements

- To be eligible for coverage under the Plan through the Marketplace, you and your Dependents must meet all of the Marketplace's eligibility requirements. Eligibility is determined by the Marketplace and not by CareSource. Generally, you will qualify if you: Are a citizen of the United States or a lawfully present immigrant;
- Are not incarcerated, other than incarceration pending the disposition of charges; and
- Are a resident of the State of West Virginia and reside within the Plan's Service Area?

If you are seeking coverage outside of the Marketplace, you and your Dependents must meet all of the Plan's eligibility requirements. Generally, you will qualify if you are a resident of the State of West Virginia and reside within the Plan's Service Area.

CareSource or the Marketplace may ask for verification that you are eligible for coverage under the Plan. You must furnish satisfactory proof to demonstrate that the conditions above exist and continue to exist. Coverage under this Plan is available to you no matter what your health condition is.

Dependents who are eligible to participate in the Plan include:

1. Your legally recognized spouse.
2. Your domestic partner.

To qualify as a domestic partner, you must:

- Have a serious, committed relationship with the Covered Person;
- Be financially interdependent;
- Not be related to the Covered Person in any way that would prohibit legal marriage by state law;

- Not be legally married to anyone else;
 - Not be a domestic partner of anyone else; and
 - Not be in a relationship that violates state or local laws.
3. Your natural blood related child, stepchild, legally adopted child, a child for who you have legal guardianship, including a child placed in your foster care, or your child who is entitled to coverage under this Plan because of a medical child support order whose age is less than the limiting age. A Dependent child is eligible for coverage until the end of the Benefit Year in which the child reaches the limiting age of 26.
 4. A Dependent child over the age of 26 if that child is incapable of self-sustaining employment by reason of developmental or intellectual disabilities or physical handicap and is primarily dependent upon you for support and maintenance.

Dependent Provisions

You must furnish satisfactory proof, upon our request, that the above conditions continuously exist. If satisfactory proof is not submitted to us, the Dependent's coverage will not continue beyond the last date of eligibility. Your Dependent must be enrolled in the Plan in order to be considered a Covered Person.

We will provide Benefits to your newly added Dependent spouse effective as of the first day of the month following the date the Marketplace or CareSource, as the case may be, has enrolled your Dependent spouse in the Plan.

We will provide Benefits to your newly born Dependent child from the moment of birth for thirty-one (31) days from the child's date of birth. No additional Premium will be charged for the first thirty-one (31) calendar days. To continue Benefits for a newly born Dependent, you must submit a request to the Marketplace or CareSource, as the case may be, to add the child to your coverage within sixty (60) days and pay any applicable Premium in accordance with the terms of this Plan.

We will provide Benefits to your newly adopted Dependent child from the moment of adoption for thirty-one (31) days. No additional Premium will be charged for the first thirty-one (31) calendar days. To continue Benefits for a newly adopted Dependent, you must submit a request to the Marketplace or CareSource, as the case may be, to add the child to your coverage within sixty (60) days and pay any applicable Premium in accordance with the terms of this Plan.

A child will be considered adopted from the earlier of: (1) the moment you are approved for permanent custody of the child, and he/she is placed in your home; or (2) the date an order is entered granting custody of the child to you. The child will continue to be considered adopted unless the child is removed from your home prior to issuance of a legal decree of adoption.

We will provide Benefits to your Dependent child for whom you have legal custody or guardianship, including a child placed in your foster care. If you or your spouse is awarded legal custody or guardianship for a child or a child is placed in your foster care, an application to add the child to your coverage must be submitted to the Marketplace or CareSource, as the case may be, within thirty-one (31) calendar days of the date legal custody or guardianship is awarded by the court or the date the child was placed in your foster care. Coverage under the Plan will begin on the date the court granted legal custody or guardianship or the date the child was placed in your custody.

Unless otherwise provided for in Section 3: *How the Plan Works*, Grace Period, if payment of Premium is not received within sixty (60) days as described above, you will be responsible for the cost of any Health Care Services received on or after the thirty-second (32nd) day of the birth, adoption or the award of legal custody or guardianship for a child, as the case may be.

We will not deny enrollment to your child on the basis that the child was born out of wedlock; that the child is not claimed as a Dependent on your federal tax return; or that the child does not reside in your household or within the Plan's Service Area. If you are required by a court or administrative order to provide health care coverage for your Dependent child and you do not make application to obtain coverage for the child, we will enroll your Dependent child as a Dependent under the Plan upon an application from the other parent or pursuant to a child support order as required by state law and consistent with any applicable Marketplace or Plan rules or processes. We will not terminate such child's coverage unless we receive satisfactory written evidence that either the court or administrative order is no longer in effect or the child is or will be enrolled under comparable health care coverage provided by another health insurer, which coverage will take effect not later than the effective date of termination of this Plan. Please see Section 10: *Coordination of Benefits* for additional information.

Application and Enrollment for CareSource Coverage

To apply for coverage or to add coverage for a Dependent under the Plan through the Marketplace, you must apply online at enroll.caresource.com or at www.healthcare.gov. You can find more information on the Marketplace website about eligibility criteria. You can also get help with your enrollment by contacting Member Services.

To apply for coverage or to add coverage for a Dependent under the Plan that is not sold through the Marketplace, please call Member Services. Member Services will assist you with your enrollment.

You will be asked to verify existing information about you or give proof when requested. Proof of eligibility may include, but not be limited to, age, residence, income, marital status, and employment.

Confirmation of Eligibility

If you are eligible for coverage under the Plan through the Marketplace, then the Marketplace will confirm your eligibility through the website application process or some other form of written communication. The Marketplace will tell you the Premium you must pay to enroll in the Plan as well as other important information about enrolling in the Plan.

If you are eligible for coverage under the Plan outside of the Marketplace, then we will confirm your eligibility in writing. We will tell you the Premium that you must pay to enroll in the Plan as well as other important information about enrolling in the Plan.

We may not refuse to enroll you in the Plan because of your health condition.

Annual Eligibility Determinations

You must enroll in the Marketplace or CareSource, as the case may be, every year. We may need information from you for this process.

Enrollment Date

If you enroll in the Plan through the Marketplace, then the Marketplace will use the information you provide when you enroll to determine the date that your coverage under the Plan is effective. The Marketplace will then advise us of such effective date. If you do not enroll in the Plan through the Marketplace, we will enroll you and determine the date that your coverage under the Plan is effective.

Ineligibility and Your Right to Appeal Eligibility Decisions

If you or your Dependent seek coverage through the Marketplace and the Marketplace determines that you or your Dependent is not eligible for the Plan, the Marketplace will notify you. The Marketplace will give you information on other plans that may be available to you. It will explain how you can appeal any decision made by the Marketplace. You also have the right to appeal to the Marketplace if you disagree with the calculation of any subsidy amount. To appeal, you will need to request a hearing.

If you or your Dependent seek coverage directly through CareSource (and not the Marketplace) and we determine that you or your Dependent is not eligible for the Plan, we will notify you. You have the right to appeal such decision if you disagree. Your appeal rights are described in Section 9: *Complaint Process, Claims Procedures, and Adverse Benefit Determination Appeals*.

Availability of Benefits After Enrollment in the Plan

When the Marketplace or CareSource, as the case may be, enrolls you in the Plan and your payment has been received, we will provide coverage for the Covered Services to you on and after your coverage effective date.

Change in Eligibility Status or Personal Information

You must tell CareSource and the Marketplace (at the time of the event) if:

- Your address or phone number changes;
- Your immigration status changes;
- You become incarcerated;
- A Dependent reaches the limiting age; or
- You or anyone on the policy becomes entitled to Medicare Part A or enrolls in Medicare Part B.
- You receive health insurance coverage through another payor, be it employment-based coverage or other coverage.

If you enrolled through the Marketplace and requested determination of your eligibility for insurance affordability programs, including Advanced Premium Tax Credits or Cost Sharing Reductions related to this Plan, Medicaid, or Medicare, among others, then you must also notify us or the Marketplace of the following changes:

- Your income changes;
- You become pregnant;
- Your income changes; or
- Your marital status changes

We and the Marketplace must be notified of these changes within thirty (30) days. These changes may affect your eligibility for coverage through the Marketplace or other insurance affordability programs, which could affect the amount you pay. All notices must be in writing and on approved forms or as otherwise required by the Marketplace or us, as the case may be.

A Covered Person's coverage under the Plan terminates on the date such person ceases to be eligible for coverage. Failure to notify the Marketplace or us of any person no longer eligible for coverage will not obligate us to provide such coverage. Acceptance of payments for persons no longer eligible for coverage will not obligate us to pay for Health Care Services.

Open Enrollment

We will hold open enrollment every year during the open enrollment period designated by the Marketplace. If you are enrolled through the Marketplace, CareSource and the Marketplace will give you information about the open enrollment process. You cannot choose another Qualified Health Plan once you have enrolled unless (1) you are still within the annual open enrollment period; or (2) you qualify for a special enrollment period.

Special Enrollment

A special enrollment period is a period during which a person who experiences certain qualifying events or changes in eligibility may enroll in, or change enrollment in, coverage through the Plan, outside of an annual open enrollment period. The length of a special enrollment period is sixty calendar days from the date of a triggering event unless specifically stated otherwise.

Special enrollment periods for qualifying events or changes in eligibility will be provided for individuals who enroll in the Plan through the Marketplace and for individuals who enroll directly with CareSource as required by applicable federal and state law.

Special enrollment periods for individuals who enroll in the Plan through the Marketplace and for individuals who enroll directly with CareSource include the following:

1. Loss of minimum essential coverage due to circumstances such as: (i) loss of a job, (ii) voluntarily quitting a job, (iii) divorce or legal separation, (iv) no longer residing in your plan's service area, (v) no longer a Dependent, and (vi) loss of coverage under parent's plan among other circumstances;
2. Enrollment in any non-calendar year group health plan or individual health insurance coverage;

3. Loss of pregnancy related coverage or loss of pregnancy related services provided through the Children's Health Insurance Program "unborn child" option;
4. Loss of Medicaid coverage;
5. Gaining or becoming a Dependent due to marriage, birth, adoption or placement for adoption, placement in foster care, or through child support order or other court order;
6. Enrollment or non-enrollment in a Qualified Health Plan or other health plan that was unintentional, inadvertent, or erroneous and is the result of an error, misrepresentation, misconduct or inaction of the Marketplace or other entity providing enrollment assistance or conducting enrollment services;
7. A Qualified Health Plan or other health plan violates a material provision of its contract with you;
8. Gaining access to new Qualified Health Plans or other health plan as a result of a permanent move;
9. Victim of domestic abuse or spousal abandonment or is a Dependent of a victim of domestic abuse or spousal abandonment;
10. Being determined ineligible for Medicaid or the Children's Health Insurance Program;
11. Gaining a new immigration status as a citizen, national, or lawfully present;
12. Gaining access to an individual Health Reimbursement Arrangement (HRA), or is newly provided a Qualified Small Employer Health Reimbursement Arrangement (QSEHRA);
13. A Qualified Health Plan is decertified by the Department of Insurance and no longer can provide coverage to you or your Dependent;
14. Loss of a Dependent on the plan through divorce or legal separation; or
15. Your death or the death of a Dependent.

In addition to the above special enrollment periods, individuals who enroll in the Plan through the Marketplace are eligible for the following special enrollment periods:

1. Release from incarceration;
2. Newly eligible or newly ineligible for Advance Payments of the Premium Tax Credit or a change in eligibility for cost-sharing reductions;
3. An individual gains or maintains status as an Indian, as defined by section 4 of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act (25 U.S.C. § 1603), may enroll in a Qualified Health Plan or change from one Qualified Health Plan to another one (1) time per month or an individual is or becomes a Dependent of an Indian, may enroll in a Qualified Health Plan or change from one Qualified Health Plan to another one (1) time per month at the same time as the Indian;
4. An individual or their Dependents demonstrates to the Marketplace, that the individual meets other exceptional circumstances as the Marketplace may provide;
5. Individual or their Dependents demonstrates to the Marketplace that a material error related to plan benefits, service area, or premium influenced individual to purchase a Qualified Health Plan through the Marketplace; or

6. At the option of the Marketplace, an individual provides satisfactory documentary evidence to verify his or her eligibility for an insurance affordability program or enrollment in a Qualified Health Plan through the Marketplace following termination of Marketplace enrollment due to a failure to verify such status within the specified time period or is under 100 percent of the federal poverty level and did not enroll in coverage while waiting for the Marketplace to verify his or her citizenship, status as a national, or lawful presence.

SECTION 2 – DEFINITIONS

What this section includes:

- Definitions of terms used throughout this EOC

Active Course of Treatment means any of the following:

- An ongoing course of treatment for a life-threatening condition, defined as a disease or condition for which the likelihood of death is probable unless the course of the disease or condition is interrupted;
- An ongoing course of treatment for a serious acute condition, defined as a disease or condition requiring complex ongoing care which the Covered Person is currently receiving, such as chemotherapy, radiation therapy, or post-operative visits;
- The second or third trimester of pregnancy, through the postpartum period; or
- An ongoing course of treatment for a health condition for which a treating Provider attests that discontinuing care by the Provider would worsen the condition or interfere with anticipated outcomes.

Adult means a person who is at least twenty-one (21) years old.

Adverse Benefit Determination means a decision by CareSource to deny, reduce, or terminate a requested Health Care Service or Benefit in whole or in part, including all of the following:

- A determination that the Health Care Service does not meet our requirements for Medical Necessity, appropriateness, health care setting, level of care, or effectiveness, including Experimental or Investigational Services;
- A determination of your eligibility for Benefits under the Plan;
- A determination that a Health Care Service is not a Covered Service;
- The imposition of an Exclusion or other limitation on Benefits that would otherwise be covered;
- A determination not to issue you coverage, if applicable to this Plan; or
- A determination to rescind coverage under the Plan.

Alternate Facility means a freestanding health care facility that is not a Hospital or a Facility that is attached to a Hospital and that is designated by the Hospital as an Alternate Facility. An Alternate Facility provides one or more of the following Health Care Services on an Outpatient basis, as permitted by law: pre-scheduled surgical services, Emergency Health Care Services, Urgent Care Services, pre-scheduled rehabilitative, laboratory, or Diagnostic Services. An Alternate Facility may also provide Behavioral Health Care Services on an Outpatient, intermediate or Inpatient basis.

Ambulance means a licensed ambulance service that is designed, equipped, and used only to transport a Covered Person with a Sickness or Injury, provided it is staffed by Emergency medical technicians, paramedics, or other certified first responders. An Ambulance may transport a Covered Person by ground, water, fixed wing air, or rotary wing air transportation. An ambulette service is not an Ambulance regardless of whether it meets certain criteria set forth above.

Ambulance Services means transportation by an Ambulance of a Covered Person who has a Sickness or Injury.

Amendment means any written changes or additions to this EOC. Amendments are subject to all conditions, limitations, and Exclusions of the Plan, except for those that are changed by the Amendment. CareSource at all times reserves the right to make Amendments.

Annual Deductible or Deductible means the amount you must pay for Covered Services in a Benefit Year before we will begin paying for Benefits in that Benefit Year. Copayments do not count towards the Annual Deductible. Network Benefits for Preventive Health Care Services are never subject to payment of the Annual Deductible.

Annual Out-of-Pocket Maximum means the maximum amount you pay in a Benefit Year relating to obtaining Benefits. When you reach the Annual Out-of-Pocket Maximum, Benefits for Covered Services that apply to the Annual Out-of-Pocket Maximum are payable at 100% of Eligible Expenses during the rest of the Benefit Year. Payments toward the Annual Deductible, Copayments and Coinsurance for Covered Services will apply to your Annual Out-of-Pocket Maximum, unless otherwise noted below.

The following costs will never apply to the Annual Out-of-Pocket Maximum:

- Any charges for services that are not Covered Services;
- Coinsurance amounts for Covered Services available by an optional Rider/Enhancement, unless specifically stated otherwise in the Rider/Enhancement; and
- Copayments for optional adult dental and vision benefits or any other optional Rider/Enhancement.

Even when the Annual Out-of-Pocket Maximum has been reached, you will still be required to pay:

- Any charges for Non-Covered Services;
- Charges that exceed Eligible Expenses;
- Copayments and Coinsurance amounts for Covered Services available by an optional Rider/Enhancement, unless specifically stated otherwise in the Rider/Enhancement; and
- The amount of any reduced Benefits if you do not obtain authorization from us when required to do so under the terms of the Plan.

Applied Behavioral Analysis means the design, implementation, and evaluation of environmental modifications, using behavioral stimuli and consequences to produce significant improvement in human behavior, including the use of direct observation, measurement, and functional analysis of the relationship between environment and behavior.

Authorized Representative means an individual who represents a Covered Person in an internal appeal or external review process of an Adverse Benefit Determination and who is any one of the following:

- A person to whom you have given express, written consent to represent you in an internal appeals process or external review process of an Adverse Benefit Determination;
- A person authorized by law to provide substituted consent for you;
- A family member or a treating health care professional when, and only when, you are unable to provide consent.

Autism Spectrum Disorder means any of the following pervasive developmental disorders as defined by the most recent version of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM)* (American Psychiatric Association): Autism; Asperger's Disorder; or other condition that is specifically categorized as a Pervasive Developmental Disorder in the *DSM*.

Basic Health Care Services includes the following Health Care Services when medically necessary: (i) physician's services, except when such services are supplemental, (ii) Inpatient hospital services, (iii) outpatient medical services, (iv) emergency health care services, (v) urgent care services, (vi) diagnostic laboratory services and diagnostic and therapeutic radiologic services, (vii) diagnostic and treatment services for Biologically Based Mental Illnesses, (viii) preventive health care services, including but not limited to, voluntary Family Planning services, infertility services, periodic physical examinations, prenatal obstetrical care, and well-child care, and (ix) routine patient care for patients enrolled in an eligible cancer clinical trial.

Behavioral Health Disorder means those mental health, substance use disorder, and developmental disorder diagnostic categories that are listed in the current *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM)* (American Psychiatric Association).

Behavioral Health Care Services means Health Care Services for the diagnosis and treatment of Behavioral Health Disorders that are listed in the most recent version of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM)* (American Psychiatric Association) unless those services are specifically excluded. The fact that a condition or disorder is listed in the current DSM does not mean that treatment for the condition is a Covered Service.

Benefits or Benefit means your right to payment for Covered Services that are available under the Plan. Your right to Benefits is subject to the terms, conditions, limitations, and Exclusions of the Plan, including this EOC and any attached Riders/Enhancements and Amendments.

Benefit Year means the calendar year for which you have coverage under the Plan.

Binder Payment means the amount required to become eligible for benefits, which includes your first month(s) of Premium.

Brand-name Drug means a Prescription Drug that is either manufactured and marketed under a trademark or name by a specific drug manufacturer or identified by CareSource as a Brand-name Drug based on available data resources (including, but not limited to, First DataBank) that classify drugs as either brand-name or generic based on a number of factors. Products identified as "brand name" by the manufacturer, Pharmacy, or your Physician may not be classified as Brand-name Drug by the Pharmacy Innovation Partner (PIP).

Business Day means Monday through Friday, excluding any state or federal holiday observed by CareSource.

Business Hours means Monday through Friday, 8 a.m. EST to 5 p.m. EST, excluding any state or federal holiday observed by CareSource.

Care Source24[®] means CareSource's nurse help line, for non-Emergency health situations, which Covered Persons can call 24 hours a day, seven days a week, including holidays. The call is free and confidential. Covered Persons speak directly with a registered nurse about their symptoms or health questions. The nurse will quickly assess your situation and help you choose the most appropriate action. A fax will then be sent to the CareSource Covered Person's PCP to help him or her coordinate better care for the CareSource Covered Person.

Chiropractor means any Doctor of Chiropractic who is duly licensed and qualified to provide chiropractic services.

Claim means a request for a Benefit (including reimbursement of an Eligible Expense) made to us by your Provider or you.

Clinical Trial means a clinical trial that (i) is a Phase I, Phase II, Phase III, or Phase IV clinical trial, as set forth in FDA regulations, that is conducted in relation to the prevention of cancer or another life-threatening disease or condition (defined as any disease or condition from which the likelihood of death is probable unless the course of the disease or condition is interrupted); and (ii) meets all of the following criteria:

- The purpose of the trial is to test whether the intervention potentially improves your health, or the treatment is given with the intention of improving your health, and is not designed simply to test toxicity or disease pathophysiology;
- The trial does one of the following:
 - Tests how to administer a Health Care Service for the treatment of cancer or a life-threatening disease;
 - Tests responses to a Health Care Service for the treatment of cancer or a life-threatening disease;
 - Compares the effectiveness of Health Care Services for the treatment of cancer or a life-threatening disease; or
 - Studies new uses of Health Care Services for the treatment of cancer or a life-threatening disease; and

- The trial is approved by one of the following:
 - The National Institutes of Health, or one of its cooperative groups or centers under the United States Department of Health and Human Services;
 - The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, or one of its cooperative groups or centers;
 - The Agency for Health Care Research and Quality, or one of its cooperative groups or centers;
 - The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, or one of its cooperative groups or centers;
 - The United States Food and Drug Administration;
 - The United States Department of Defense; or
 - The United States Department of Veteran's Affairs.

Coinsurance means the charge, stated as a percentage of Eligible Expenses, that you are required to pay for certain Covered Services after the Annual Deductible is satisfied and until you reach your Out-of-Pocket Maximum. (See Section 3).

Congenital Anomaly means a physical developmental defect that is present at birth and is identified within the first 12 months of birth.

Copayment means the charge, stated as a flat dollar amount, that you are required to pay for certain Covered Services (see Section 3).

Cosmetic Procedures means procedures or services that change or improve appearance without significantly improving physiological function, as determined by us.

Covered in Full means that the Covered Service is provided to the member at no cost to you if provided by a Network Provider and provisions contained within this Evidence of Coverage are adhered to.

Covered Person means an individual, including you or your Dependent, who is properly enrolled by the Marketplace and/or CareSource, as the case may be, and due to such enrollment is entitled to receive Benefits provided under this Plan. Often, a Covered Person is referred to as “you.”

Covered Services means those Health Care Services that are (1) covered by a specific Benefit provision of the Plan; (2) not Excluded under the Plan; and (3) determined to be Medically Necessary per our medical policies and nationally recognized guidelines and that we determine to be all of the following: Provided for the purpose of preventing, diagnosing, or treating a Sickness, Injury, Behavioral Health Disorder, Substance Use Disorder, or their symptoms; consistent with nationally recognized scientific evidence, as available, and prevailing medical standards and clinical guidelines, as described below; and not provided for the convenience of you, a Provider, or any other person. In applying the above definition, "scientific evidence" and "prevailing medical standards" have the following meanings: "Scientific evidence" means the results of controlled clinical trials or other studies published in peer-reviewed, medical literature generally recognized by the relevant medical specialty community. "Prevailing medical standards and clinical guidelines" means nationally recognized professional standards of care including, but not limited to, national consensus statements, nationally recognized clinical guidelines, and national specialty society guidelines.

Custodial Care means care primarily for the purpose of assisting you in the activities of daily living or in meeting personal rather than medical needs. Custodial Care is not specific treatment for a Sickness or Injury. Custodial Care is care that cannot be expected to substantially improve a medical condition and has minimal therapeutic value. Custodial Care includes, but is not limited to: assistance with walking, bathing, or dressing; transfer or positioning in bed; normally self-administered medicine; meal preparation; feeding by utensil, tube, or gastrostomy; oral hygiene; ordinary skin and nail care; catheter care; suctioning; using the toilet; enemas; and preparation of special diets and supervision over medical equipment or exercises or over self-administration of oral medications not requiring constant attention of trained medical personnel. Custodial Care includes maintenance care provided by a Covered Person's family, friends, health aides, or other unlicensed individuals after an acute medical event when such Covered Person has reached the maximum level of physical or mental function. In determining whether an individual is receiving Custodial Care, the factors considered are the level of care and medical supervision required and furnished.

Day Hospital means a Facility that provides day rehabilitation services on an Outpatient basis.

Dependent means a person who meets the requisite criteria listed in Section 1: *Introduction, Eligibility Requirements*.

Designated Pharmacy means a Pharmacy that has entered into an agreement with CareSource or with an organization contracting on its behalf, to provide specific Prescription Drugs. The fact that a Pharmacy is a Network Pharmacy does not mean that it is a Designated Pharmacy. A Designated Pharmacy provides a Prescription Drug that is not available from other pharmacies.

Diagnostic Services means Health Care Services performed on a Covered Person who is displaying specific symptoms in order to detect or monitor a disease or condition. A Diagnostic Service also includes a Medically Necessary Preventive Health Care Services screening test that may be required for a Covered Person who is not displaying any symptoms, if, and only if, it is ordered by a Provider.

Domiciliary Care means care provided in a residential institution, treatment center, halfway house, or school because a Covered Person's own home arrangements are not available or are unsuitable, and consisting chiefly of room and board, even if therapy is included.

Durable Medical Equipment means medical equipment that can withstand repeated use, is not disposable, is used to serve a medical purpose with respect to treatment of a Sickness, Injury, or their symptoms, is of use to a person only in the presence of a disease or physical disability, is appropriate for use in the home, and is not implantable within the body.

Effectuated or Effectuation means paying your Premium and/or enrolling in the Plan in accordance with Marketplace standards, state law, or Plan guidelines/rules, as applicable, in order to allow the Benefits, terms, conditions, limitations, and Exclusions under this Evidence of Coverage to take effect.

Eligible Expenses means the amount we will pay for Covered Services, incurred while the Plan is in effect, determined as stated below:

- Eligible Expenses are our contracted fee(s) with our Network Providers for Covered Services. When Covered Services are received from Non-Network Providers as a result of an emergent/urgent condition or as otherwise arranged by you, your PCP, or other Network Physician and approved by us, Eligible Expenses are the Maximum Allowable Amount, unless a different amount is negotiated.
- Eligible Expenses are determined solely in accordance with our reimbursement policy guidelines. We develop our reimbursement policy guidelines following evaluation and validation of all Provider billings in accordance with one or more of the following methodologies: As indicated in the most recent edition of the Current Procedural Terminology (CPT), a publication of the American Medical Association; as reported by generally recognized professionals or publications; as used for Medicare; or as determined by medical staff and outside medical consultants pursuant to other appropriate source or determination that we accept.

Eligible Individual means an applicant for an individual policy who has eighteen (18) months prior creditable coverage, with no break in coverage of more than sixty-three (63) days, the most recent of which was an employment related group plan sponsored by an employer, church, or governmental plan. Certain children are Eligible Individuals, even if they do not have a full 18 months of creditable coverage, provided that they were covered under creditable coverage within thirty (30) days of birth, adoption, or placement for adoption and have not had a sixty-three (63) daybreak in coverage.

Emergency Medical Condition or Emergency means a medical condition that manifests itself by signs and symptoms of sufficient severity or acuity, including severe pain, such that a prudent layperson would reasonably have cause to believe constitutes a condition that the absence of immediate medical attention could reasonably be expected to result in:

- Serious impairment to bodily functions, or
- Serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part; or
- In the case of a pregnant woman who is having contractions:
 - A situation in which there is inadequate time to affect a safe transfer to another hospital before delivery; or
 - A situation in which transfer may pose a threat to the health or safety of the woman or the unborn child.

Examples of Emergencies include, but are not limited to, a heart attack or suspected heart attack, stroke, shock, major blood loss, choking, severe head trauma, loss of consciousness, seizures, and convulsions.

Emergency Health Care Services means Health Care Services necessary for the treatment of an Emergency.

Emergency Room means the section, department, or facility of a Hospital that either: (1) is licensed by the state as an emergency room; (2) held out to the public as providing treatment for Emergency Medical Conditions; or (3) on one-third of the visits to the department in the preceding calendar year actually provided treatment for Emergency Medical Conditions on an urgent basis.

Essential Health Benefits means ambulatory patient services, Emergency Health Care Services, Inpatient Services, Maternity and newborn care, Substance Use Disorders Treatment, including Behavioral Health Care Services, Prescription Drugs, Preventive Health Care Services and chronic disease management, and pediatric services, including oral and vision care as further defined in 42 U.S.C § 18022.

Exclusions, Exclusion or Excluded means Health Care Services that are not Covered Services under the terms of the Plan.

Experimental or Investigational Services or Experimental or Investigational means medical, surgical, diagnostic, psychiatric, Substance Use Disorders Treatment or other Health Care Services, technologies, supplies, treatments, procedures, drug therapies or devices that, at the time we make a determination regarding coverage in a particular case, are determined to be any of the following: not approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) to be lawfully marketed for the proposed use and not identified in the American Hospital Formulary Service or the United States Pharmacopoeia Dispensing Information as appropriate for the proposed use; subject to review and approval by any institutional review board for the proposed use; the subject of an ongoing clinical trial that meets the definition of a Phase 1, 2 or 3 clinical trial set forth in the FDA regulations, regardless of whether the trial is actually subject to FDA oversight (this includes diagnostic testing for purposes of possible inclusion in a clinical trial); or any service billed with a temporary procedure code. Devices that are FDA approved under the Humanitarian Use Device exemption are not considered to be Experimental or Investigational.

Facility means an appropriately licensed Hospital; nursing home; county home or a county nursing home; a freestanding dialysis center; a freestanding Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility; an ambulatory surgical facility; a freestanding cardiac catheterization facility; a freestanding birthing center; a freestanding or mobile diagnostic imaging center; a freestanding radiation therapy center. A health care facility does not include the offices of private Physicians and dentists whether for individual or group practice, an institution for the sick that is operated exclusively for patients who use spiritual means for healing and for whom the acceptance of medical care is inconsistent with their religious beliefs, accredited by a national accrediting organization, exempt from federal income taxation under section 501 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, 100 Stat. 2085, 26 U.S.C.A. 1, as amended.

Family Planning Services mean educational, comprehensive medical or social activities which enable individuals, including minors, to select the means by which they can anticipate and attain their desired number of children, the spacing and timing of their births.

Fraud means intentionally, or knowingly and willfully, attempting to execute or participate in a scheme or action to falsely obtain unfair or unlawful financial or personal gain from any health care benefit program. Fraud may include, but is not limited to: seeking reimbursement for services not rendered; selling Prescription Drugs that were prescribed to you to someone else; misrepresenting the date a service was provided; misrepresentation of services (e.g., misrepresenting who rendered the service, the condition or diagnosis of the patient, the charges involved, or the identity of the Provider or recipient); seeking reimbursement for excessive, inappropriate, or unnecessary testing or other services; receiving kickbacks for making a referral or for receiving services related to the referral; altering Claim forms, electronic records, or medical documentation; improper use of your Member ID Card; or providing false information or withholding accurate information relating to eligibility for coverage under this Plan.

Generic Drug means a Prescription Drug that is either: Chemically equivalent to a Brand-name Drug; or Identified by CareSource as a Generic Drug based on available data resources, including, but not limited to, First DataBank, that classify drugs as either brand-name or generic based on a number of factors. Products identified as a "generic" by the manufacturer, Pharmacy or your Physician may not be classified as a Generic Drug by the Pharmacy Innovation Partner (PIP).

Grace Period means the time period set forth in Section 3: *How the Plan Works*.

Grievance means a written complaint submitted by or on behalf of a Covered Person.

Habilitative Services or Habilitative means those Health Care Services that help a person keep, learn, or improve skills and functioning for daily living. An example of Habilitative Services include therapy for a child who is not walking or talking at the expected age. These Habilitative Services may include physical and occupational therapy, speech-language pathology, and other Health Care Services for people with disabilities in a variety of Inpatient and/or Outpatient settings.

Health Care Services means services, supplies, devices, or pharmaceutical products for the diagnosis, prevention, treatment, cure, or relief of a health condition, Sickness, Injury, or disease.

Hearing Aid List means the list of approved hearing aids covered by the Plan as Covered Services under the TruHearing® Choice Program which provides Covered Persons with access to hearing aids at discounted rates. This list of approved hearing aids is subject to periodic review and modification (generally quarterly, but no more than four (4) times per Benefit Year).

Home Health Care Agency means a program or organization authorized by law to provide Health Care Services in the home.

Home Health Care Services means any form of care given within the home. This home care can range from care provided by a home health aide, home health nurse, companion, or caregiver and includes intermittent care, respite care, and home therapies. The term home care covers both medical and non-medical forms of care.

Hospital means an institution, operated as required by law, that is all of the following: is primarily engaged in providing Health Care Services, on an Inpatient basis, for the acute care and treatment of injured or sick individuals; care is provided through medical, diagnostic, and surgical facilities, by or under the supervision of a staff of Physicians; has 24-hour nursing services. A Hospital does not include a place devoted primarily to rest, Custodial Care, or care of the aged and is not a nursing home, convalescent home, or similar institution.

HSA Eligible Plan means the plan meets the state, federal, and IRS requirements to be considered a high deductible health plan allowing the Member to leverage the benefits of a health savings account. CareSource plans with the term “HSA Eligible” in the plan name meet this definition.

ID Card means the CareSource Identification Card that you will receive when you are enrolled under the Plan.

Injury means bodily damage other than Sickness, including all related conditions and recurrent symptoms.

Inpatient means relating to a patient who has been admitted to a Hospital, Skilled Nursing Facility, or Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility.

Inpatient Services means Health Care Services relating to a patient admitted to a Hospital, Skilled Nursing Facility, or Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility.

Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility means a Hospital (or a special unit of a Hospital that is designated as an Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility) that provides rehabilitation Health Care Services (e.g., physical therapy, occupational therapy and/or speech therapy) on an Inpatient basis, as authorized by law.

Inpatient Stay means an uninterrupted confinement following formal admission to a Hospital, Skilled Nursing Facility, or Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility.

Insurer means any insurance company; health maintenance organization; self-insurer or multiple employer welfare arrangement not exempt from state regulation or ERISA; provider-sponsored integrated health delivery network; self-insured employer-organized association, or nonprofit hospital, medical-surgical, dental, or health service corporation authorized to transact health insurance business in West Virginia.

Marketplace means the health insurance benefit exchange established by the Affordable Care Act for the State of West Virginia.

Maternity Services means Health Care Services provided in relation to Pregnancy and delivery of a newborn child. Maternity Services include care during labor, birthing, prenatal care, and postpartum care.

Maximum Allowable Amount means the maximum amount that the Plan will allow and provide Benefits for Covered Services you receive.

Medically Necessary/Medical Necessity means Health Care Services that are determined to be medically appropriate in accordance with CareSource's medical policies and nationally recognized guidelines; are not Experimental or Investigational Services; are necessary to meet the basic health needs of the Covered Person; are rendered in the most cost-efficient manner and type of setting appropriate for the delivery of the Covered Service; are consistent in type, frequency, and duration of treatment with scientifically-based guidelines of national medical, research, or health care coverage organizations or governmental agencies that are accepted by us; are consistent with the diagnosis of the condition; are required for reasons other than the convenience of the Covered Person or his/her Physician; and are demonstrated through prevailing peer-reviewed medical literature to be either: (a) safe and effective for treating or diagnosing the condition or Sickness for which their use is proposed or (b) safe with promising efficacy for treating a life -threatening Sickness or condition in a clinically controlled research setting using a specific research protocol that meets standards equivalent to those defined by the National Institutes of Health.

For purposes of this definition, the term "life threatening" is used to describe Sickness or conditions that are more likely than not to cause death within one (1) year of the date of the request for treatment.

The fact that a Physician has performed or prescribed a procedure or treatment, or the fact that it may be the only available treatment for an Injury, Sickness, or Behavioral Health Disorder, or the fact that the Physician has determined that a particular Health Care Service is Medically Necessary or medically appropriate does not mean that the procedure or treatment is a Covered Service under the Plan. The definitions of Medically Necessary and Medical Necessity used in this EOC relate only to Benefits and may differ from the way in which a Physician engaged in the practice of medicine may define Medically Necessary or Medical Necessity.

Medicare means Parts A, B, C and D of the insurance program established by Title XVIII, United States Social Security Act, as amended by 42 U.S.C. Sections 1394, et seq., and as later amended.

Member has the same meaning as Covered Person.

Member Services means the part of CareSource devoted to answering questions and assisting Members with finding and using the benefits and services offered by CareSource.

Network means the group of Providers who have agreed with Plan to provide Health Care Services to Covered Persons at a contracted rate.

Network Benefits, for Physician Health Care Services, are Benefits for Covered Services that are provided by or under the direction of a Physician who is a Network Provider in his or her office or at a Facility that is a Network Provider. For Facility services, these are Benefits for Covered Services that are provided at a Facility that is a Network Provider by a Physician who a Network Provider or other Network Provider. Network Benefits include Emergency Health Care Services.

Network Provider means a Provider who has entered into a contractual arrangement with us or is being used by us, or another organization that has an agreement with us, to provide certain Covered Services or certain administration functions for the Network associated with this EOC. A Network Provider may also be a Non-Network Provider for other Health Care Services or products that are not covered by the contractual arrangement with us as Covered Services. In order for a Pharmacy to be Network Provider, it must have entered into an agreement with the PIP to dispense Prescription Drugs to Covered Persons, agreed to accept specified reimbursement rates for Prescription Drugs, and been designated by the PIP as a Network Pharmacy.

Non-Covered Services means those Health Care Services that are not Covered Services under this EOC.

Non-Network Provider means a Provider who is not in the Plan's Network.

Opioid Analgesic means a controlled substance that has analgesic pharmacologic activity at the opioid receptors of the central nervous system, including the following drugs and their varying salt forms or chemical congeners: buprenorphine, butorphanol, codeine (including acetaminophen and other combination products), dihydrocodeine, fentanyl, hydrocodone (including acetaminophen combination products), hydromorphone, meperidine, methadone, morphine sulfate, oxycodone (including acetaminophen, aspirin, and other combination products), oxymorphone, tapentadol, and tramadol.

Out-of-Pocket Maximum means the maximum amount you must pay before CareSource begins to pay 100% of the allowed amount. This limit does not include Premium Payments, amounts beyond the Maximum Allowable Amount, or the cost of Health Care Services not covered by the Plan.

Outpatient means relating to a patient who has not been admitted to a Hospital, Skilled Nursing Facility, or Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility.

Outpatient Services means Health Care Services other than Inpatient Services.

Pharmacy Innovation Partner (PIP) means a pharmacy benefits management company that we contract with to administer your pharmacy Benefits. The PIP has a nationwide network of retail pharmacies, a mail service pharmacy, and a specialty pharmacy.

PCP means Primary Care Provider, which is a Network Physician, Network Physician group practice, advanced practice nurse, or advanced practice nurse group practice trained in family medicine (general practice), internal medicine, or pediatrics that you select to be responsible for providing or coordinating all Covered Services for Network Benefits.

Pharmacy means an establishment licensed to dispense Prescription Drugs and other medications through a duly licensed pharmacist upon a Physician's order. A Pharmacy may be a Network Provider or a Non-Network Provider.

Pharmacy and Therapeutics Committee means the committee that CareSource (or CareSource's PIP) designates for, among other things, classifying Prescription Drugs into specific tier on the Prescription Drug List.

Physician means any Doctor of Medicine, "M.D.," or Doctor of Osteopathy, "D.O.," who is properly licensed and qualified by law.

Plan means the CareSource Marketplace Plan.

Pregnancy includes all of the following: prenatal care; postnatal care; childbirth; and any complications associated with Pregnancy.

Premium means the periodic fee required for each Covered Person, in accordance with the terms of the Plan.

Prescription Drug means a medication, product, or device that has been approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration and that can, under federal or state law, only be dispensed using a prescription order or refill. A Prescription Drug includes a medication that, due to its characteristics, is appropriate for self-administration or administration by a non-skilled caregiver.

For purposes of the Plan, Prescription Drugs include:

- Inhalers (with spacers)
- Insulin
- Immunizations administered in a Pharmacy
- And the following diabetic supplies:
 - Insulin syringes with needles
 - Blood testing strips – glucose
 - Urine testing strips – glucose
 - Ketone testing strips and tablets
 - Lancets and lancet devices

Prescription Drug Cost means the rate the Pharmacy Benefit Manager has agreed to pay its Pharmacies that are Network Providers, including a dispensing fee and any applicable sales tax, for a Prescription Drug dispensed at a Pharmacy that is a Network Provider.

Prescription Drug Formulary/List means a list that categorizes medications, products or devices that have been approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration into tiers. This list is subject to periodic review and modification (generally quarterly). You may determine to which tier a particular Prescription Drug has been assigned by contacting CareSource at the toll-free number on your ID Card or by using the Find My Prescription tool on [CareSource.com](https://www.caresource.com).

Preventive Health Care Services means routine or screening Health Care Services that are designated to keep you in good health and to prevent unnecessary Injury, Sickness, or disability, including but not limited to the following as may be appropriate based on your age and/or gender: Evidence-based items or Health Care Services with an "A" or "B" rating from the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force (USPSTF); immunizations for routine use in children, adolescents, and adults with a recommendation in effect from the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; evidence-informed preventive care screenings for infants, children, and adolescents provided in guidelines supported by the Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA); and evidence-informed preventive care and screening for women provided in guidelines supported by HRSA and not otherwise addressed by the USPSTF.

The complete list of recommendations and guidelines can be found at: [HealthCare.gov/center/regulations/prevention.html](https://www.healthcare.gov/center/regulations/prevention.html) and the other websites listed under Section 5: *Your Covered Services, Preventive Health Care Services* (collectively, the "List"). The List will be continually updated to reflect both new recommendations and guidelines and revised or removed guidelines.

Prior Authorization means any practice implemented by us in which Benefits for a Health Care Service is dependent upon a Covered Person or a Provider obtaining approval from us prior to the Health Care Service being performed, received, or dispensed, as applicable. This includes preservice or utilization review procedures conducted prior to providing a Health Care Service.

Provider means a duly licensed person, Pharmacy, or Facility that provides Health Care Services within the scope of an applicable license and is a person, Pharmacy, or Facility that the Plan approves. This includes any Provider rendering Health Care Services that are required by applicable state law to be covered when rendered by such Provider. If you have a question about a Provider, please call the number on the back of your ID Card.

- **Alternative Care Facility** – A non-Hospital health-care Facility, or an attached Facility designated as free standing by a Hospital that we approve, which provides Outpatient Services primarily for but not limited to:
 - Diagnostic Services such as Computerized Axial Tomography (CAT scan) or Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI);
 - Surgery;
 - Therapy Services or rehabilitation.
- **Ambulatory Surgical Facility** - A Facility, with an organized staff of Physicians, that:
 - Is licensed as such, where required;
 - Has permanent facilities and equipment for the primary purpose of performing surgical procedures on an Outpatient basis;
 - Provides treatment by or under the supervision of Physicians and nursing services whenever the patient is in the Facility;
 - Does not provide Inpatient accommodations; and
 - Is not, other than incidentally, used as an office or clinic for the private practice of a Physician or other professional Provider.

- **Day Hospital** - A Facility that provides day rehabilitation services on an Outpatient basis.
- **Dialysis Facility** - A Facility that mainly provides dialysis treatment, maintenance, or training to patients as an Outpatient or at your home. A Dialysis Facility is not a Hospital.
- **Substance Use Treatment Facility** - A Facility that provides detoxification and/or rehabilitation treatment for substance use.
- **Home Health Care Agency** - A Facility, licensed in the state in which it is located, that:
 - Provides skilled nursing and other services on a visiting basis in the Covered Person's home; and
 - Is responsible for supervising the delivery of such services under a plan prescribed and approved in writing by the attending Physician.
- **Home Infusion Therapy Provider** – Services that may include:
 - Skilled nursing services;
 - Prescription Drugs;
 - Medical supplies and appliances in the home as home infusion therapy for Total Parenteral Nutrition (TPN), Antibiotic therapy, Intravenous (IV) Chemotherapy, Enteral Nutrition Therapy, or IV pain management.
- **Hospice** - A coordinated plan of home, Inpatient, and Outpatient care that provides palliative and supportive medical and other Health Care Services to terminally ill patients, an interdisciplinary team provides a program of planned and continuous care, of which the medical components are under the direction of a Physician, and care is available 24 hours a day, seven days a week. A Hospice must meet the licensing requirements of the state or locality in which it operates.
- **Hospital** - A Provider constituted, licensed, and operated as set forth in the laws that apply to Hospitals that:
 - Provides room and board and nursing care for its patients;
 - Has a staff with one or more Physicians available at all times;
 - Provides 24-hour nursing service;
 - Maintains on its premises all the facilities needed for the diagnosis, medical care, and treatment of Sickness or Injury; and
 - Is fully accredited by the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Health Care Organizations.

The term Hospital does not include a Provider, or that part of a Provider, used mainly for:

- Nursing care;
- Rest care;
- Convalescent care;
- Care of the aged;
- Custodial Care;

-
- Educational care;
 - Treatment of alcohol use; or
 - Treatment of drug use
 - Independent Social Workers
 - **Community Behavioral Health Center** - A provider group that mainly provides Behavioral Health Care Services for the treatment of Behavioral Health Disorders on an Outpatient basis.
 - **Pharmacy** – An establishment licensed to dispense Prescription Drugs and other medications through a duly licensed pharmacist upon a Physician’s order.
 - **Physician** - A legally licensed Doctor of Medicine, doctor of osteopathy (bones and muscles), Chiropractor (spinal column and other body structures), dental surgeon (teeth), podiatrist (diseases of the foot) or surgical chiropodist (surgical foot specialist) or optometrist (eye and sight specialist).
 - **Psychiatric Hospital** - A Facility that is primarily engaged in providing Behavioral Health Care Services for the Inpatient treatment of Behavioral Health Disorders. Such services are provided, by or under the supervision of, an organized staff of Physicians. Continuous nursing services are provided under the supervision of a Registered Nurse. These facilities may be considered Institutions of Mental Disease (IMD).
 - **Psychiatrist** – A licensed clinical psychiatrist. In states without licensure laws, a psychiatrist must be certified by the appropriate professional body.
 - **Psychologist** - A licensed clinical psychologist. In states where there is no licensure law, the psychologist must be certified by the appropriate professional body.
 - **Rehabilitation Hospital** - A Facility that is primarily engaged in providing rehabilitation services on an Inpatient or Outpatient basis. Rehabilitation care services consist of the combined use of medical, social, educational, and vocational services to enable patients disabled by disease or Injury to achieve some reasonable level of functional ability and services are provided by or under the supervision of an organized staff of Physicians. Continuous nursing services are provided under the supervision of a Registered Nurse.
 - **Skilled Nursing Facility** - A Provider constituted, licensed, and operated as set forth in applicable state law, that:
 - Mainly provides Inpatient Services for persons who are recovering from a Sickness or Injury;
 - Provides care supervised by a Physician;
 - Provides 24-hour per day nursing care supervised by a full-time Registered Nurse;
 - Is not a place primarily for care of the aged, Custodial or Domiciliary Care, or treatment of alcohol or drug dependency; and
 - Is not a rest, educational, or custodial Provider or similar place.

- **Social Worker** - A licensed clinical social worker. In states in which there is no licensure law, the social worker must be certified by the appropriate professional body.
- **Urgent Care Center** - A licensed Facility that is organizationally separate from a Hospital and whose primary purpose is the offering and provision of immediate, short-term medical care, without appointment, for Urgent Care.

Qualified Health Plan means a health plan offering on the Marketplace that satisfies the requirements set forth under the Affordable Care Act at 42 U.S.C. § 18021(a)(1).

Record means any written, printed, or electronically recorded material maintained by a Provider in the course of providing Health Care Services to a patient concerning the patient and the services provided. Record also includes the substance of any communication made by a patient to a provider in confidence during or in connection with the provision of Health Care Services to a patient or information otherwise acquired by the Provider about a patient in confidence and in connection with the provision of Health Care Services to a patient.

Regular Basis means you have received Health Care Services in the last twelve (12) months from a PCP or Provider.

Rescission means a cancellation of coverage that has retroactive effect. Rescission is allowed if it is due to Fraud or intentional misrepresentation of a material fact. See Section 12: *When Coverage Ends, Rescission* for more information.

Residential Treatment Program means Behavioral Health Care Services, which does not meet the definition of Inpatient Hospital care but requires a patient to reside at an appropriately certified or licensed Residential Treatment Center for the duration of the treatment period. Residential Treatment Programs are designed to treat groups of patients with similar Behavioral Health concerns, living within a congregate living community with 24-hour support.

Responsible Party means the person responsible for payment of Premiums, Copayments, Coinsurance and Deductibles.

Rider/Enhancement means any attached written description of additional Covered Services not described in Sections 1 through 13 of this EOC. Covered Services provided by a Rider/Enhancement may be subject to payment of additional Premiums by the Covered Person. Riders/Enhancements are subject to all conditions, limitations, and Exclusions of the Plan except for those that are specifically amended in the Rider/Enhancement.

Schedule of Benefits means the written description of the Benefits that are available for Covered Services that is provided to you when you are enrolled under the Plan.

Semi-private Room means a room with two or more beds. When an Inpatient Stay in a Semi-private Room is a Covered Service, the difference in cost between a Semi-Private Room and a private room is a Benefit only when a private room is Medically Necessary or when a Semi-private Room is not available.

Service Area means the geographic area we serve approved by the appropriate regulatory agency and in which we have Network Providers. Contact us to determine the exact geographic area we serve. The Service Area may change from time to time.

Sickness means physical sickness, disease, or Pregnancy. The term Sickness as used in this EOC does not include Behavioral Health Disorders or Substance Use Disorders, regardless of the cause or origin of the Behavioral Health Disorder or Substance Use Disorder.

Skilled Nursing Facility means a Hospital or nursing facility that is licensed and operated as required by law.

Specialist means a Network Provider, other than a Primary Care Physician, who provides services within a designated specialty area of practice.

Stabilize means the provision of such medical treatment as may be necessary to assure, within reasonable medical probability that no material deterioration of a Covered Person's medical condition is likely to result from or occur during a transfer, if the medical condition could result in any of the following:

- Placing the health of the Covered Person or, with respect to a pregnant woman, the health of the woman or her unborn child, in serious jeopardy;
- Serious impairment to bodily functions;
- Serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part.

In the case of a woman having contractions, "Stabilize" means such medical treatment as may be necessary to deliver, including the placenta.

Substance Use Disorder means those alcoholism and substance use disorders that are listed in the current *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM)* (American Psychiatric Association).

Telehealth Services means the use of synchronous or asynchronous telecommunications technology or audio only telephone calls by a health care practitioner to provide health care services, including, but not limited to, assessment, diagnosis, consultation, treatment, and monitoring of a patient; transfer of medical data; patient and professional health-related education; public health services; and health administration. The term does not include e-mail messages or facsimile transmissions.

Terminal Condition means an irreversible, incurable, and untreatable condition that is caused by disease, illness, or injury and will likely result in death. A Terminal Condition is one in which there can be no recovery, although there may be periods of remission.

Terminal Illness means a medical condition for which a Covered Person has a medical prognosis that his or her life expectancy is six (6) months or less if the condition runs its normal course, as certified by the Covered Person's Physician.

Therapeutic Abortion means an abortion performed to save the life of a mother, or as a result of incest or rape.

Therapeutically Equivalent means Prescription Drugs that can be expected to produce essentially the same therapeutic outcome and toxicity.

Third Party means any individual, automobile insurance company, or public or private entity against which a Covered Person or the Covered Person's estate has a Tort Action.

Tort Action means a civil action for Injury, death, or loss to a Covered Person. "Tort action" includes any claim for damages for Injury, death, or loss to person, whether or not a lawsuit is pending, or a Claim in connection with uninsured or underinsured motorist coverage but does not include a civil action for breach of contract or another agreement between persons.

United States means the country commonly called the United States (US or U.S.) or America, consisting of fifty (50) states and the Federal District of Washington D.C.

Unproven Service or Unproven means Health Care Services, including medications that are not consistent with conclusions of prevailing medical research, that demonstrate that the service has a beneficial effect on health outcomes and that are not based on trials that meet either of the following designs: (a) well-conducted randomized controlled trials (two or more treatments are compared to each other, and the patient is not allowed to choose which treatment is received) or (b) well-conducted cohort studies (patients who receive study treatment are compared to a group of patients who receive standard therapy and the comparison group must be nearly identical to the study treatment group.)

Decisions about whether to cover new technologies, procedures, and treatments will be consistent with conclusions of prevailing medical research, based on well-conducted randomized trials or cohort studies, as described.

If you have a life-threatening Sickness or condition (one that is likely to cause death within one year of the request for treatment) we may determine that an Unproven Service meets the definition of a Covered Service for that Sickness or condition. For this to take place, we must determine that the procedure or treatment is promising, but unproven, and that the service uses a specific research protocol that meets standards equivalent to those defined by the National Institutes of Health.

Urgent Care Services means those Health Care Services that are appropriately provided for an unforeseen condition of a kind that usually requires medical attention without delay, but that does not pose a threat to the life, limb, or permanent health of the Covered Person, and may include such Health Care Services provided by Non-Network Providers.

Utilization Management means a system for reviewing the appropriate and efficient allocation of health care services under a health benefits plan according to specified guidelines, in order to recommend or determine whether, or to what extent, a health care service given or proposed to be given to a covered person should or will be reimbursed, covered, paid for, or otherwise provided under the plan. The system may include preadmission certification, the application of practice guidelines, continued stay review, discharge planning, preauthorization of ambulatory care procedures, and retrospective review.

Zero Cost Telehealth Partner means specific Providers or partners that we have negotiated the ability to provide Telehealth Services at no member cost share. As with our other Network Providers, these partners are subject to change and may limit the number of patients they will accept and may have other limitations and restrictions. There is not a guarantee or assurance that you will be able to receive Telehealth Services from any certain Zero Cost Telehealth Partner during the Benefit Year. Services offered by each Zero Cost Telehealth Partner may vary and may not include certain specialty services including Behavioral Health Care Services.

SECTION 3 - HOW THE PLAN WORKS

This section includes information on:

- Benefits;
- Your Financial Obligations;
- Your PCP;
- Specialty Care; and
- Authorization Requirements.

Benefits

The Service Area

The Service Area is the geographical area within which we have developed its Network of Providers. Please visit our website for a map of the Plan's Service Area. The Plan is available to you if you live in the Service Area. If you plan to move out of the Service Area, please contact Member Services.

Out of Service Area Dependent Child Coverage

Please note that we will provide coverage, in accordance with the terms of this EOC, for a Dependent child who lives outside of the Service Area if a court order requires that you provide health care coverage to such Dependent child.

Benefits for Covered Services will be provided, in accordance with the terms of the EOC, for enrolled Dependent children who reside outside the Service Area due to such child attending an out of Service Area accredited public or private institution of higher education or residing with your former spouse.

Benefits provided under this section are payable at the Network level and are limited to the Maximum Allowable Amount. Your payment is subject to any Coinsurance, Copayment, or Deductible. You may be responsible for any amount in excess of the Maximum Allowable Amount.

Network Providers

We arrange for Providers to participate in our Network. Because of the importance of knowing whether Benefits are available to you when you use a Provider, you need to verify a Provider's status as a Network Provider by either calling Member Services at the toll-free telephone number on your ID Card or by logging onto our website.

Please note that Network Providers are subject to change. Network Providers may also limit the number of patients they will accept and have other limitations and restrictions. There is not a guarantee or assurance that you will be able to receive Health Care Services from any certain Network Provider or other Provider during the Benefit Year.

You may view the Access Plan required by Health Benefit Plan Network Access and Adequacy Act online at [CareSource.com/wv-access-plan](https://www.caresource.com/wv-access-plan). You may also contact us at 1-833-230-2099 to request a copy.

NOTE: It is important you receive Health Care Services from Network Providers because Health Care Services you receive from Non-Network Providers are generally not reimbursable or covered by the Plan and the Non-Network Provider may bill you directly for the entire amount of any Health Care Services received, except as otherwise provided in this section.

Looking for a Network Provider?

The directory of our Network Providers, called “Find A Doctor,” is on our website at [CareSource.com/marketplace](https://www.caresource.com/marketplace). A printed directory may be provided to you free of charge. Find A Doctor is updated at least monthly.

Covered Services from Network Providers

We provide Benefits when you receive Covered Services from Network Providers. In order to receive Benefits for Covered Services, you must choose a Network Provider to provide your Health Care Services, with exception of the services explained in this section, elsewhere in this Evidence of Coverage, and as required by law.

See the *If You Receive a Bill From a Network Provider* area within this section for additional detail regarding a Network Provider billing you directly.

Services Provided by Non-Network Providers

Health Care Services you receive from Non-Network Providers are Covered Services if:

- You receive Emergency Health Care Services;
- You receive Urgent Care Services while you are temporarily outside the Service Area;
- There is a specific situation involving the continuity of your health care, as explained below in this Section 3;
- You receive Health Care Services from a Non-Network Provider (such as a radiologist, anesthesiologist, pathologist, Emergency Room physician, or consulting Physician) while you are in a Hospital or other Facility that is a Network Provider; or
- The Health Care Services you need are Covered Services under the Plan and not available from a Network Provider or Facility. In this case, you, your PCP, or Non-Network Provider must obtain our Prior Authorization.

Some services from non-network providers may require prior authorization. Unless otherwise specified in Section 4, benefits provided under this section are payable at the Network level and are limited to the Maximum Allowable Amount for adults. You may be responsible for any amount in excess of the Maximum Allowable Amount. These benefits will have the same Copay, Coinsurance, and Deductible requirements as those Health Care Services would have had if received from a Network Provider. In some situations, as required by law, a Non-Network Provider is not allowed to bill you for services covered by CareSource when they are aware CareSource is a Health Maintenance Organization.

What You Must Pay

Premium Payments

Your monthly payment may be paid online at [CareSource.com/marketplace](https://www.caresource.com/marketplace), by calling 1-833-230-2099, or mailing to CareSource at P.O. Box 630093, Cincinnati, Ohio 45263-0093. We will provide you with other important information on Premium payments. You can also find this information on our website. You will receive a monthly bill for your Premium. Your payment is due by the date stated on the bill. You must pay your Premium when it is due in order for your Benefits to continue. You will not receive Benefits for Covered Services if we do not receive your Premium payments. We will also accept certain Third-Party Payments in accordance with 45 C.F.R. § 156.1250.

Your premium rate is guaranteed for the duration of the Benefit Year, which in certain circumstances may be less than 12 months. We reserve the right to change the Premium annually. You will receive sixty (60) calendar days' notice of any change to the Premium amount, unless otherwise directed by law or the Marketplace. Notification of change in Premium subsidy levels is handled by the Marketplace.

If the Premium has been paid for any period of time after coverage under the Plan is terminated, we will refund that Premium to you. The refund will be for the period of time after your coverage ends. Any applicable refund will be issued within thirty (30) days of the date the termination is processed, the termination date, or the payment date, whichever is later.

Grace Period

Once you have paid your Binder Payment and Effectuated your coverage, you will be eligible for a Grace Period for the payment of any subsequent Premiums. The Grace Period is triggered as the result of you not paying your Premium in full by the due date and will impact how the Plan processes and pays your claims during this period. The specifics of the Grace Period vary depending upon whether or not you are receiving Advance Premium Tax Credit (APTC).

If you are receiving APTC at the time you enter the Grace Period, your Grace Period will be the three (3) consecutive months following your missed Premium payment. During this period, we shall:

1. Continue to pay for Covered Services during the first month of the Grace Period;
2. Hold processing of non-Prescription Drug Claims for Covered Services provided during the second and third months of the Grace Period, or reserve the right to recover any amounts we may pay during this period;
3. Reject Prescription Drug Services rendered during the second and third months of Grace Period;
4. Notify Network Providers of the possibility for denied Claims during the second and third months of the Grace Period.

If you are not receiving APTC at the time you enter the Grace Period, your Grace Period will be thirty-one (31) consecutive calendar days following the due date of your unpaid Premium. During this period, we shall:

1. Hold processing of non-Prescription Drug Claims for Covered Services provided during the Grace Period, or reserve the right to recover any amounts we may pay during this period;
2. Reject Prescription Drug Services rendered during the Grace Period;
3. Notify Network Providers of the possibility for denied Claims during the Grace Period.

There are two ways for the Grace Period to come to an end:

1. Paying the Premium amount due in full before the Grace Period expires. When this occurs:
 - a. We will process all non-Prescription Drug Claims that were held;
 - b. We will notify Network Providers and United States Department of Health and Human Services, where appropriate, that you are no longer in the Grace Period;
 - c. We recommend you contact your Pharmacy to have your Prescription Drug Claims reprocessed.
2. Expiration of the Grace Period without paying the Premium amount due in full. When this occurs:
 - a. We will terminate your coverage back to the end of the first month of the Grace Period if you are receiving APTC and to the end of the last month paid for those not receiving APTC.
 - b. We will deny any claims held during the Grace Period;
 - c. We will notify Network Providers and United States Department of Health and Human Services, where appropriate, that you are no longer in the Grace Period;
 - d. See Section 12: *When Coverage Ends* for further details.

If you have not Effectuated your coverage, then the Grace Period provisions stated above do not apply to you. You are responsible for the costs of Health Care Services you received for any period of time that the policy is not Effectuated.

Annual Deductible

The Annual Deductible is the amount you must pay in a Benefit Year before we will provide Benefits for some Health Care Services. Please refer to your Schedule of Benefits for a detailed listing of those Health Care Services that are subject to the Annual Deductible. Benefits for Preventive Health Care Services and some Prescription drugs are not subject to the Annual Deductible. The amounts you pay toward your Annual Deductible accumulate during the Benefit Year.

Eligible Expenses

Eligible Expenses, generally, are charges for Covered Services (see the full definition in the Definitions). For certain Covered Services, we will not pay Eligible Expenses until you have met your Annual Deductible for that Benefit Year.

Coinsurance

Coinsurance is a fixed percentage of Eligible Expenses that you are responsible for paying for certain Covered Services.

Coinsurance - Example

You have met your Annual Deductible. You receive Plan Benefits for Home Health Care Services from a Network Provider. Assume that we pay 80%, you are responsible for paying the other 20%. This 20% amount is your Coinsurance.

Copayment

Copayment is a fixed dollar amount that you are required to pay for certain Covered Services, which is usually paid when you received the service. Copayments may vary based on the type of Health Care Service received.

Annual Out-of-Pocket Maximum

The Annual Out-of-Pocket Maximum is the maximum amount that you will pay each Benefit Year for most Covered Services. For a complete definition of Annual Out-of-Pocket Maximum, see Section 2: *Definitions*. After you have met your Annual Out-of-Pocket Maximum for a Benefit Year, we will pay 100% of Eligible Expenses applicable to the Annual Out of Pocket Maximum for Covered Services through the end of that Benefit Year. The table below shows what does and does not apply toward your Annual Out-of-Pocket Maximum:

Plan Features	Applies to the Annual Out-of-Pocket Maximum?
Copayments	Yes
Payments toward the Annual Deductible	Yes
Coinsurance Payments	Yes
Charges for Non-Covered Services	No
Adult Dental or Vision Benefits, if applicable	No

If You Receive a Bill From a Network Provider

With the exception of a Copayment, Coinsurance, or Deductible amount, Network Providers may not bill you for Covered Services. However, Network Providers are permitted to bill you for Non-Covered Services. Please refer to Section 9: *Complaint Process, Claims Procedures and Adverse Benefit Determination Appeals* if you believe you received a bill that you should not have received.

Please refer to Section 3: *How the Plan Works, Services Provided by Non-Networks Providers* for more information on when Non-Network Providers may bill you for Health Care Services you receive, regardless of whether they are Covered Services or Non-Covered Services under the Plan.

CareSource Does Not Pay for All Health Care Services

Benefits are limited to Covered Services. For a definition of Covered Services, see Section 2: *Definitions*. Not all Health Care Services will be covered by us. Please see Section 5: *Your Covered Services*, for more complete information on Covered Services below.

Your Primary Care Provider

Choose a PCP

CareSource allows you to choose a Primary Care Provider (PCP) who is a Network Provider. Your Network PCP will work with you to direct your health care. Your PCP will treat you for most of your routine health care needs. If needed, your PCP will send you to other doctors (Specialists) or admit you to the Hospital, though their referral is not required. If you prefer, we will be happy to assist you in selecting your Network PCP. For information on how to select a PCP and for a list of Network PCPs, please contact Member Services or visit our website.

Your PCP can be an individual Physician, Physician group practice, advanced practice nurse, or advanced practice nurse group trained in family medicine (general practice), internal medicine, or pediatrics. You may choose a Network Provider who is a pediatrician to serve as a child's PCP.

Sometimes a Specialist may need to be your PCP. If you and/or your Specialist believe that he or she should be your PCP, you should call Member Services.

A woman covered under this Plan may choose a Network Provider who specializes in obstetrical or gynecological care to serve as her PCP. The Plan does not require a woman to obtain Prior Authorization from us or from any other person (including a PCP) in order to obtain access to obstetrical or gynecological care from a Network Provider who specializes in obstetrics or gynecology. For a list of Network Providers who specialize in obstetrics or gynecology, contact Member Services or visit our website.

Please be aware that Network Providers, including PCPs, are subject to change. Network PCPs may also limit the number of patients they can accept and have other limitations and restrictions. There is not a guarantee or assurance that you will be able to receive Health Care Services from any certain PCP during the Benefit Year.

Visit Your PCP

It is important that you start to build a good doctor/patient relationship with your PCP as soon as you can. After you enroll in the Plan, we recommend that you visit your PCP if you have not met him or her. You can reach your PCP by calling the PCP's office. Introduce yourself as a new Plan Member and schedule an appointment. This will help you get to know your new PCP. It is important to try to see your PCP within your first thirty (30) calendar days of enrollment. If applicable, you should ask your previous doctor to send your medical records to your new PCP. (Note: Your previous doctor may charge you for copies.) If you have difficulty getting an appointment with or seeing your PCP or any Network Provider, please call CareSource Member Services.

Changing Your PCP

We hope you are happy with the PCP you have chosen, but we know that you may decide to choose a different PCP in the future. If you choose a different PCP, you must choose a PCP who is in the Network. You can call us if you need help choosing another PCP.

Please see Section 3: *How the Plan Works, Continuity of Care* for more information how to obtain Covered Services from Providers who leave the Network.

If You Can't Reach Your PCP

Your PCP or covering Provider is available to provide and refer you for care 24 hours a day. If your PCP cannot take your call right away, always leave a message with the office staff or answering service. You should wait a reasonable amount of time for someone to call you back unless you require Emergency Health Care Services. You do not need to call your PCP before seeking Emergency Health Care Services. If you are unable to reach your PCP or the covering Provider, call Member Services during Business Hours or CareSource24 after or before Business Hours.

Canceling Provider Appointments

If you have to cancel an appointment with your PCP or any Provider, always do so as far in advance of your appointment as possible. Providers may charge you for missed appointments. We do not pay, provide coverage, or reimburse you for any missed appointment charges.

When You Need Specialty Care

If you think you need specialty care, we encourage you to first call your PCP. Your PCP can tell you whether you need specialty care and may refer you to an appropriate Network Specialist. We do not require that you receive a referral before receiving Covered Services from a Network Specialist, the Plan allows you direct access to all Network Specialists. However, before you visit a Network Specialist, we recommend that you check with your PCP or Network Specialist to make sure that you, your PCP or Network Specialist have obtained any required Prior Authorization from us.

Providers Who Leave the Network

If we are aware that a PCP or Hospital who you see on a Regular Basis is leaving the Network, or there is a change in the PCP's Hospital affiliation, we will use good faith efforts to provide you written notice at least thirty (30) calendar days before your PCP or Hospital leaves the Network or of the change in the PCP's Hospital affiliation takes place.

You can call us if you need help choosing another PCP. You can also call us if you need help choosing any other Provider who you may need to see on a regular basis.

Continuity of Care

While you are expected to seek Health Care Services from Network Providers, when appropriate, we will manage continuity of care requests for you by coordinating care across the Network to ensure that your care is not disrupted or interrupted. Continuity of care concerns may arise when a Non-Network Provider is treating you when you first enroll in the Plan. In addition, continuity of care issues may arise when a Network Provider is no longer a Provider within our Network or when you are or will be receiving services for which a Prior Authorization was received from another plan or payer.

If your circumstances fall within the provisions identified below, you will be eligible for continuity of care from a Non-Network Provider for the listed period of time.

Continuity of Care for Existing Covered Persons

We will continue to pay for Covered Services you receive from your PCP, for thirty (30) calendar days after the date your PCP leaves the Network, unless your PCP was terminated from our Network for reasons related to Fraud or quality of care.

If you are undergoing treatment for Sickness, Injury, disability or a congenital condition, the Plan may authorize continuing coverage with that PCP from the date the PCP left the Network for up to ninety (90) calendar days. Your Provider should contact the CareSource Medical Management Department to obtain our prior authorization.

If you are undergoing an Active Course of Treatment with your PCP or a Provider who you see on a regular basis and your PCP or Provider who you see on a regular basis was removed from the Network without cause, then we may authorize continuing coverage with that PCP or Provider. Such continuing coverage shall be for a period of up to ninety (90) days from the date that the PCP or Provider left the Network or until your treatment is complete, whichever is shorter. The Plan will pay for such Benefits as if the PCP or Provider is in-Network, and the Plan will calculate any Copayments, Coinsurance or Deductibles at the in-Network rates. However, if you have successfully transitioned to a Network Provider, met or exceeded the Benefit limits under the Plan, or if the treatment is not Medically Necessary, then the Plan may not authorize continuing coverage with that PCP or Provider who you have seen on a regular basis. Your PCP or Provider should contact the Medical Management Department to obtain our Prior Authorization.

If you are a woman in your second or third trimester of Pregnancy and the Network Provider you are seeing in connection with your Pregnancy leaves the Network (for reasons other than Fraud or quality of care), you may, with our Prior Authorization, continue to receive Covered Services from that Provider through the delivery of your child, immediate postpartum care, and examination within the first six (6) weeks following delivery. Please have your Provider contact the Medical Management Department to obtain our Prior Authorization.

If you have a Terminal Illness, and the Provider you are seeing in connection with your Terminal Illness is no longer participating in the Plan (for reasons other than Fraud or quality of care), you may, with our Prior Authorization, continue to receive coverage for Covered Services provided by that Provider until you no longer need Health Care Services. Please have your Provider contact the Medical Management Department to obtain our Prior Authorization.

Please reference Section 12: *When Coverage Ends, Benefits after Termination* for more information on when you are receiving Inpatient Health Care Services in a Hospital and your Benefits under the Plan have been terminated.

Continuity of Care for New Covered Persons

If you are a new Covered Person of the Plan, we will provide coverage for Covered Services provided by your existing Physician or nurse practitioner, if he or she is a Non-Network Provider, as follows:

1. For up to thirty (30) calendar days after your coverage effective date if:
 - a. The Physician or nurse practitioner does not participate in another Marketplace Qualified Health Plan for which you are eligible through the Marketplace; or
 - b. The Physician or nurse practitioner is providing you with an Active Course of Treatment or is your PCP.
2. Through your first postpartum visit, if you are a new Covered Person in your second or third trimester of Pregnancy. If you are a woman in your first trimester of Pregnancy when your coverage becomes effective and the Provider you are seeing in connection with your Pregnancy is a non-Network Provider, you must choose a Network Provider in order to receive Benefits.

3. Until death if you are a new Covered Person with a Terminal Illness.

You must obtain our Prior Authorization before continuing your care with a Non-Network Provider.

Conditions for Coverage of Continuity of Care as Described in this Section

Health Care Services rendered by a Provider who is dis-enrolled from the Network, or a Non- Network Provider as described in this "Continuity of Care" section will only be covered when the Health Care Services would otherwise be Covered Services if provided by a Network Provider under this EOC, and the Provider agrees to:

- Accept payment from the Plan at the rates the Plan pays to Network Providers of the same specialty or sub-specialty;
- Accept such payment as payment in full and not charge you any more than you would have paid if the Provider was a Network Provider;
- Comply with the Plan's quality assurance standards;
- Provide the Plan with necessary medical information related to the care provided; and
- Comply with the Plan's policies and procedures including but not limited to procedures regarding referrals, obtaining prior authorization, and providing Covered Services pursuant to a treatment, approved by the Plan.

Prior Authorization

Prior Authorization is the process used by us to determine whether those Health Care Services listed on the Plan's Prior Authorization list meet evidence-based criteria for Medical Necessity and are Covered Services under your Plan prior to the Health Care Service being provided. When using a Network Provider, it is their responsibility to obtain a Prior Authorization, if you use a Non- Network Provider, you or the Non-Network Provider are responsible for obtaining Prior Authorization. Please check with your Provider to ensure that your Provider has obtained Prior Authorization prior to you receiving any Health Care Services listed on the Prior Authorization list. The Prior Authorization list is available by calling Member Services at 1-833-230-2099 or by viewing it on our website at [CareSource.com/marketplace](https://www.caresource.com/marketplace). The Prior Authorization list is subject to change. Your Network Provider and you will be provided sixty (60) calendar days prior notice before a change is made to the Prior Authorization list.

If your Network Provider fails to obtain Prior Authorization from us for Health Care Services as required by us and such Provider renders such Health Care Services to you, the Network Provider shall be responsible for the costs of such Health Care Services and neither Plan nor you will be required to pay for such Health Care Services. For services provided by a Non-Network Provider, if Prior Authorization is not obtained by you or the Non-Network Provider, you are responsible for making full payment to the Non-Network Provider.

Prior authorization is not required from us before you get Emergency Health Care Services. If you have an Emergency, call 911 or go to the nearest Emergency Room or other appropriate setting. If you are a woman, you do not need authorization from us or from any other person (including a PCP) in order to obtain access to obstetrical or gynecological care from a Network Provider who specializes in obstetrics or gynecology; however, the Network Provider may be required to obtain prior authorization for certain Health Care Services. Please ensure that your Provider obtains any necessary prior authorizations.

If we, or a utilization review organization acting on our behalf, authorizes a proposed Health Care Service to be provided by a Network Provider based upon the complete and accurate submission of all necessary information relative to a Covered Person, we will not retroactively deny this authorization if the Network Provider renders the Health Care Service in good faith and pursuant to the authorization and all of the terms and conditions of this EOC and the Network Provider's contract with us.

Benefit Determinations

In processing Claims, we review requests to determine whether the requested Benefits are Covered Services. This process is described below. If you have any questions regarding the information contained in this section, you may call Member Services at 1-833-230-2099.

Most Network Providers know which services require Prior Authorization and should obtain any required Prior Authorization. The ordering Network Provider will contact us to request Prior Authorization. We will work directly with your Network Provider regarding such Prior Authorization request.

We will utilize our clinical coverage guidelines in determining whether Health Care Services are Covered Services. These guidelines reflect the standards of practice and medical interventions identified as appropriate medical practice. We reserve the right to review and update these clinical coverage guidelines periodically.

You are entitled to receive, upon request and free of charge, reasonable access to any documents relevant to your request. To request this information, please contact Member Services.

Types of requests for Prior Authorization and Retrospective Medical Review

Urgent Review Request - A request for review of any adverse decision of any prior authorization determination for medical care or treatment with respect to which the application of the time periods for making non-urgent care determinations: (1) could seriously jeopardize the life or health of the member or the ability of the member to regain maximum function, (2) could seriously jeopardize the life, health, or safety of the member or others due to the member's psychological state, (3) in the opinion of a Physician with knowledge of the member's medical condition, would subject the member to severe pain that cannot be adequately managed without the care or treatment that is subject of the review, or (4) in the opinion of a Physician with knowledge of the member's medical or behavioral condition, would subject the member to adverse health consequences without the care or treatment that is subject of the review. In addition, a request involving Urgent Care services includes any request that a Physician with knowledge of the member's condition determines is a request involving urgent care.

Preservice Review Request - A request for Prior Authorization or a Predetermination that is submitted before you receive a Health Care Service.

Concurrent Review Request - A request for Prior Authorization or a Predetermination that is submitted before or during the course of receiving a Health Care Service.

Retrospective Review Request - A request for Medical Review that is submitted after the Health Care Service has been received.

Timing of Initial Benefit Determinations

We will make our benefit decisions within the timeframes listed below. Please call Member Services at 1-833-230-2099 with any questions you may have.

Review Request Category	Timeframe for Making Decision
Concurrent Care Reviews	Within twenty-four (24) hours of our receipt for continued stay requests.
Urgent Care Reviews*	As soon as possible, taking into account the medical exigencies, but not later than seventy-two (72) hours from the receipt of all necessary information to support your request. Within two (2) days for requests submitted electronically.
Preservice Care Reviews**	Within fifteen (15) calendar days of our receipt of all necessary information to support your request. Within seven (7) days for requests submitted electronically.
Retrospective Care Reviews***	Within thirty (30) calendar days of our receipt of your request.

* The timeline above for Urgent Care Reviews does not apply if we do not receive sufficient information to determine whether, or to what extent, Health Care Services are covered by the Plan. If we need more information before we can make a decision, we will notify you of the information we need within twenty-four (24) hours of our receipt of your request. You will be afforded a reasonable amount of time, taking into account the circumstances, but not less than forty-eight (48) hours, to provide the specified information.

** The timeline above for Preservice Care Reviews does not apply if we do not receive sufficient information to determine whether, or to what extent, Health Care Services are covered by the Plan or due to matters beyond our control. If we need more information before we can make a decision, then we will notify you. The notice will specifically describe the required information, and you will be afforded at least forty-five (45) days from receipt of the notice in which to provide the specified information. This period may also be extended one time by us, for up to fifteen (15) days, if we determine that such an extension is necessary due to matters beyond our control and notify you, prior to the expiration of the initial fifteen (15) day period, of the circumstances requiring the extension of time and the date by which we expect to render a decision.

*** The timeline above for Retrospective Care Reviews does not apply if we do not receive sufficient information to determine whether, or to what extent, Health Care Services are covered by the Plan or due to matters beyond our control. If we need more information before we can make a decision, then we will notify you within thirty (30) days from receipt of the request. The notice will specifically describe the required information, and you will be afforded at least forty-five (45) days from receipt of the notice in which to provide the specified information. The thirty (30) day period may also be extended one time by us, for up to fifteen (15) days, if we determine that such an extension is necessary due to matters beyond our control and notify you, prior to the expiration of the initial thirty (30) day period, of the circumstances requiring the extension of time and the date by which we expect to render a decision.

Notification of Benefit Determinations

We will provide notification of our decision in accordance with state and federal regulations. Notification is given to the Covered Person by mail or another means of communication.

NOTE: Prior to providing notification to you via electronic means, we must obtain advanced written consent from you or your Authorized Representative.

If we approve your request for Benefits or Health Care Services, we will provide you with notice of our decision. However, even if we give Prior Authorization for Health Care Services, such Prior Authorization does not guarantee that the Plan will provide Benefits for such Health Care Service. In order for the Plan to provide Benefits for the Health Care Service at issue:

- You must be eligible for coverage under the Plan;
- The Health Care Service must be a Covered Service;
- You may not have exceeded any applicable limits described in this EOC; and
- The Health Care Service may not be subject to an Exclusion under the Plan.

If we deny your request for Benefits or Health Care Services, we will provide you or your Authorized Representative with an Adverse Benefit Determination notice.

SECTION 4 - IMPORTANT INFORMATION ON EMERGENCY, URGENT CARE, AND INPATIENT SERVICES

This section includes information on:

- Emergency Health Care Services;
- Urgent Care Services; and
- Inpatient Services.

It is important for you to know certain information about your Benefits for Emergency Health Care Services, Urgent Care Services, and Inpatient Services. This section explains those Benefits.

Emergency Health Care Services

Emergency Health Care Services are used to treat an Emergency Medical Condition. We provide Benefits for an Emergency Medical Condition within the United States and abroad.

Prior Authorization is not required for treatment of Emergency Health Care Services. If you have or think you have an Emergency Medical Condition, call 911 or go to the nearest Emergency Room or other appropriate setting. If you are not sure whether you need to go to the Emergency Room, call your PCP or CareSource24. Your PCP or CareSource24 can talk to you about your medical problem and give you advice on what you should do.

Remember, if you need Emergency Health Care Services:

- You should go to the nearest Emergency Room or other appropriate setting. Be sure to tell the Provider you are a CareSource Member and show the Provider your ID Card.
- If the Provider takes care of your Emergency Medical Condition but thinks that you need other medical care to treat the problem that caused your Emergency Medical Condition, the Provider must call CareSource.
- If you are able, call your PCP as soon as you can to let him or her know that you have an Emergency Medical Condition. If you are unable to call your PCP, have someone call for you.

If the Hospital admits you as an Inpatient, please make sure that CareSource is called within twenty-four (24) hours after your admission or as soon as reasonably possible. Copayments, Coinsurance, and your Deductible may apply.

Notice to Your PCP or CareSource Following Emergency Care

If you receive Emergency Health Care Services at an Emergency Room (whether inside or outside the Service Area), but are not admitted to the Hospital, you or someone acting on your behalf must call your PCP or us within forty-eight (48) hours after receiving care or as soon as reasonably possible. This will allow your PCP to provide or arrange for any follow-up care that you may need.

If you receive Emergency Health Care Services care at an Emergency Room (whether inside or outside the Service Area) and you are admitted as an Inpatient, you or someone acting on your behalf must call your PCP or us within twenty-four (24) hours of your admission or as soon as reasonably possible. This is essential so that your PCP can manage and coordinate your care, arrange for any Medically Necessary transfer, and arrange for any follow-up care you may need. (*Note: notice by the Provider of Emergency Health Care Services to your PCP or us satisfies your requirement to notify your PCP.*)

Emergency Health Care Services Received from Non-Network Providers

If you received Emergency Health Care Services from a Non-Network Provider, the Emergency Health Care Services will be considered Covered Services at the Network benefit level up to the Maximum Allowed Amount. You will be responsible for any applicable Copayments, Coinsurance, Annual Deductible, and any Non-Covered Services including amounts above the Maximum Allowed Amount. Follow-up care and other care and treatment provided after you have been stabilized are no longer considered Emergency Health Care Services. Continuation of care from a Non-Network provider beyond that needed to evaluate or stabilize your condition in an emergency will not be covered unless you or your Non-Network Provider obtain prior authorization for the continuation of such care and it is Medically Necessary. CareSource will comply with statutory requirements outlined within the No Surprises Act regarding any Covered Services received by you from Non-Network Providers.

Transfer

If you have been admitted to a Facility that is a Non-Network Provider after you have received Emergency Health Care Services and your PCP determines that a transfer to another Facility is medically appropriate, you will be transferred to a Facility that is a Network Provider. We will not pay for Inpatient Stay provided in the Facility that is a Non-Network Provider to which you were first admitted after your PCP determined that a transfer is medically appropriate and transfer arrangements have been made for you.

Coverage for Urgent Care Services Outside the Service Area

If you get hurt or sick while temporarily traveling outside the Service Area, we will pay for Covered Services for Urgent Care Services that you receive from Non-Network Providers. Prior to seeking Urgent Care Services, we recommend that you call your PCP for guidance; however, you are not required to do so. You should obtain Urgent Care Services from the nearest and most appropriate health care Provider.

The Plan will not cover the following types of care when you are traveling outside the Service Area:

- Care you could have foreseen needing before leaving the Service Area, including care for chronic medical conditions that require ongoing medical treatment.
- Routine care or preventive care.
- Elective Inpatient Stays or Outpatient surgery that can be safely delayed until you return to the Service Area.
- Follow-up care that can wait until your return to the Service Area.

If you are hospitalized outside the Service Area after you receive Urgent Care Services, you must call your PCP or us within forty-eight (48) hours after admission or as soon as reasonably possible.

Inpatient Hospital Stay/Inpatient Hospital Services

Except in the case of an Emergency Medical Condition, you must always call your PCP first before going to a Hospital. If you need Hospital care, your PCP will refer you to a Network Hospital. In rare instances when the Hospital services you need are not available from any Hospital that is a Network Provider, your PCP may refer you to a Hospital that is a Non-Network Provider after obtaining prior authorization from us.

Charges After Your Discharge from a Hospital

If you choose to stay as an Inpatient after a Physician has scheduled your discharge or determined that further Inpatient Services are no longer Medically Necessary, we will not pay for any of the costs incurred after your scheduled discharge or after Inpatient Services are determined to be no longer Medically Necessary. CareSource will comply with statutory requirements outlined within the No Surprises Act regarding any Covered Services received by you from Non-Network Providers.

How Benefits are Paid

Benefits provided pursuant to this Section 4 are payable at the Network level and are limited to the Maximum Allowable Amount including how defined in Section 5: *Your Covered Services, Emergency Health Care Services*. Your payment is subject to any Coinsurance, Copayment, or Deductible. You may be responsible for any amount in excess of the Maximum Allowable Amount if you do not follow the appropriate steps before seeing a Non-Network Provider.

SECTION 5 - YOUR COVERED SERVICES

This section includes information on:

- Your Schedule of Benefits, which may be accessed by visiting [CareSource.com/plans/marketplace/plan-documents](https://www.caresource.com/plans/marketplace/plan-documents);
- Your Covered Services; and
- Benefit limits, conditions, and exclusions.

This section provides an overview of Covered Services available to you. Please refer to the Schedule of Benefits for specific payment details, including your Annual Deductible, Coinsurance, Copayments and Annual Out-of-Pocket Maximum. We do not cover Health Care Services provided by Non-Network Providers, except as specifically provided in this EOC. Certain Covered Services may also require Prior Authorization. For additional information, see Section 3: *How the Plan Works*, visit CareSource West Virginia's website at [caresource.com](https://www.caresource.com) to review the prior authorization list, or contact Member Services.

All Covered Services and Benefits are subject to conditions, Exclusions, limitations, terms and provisions of this EOC, including any attachments, riders, and endorsements. Covered Services must be Medically Necessary unless otherwise specified. A Provider's prescription, order or recommendation of Health Care Services does not automatically make them Medically Necessary or Covered Services and does not guarantee payment. To receive maximum Benefits for Covered Services, you must follow the instructions outlined in this EOC, including receipt of care from a Network Provider, and obtaining any required prior authorization. Please refer to Section 3: *How the Plan Works, Prior Authorization*.

Several covered services have benefit limits, which are a maximum number of times that you are able to receive the service usually expressed in terms of visits or days. Unless otherwise stated, benefit limits are for the entire benefit year. See Section 7: *What is Not Covered* for additional detail.

1. AMBULANCE SERVICES

The Plan provides Benefits for Emergency Ambulance Services to the nearest Hospital where Emergency Health Care Services can be provided.

The Plan provides Benefits for non-Emergency Ambulance Services (either ground or air, as we determine appropriate) between Hospitals and Facilities when the transport is any of the following:

- From a Non-Network Provider to a Network Provider;
- To a Hospital that provides a higher level of care that was not available at the original Hospital;
- To a more cost-effective acute care Facility;
- From an acute Facility to a sub-acute setting;
- From a Hospital to a Skilled Nursing Facility; and
- From a Hospital or Skilled Nursing Facility to the Covered Person's Home.

The Plan also provides Benefits for Emergency Health Care Services provided by Emergency medical responders at your home or at the scene of an accident, or during transportation by Ambulance Services if you are subsequently transported to a Facility.

Limitations

The Plan does not cover Ambulance Services provided by ambulettes or similar vehicles, including taxi or other means of public transportation.

Ambulance transports must be made to the closest local Facility that can provide you with Covered Services appropriate for your medical condition. If none of these Facilities are in your local area, the Plan will provide Benefits for an Ambulance Transport to the closest Facility outside your local area. Non-Covered Services include trips to a Physician's office or clinic or a morgue or funeral home.

2. AUTISM SPECTRUM DISORDER SERVICES

Description

The Plan provides Benefits for Autism Spectrum Disorders for children up to the age of twenty-one (21). These Covered Services include medically necessary evidence-based treatment that includes the following care prescribed or ordered for an individual diagnosed with an Autism Spectrum Disorder:

Benefit	Benefit Limit
Inpatient Services	None
Diagnostic Evaluation	None
Screening, Testing, and Assessments	None
Outpatient Services	
<i>Adaptive Behavior Treatment, including Applied Behavioral Analysis (ABA)</i>	None
<i>Physical Therapy</i>	Included in Habilitative Benefits
<i>Speech Therapy</i>	Included in Habilitative Benefits
<i>Occupational Therapy</i>	Included in Habilitative Benefits

Outpatient Physical Rehabilitation Services including:

- Speech Therapy or Occupational Therapy performed by a licensed therapist;
- Clinical therapeutic intervention, defined as therapies supported by empirical evidence, which include but are not limited to Applied Behavioral Analysis, provided by or under the supervision of a professional who is licensed, certified, or registered by an appropriate agency of this state to perform the services in accordance with a treatment plan.

Behavioral Health Care Services –performed by an appropriate licensed or credentialed Behavioral Health Care Service Provider to provide consultation assessment, development, and oversight of treatment plans.

Limitations:

- Adaptive Behavioral Treatment, including Applied Behavioral Analysis, must be provided by or under the supervision of a professional who is licensed, certified, or registered by an appropriate agency of this state to perform the services in accordance with a treatment plan.

The following are not Covered Services:

- Health Care Services for the primary diagnosis of sexual dysfunction and feeding disorders as listed in the current edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of the American Psychiatric Association.
- Health Care Services that are not backed by credible research demonstrating a measurable and beneficial health outcome and are considered as Experimental or Investigational or as Unproven Service.
- Health Care Services under this section when Covered Person does not have an Autism Spectrum Disorder diagnosis.
- Health Care Services for learning, motor skills and primary communication disorders as defined in the current edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of the American Psychiatric Association and which are not a part of Autism Spectrum Disorder.
- Health Care Services for the primary diagnosis of learning disabilities, conduct and impulse control disorders, personality disorders and paraphilias.
- Health Care Services for the diagnosis or treatment of a Behavioral Health Disorder which are:
 - Inconsistent with generally accepted standards of medical practice for the treatment of such conditions.
 - Not supported by credible research that soundly demonstrates that such Health Care Services will have a measurable and beneficial health outcome, and therefore considered Experimental or Investigational.
 - Not consistent with the current level of care guidelines or best practices as may be modified from time to time.
 - Not clinically appropriate for the patient's Behavioral Health Disorder or condition based on generally accepted standards of medical practice and benchmarks.

3. BEHAVIORAL HEALTH CARE SERVICES

The Plan provides Benefits for Behavioral Health Care Services as described below.

- **Inpatient Stays.** The Plan provides Benefits for Behavioral Health Care Services you receive during an Inpatient admission or confinement for acute inpatient services for mental health and substance use disorder services provided in a Hospital or other health care treatment Facility. These services include Inpatient psychiatric hospitalization, inpatient detoxification treatment, and emergency evaluation and stabilization.

- **Residential Treatment Services.** The Plan provides Benefits for Behavioral Health Care Services in a Residential Treatment Program. These Health Care Services can include individual and group psychotherapy, family counseling, nursing services, Medication Assisted Treatment, ambulatory or subacute detoxification, and pharmacological therapy in a congregate living community with 24-hour support.
- **Opioid Treatment Program.** The Plan provides Benefits for Behavioral Health Care Services rendered in an Opioid Treatment Program (OTP) setting by an appropriately certified OTP Provider. These Health Care Services can include medication assisted treatment, diagnostic evaluation, individual and group psychotherapy, and toxicology testing
- **Partial Hospitalization.** The Plan provides Benefits for Behavioral Health Care Services you receive at an outpatient Partial Hospitalization Program (PHP). PHP is a treatment service for Behavioral Health Disorders with a treatment period of less than 24 hours care in which the patient is assisted with issues related to the individual's reintegration into society. Partial hospitalization Items and services that can be included as part of the structured, multimodal active treatment program include:
 - Individual or group psychotherapy with physicians, psychologists, or other behavioral health professionals authorized or licensed by the State in which they practice;
 - Family counseling services for which the primary purpose is the treatment of the patient's condition;
 - Patient training and education, to the extent the training and educational activities are closely and clearly related to the individuals care and treatment of his/her diagnosed behavioral health condition;
 - Medically necessary diagnostic services related to behavioral health treatment.
- **Intensive Outpatient Services.** The Plan provides Benefits for intensive Outpatient Services offered by practice groups or Facilities that provide Behavioral Health Care Services. Intensive Outpatient Services programs are defined as those that provide three (3) hours of treatment per day, and the program is available at least two (2) to three (3) days per week. The services may address mental health and/or substance use disorder issues. These programs are usually used as a step down from acute inpatient care, residential care, or a partial hospitalization program. They may also be viewed as a step up from regular outpatient services.
- **Outpatient Services.** The Plan provides Benefits for office-based Behavioral Health Care Services. These include diagnostic evaluation, psychological testing, individual, group, & family psychotherapy, and behavioral health medication management. The services may be provided by a licensed behavioral health professional.

Benefit	Benefit Limit
Inpatient Services	None
Residential Treatment Services	None
Outpatient Services	
<i>Diagnostic Evaluation</i>	None
<i>Screening, Testing, and Assessments</i>	None
<i>Individual Psychotherapy</i>	None
<i>Group Psychotherapy</i>	None
<i>Family Psychotherapy</i>	None
<i>Crisis Service</i>	None
<i>Medication Management, including Medication Assisted Treatment (MAT) for Substance Use Disorder</i>	None
Other Outpatient Services	
<i>Partial Hospitalization Program (PHP) Services</i>	None
<i>Intensive Outpatient Program (IOP) Services</i>	None

Coverage for the diagnosis and treatment of a Behavioral Health Disorder will not be subject to any limitations, including Annual Deductibles, Copayment, and Coinsurance provisions that are less favorable than the limitations that apply to a physical Sickness as covered under this EOC.

Limitations

- The following Health Care Services are not Covered Services:
 - Custodial Care or Domiciliary Care.
 - Supervised living or halfway houses.
 - Room and board charges unless the treatment provided meets our Medical Necessity criteria for an Inpatient Stay for your condition.
 - Services or care provided or billed by a school, halfway house, Custodial Care center for the developmentally disabled, or outward-bound programs, even if psychotherapy is included.

4. CHRONIC PAIN HEALTH CARE SERVICES

When ordered by a Network Provider to treat Chronic Pain caused by a Sickness or Injury, the Plan will provide Benefits of physical therapy, occupational therapy, osteopathic manipulation, a chronic pain management program, and chiropractic services. Please reference Section 5: *Your Covered Services, Rehabilitative Services, Outpatient Therapy* if you need therapy services for any other reason besides for the treatment of Chronic Pain caused by Sickness or Injury.

Benefit	Benefit Limit
<i>Physical Therapy</i>	<i>20 combined visits per event</i>
<i>Occupational Therapy</i>	
<i>Osteopathic Manipulation</i>	
<i>Chronic Pain Management Program</i>	
<i>Chiropractic Services</i>	

5. COVERED CLINICAL TRIALS

The Plan provides Benefits for routine patient Health Care Services you receive as part of an approved Clinical Trial provided that such Health Care Services are otherwise Covered Services under the Plan and provided that there is no clearly superior, non-investigational treatment alternative.

Limitations

The Plan does not cover the following:

- A Health Care Service that is provided solely to satisfy data collection and analysis needs for the clinical trial that is not used in the direct clinical management of you;
- A Health Care Service that is clearly inconsistent with widely accepted and established standards of care for a particular diagnosis;
- An Experimental or Investigational drug or device that has not been approved for market by the United States Food and Drug Administration;
- Transportation, lodging, food, or other expenses for you, your family members or your companions that are associated with the travel to or from a Facility providing the approved; clinical trial;
- A Health Care Service provided by the clinical trial sponsors free of charge to you; and
- A Health Care Service that is eligible for reimbursement by a person other than us, including the sponsor of the clinical trial.

6. DENTAL SERVICES – PEDIATRIC

The Plan provides pediatric dental Benefits for children up to the end of the month in which a child turns nineteen (19) years of age. All Benefits are subject to the definitions, limitations, and exclusions in this EOC and are payable only when they are deemed Medically Necessary for the prevention, diagnosis, care, or treatment of a Covered Person and meet generally accepted dental protocols and are ordered by a Dentist.

The Benefits available to you under this section are administered by our dental benefits manager. The management and other services that our dental benefits manager provides include, among others, maintaining and managing the Network Providers who will provide Covered Services to you under this section. You must use a dental benefits manager's Network Provider in order to receive Benefits under this section. If you do not use dental benefits manager's Network Provider to receive Health Care Services under this section, then you will be responsible for all costs, and such Health Care Services will be considered Non-Covered Services. Please call 1-855-453-5281 for help locating a Network Provider and for additional information and details.

Dental (CDT codes) maintained by the American Dental Association, are listed in this section to help increase clarity to you and your Provider. There are times when delivery of new or modified dental procedures and the CDT Code maintenance process may result in changes following the finalization and publication of this Evidence of Coverage which may result in the replacement or removal of listed codes and or require the consideration of newly created codes. CareSource will evaluate these changes for administrative updates required to ensure our ability to continue to provide the coverage as intended by this section.

The Plan provides Benefits for the following pediatric Dental Services. Services outside of the listed items are not covered services:

- **Class I – Preventive Services**

- Dental Prophylaxis (Cleanings) (D1110, D1120) - limited to two (2) per benefit year. We generally expect there to be a six-month separation between services, even when the services enter a new plan year. One (1) additional cleaning per benefit year allowed for covered persons under the care of a medical professional during pregnancy.
- Fluoride Treatments, including varnish (D1206, D1208) - limited to two (2) per benefit year. We generally expect there to be a six-month separation between services, even when the services enter a new plan year.
- Sealants (protective coating) (D1351) - limited to one (1) per first or second permanent molar every thirty-six (36) months per tooth.
- Preventive resin restorations for a permanent tooth in moderate/high caries risk patient (D1352) limited to one per thirty-six (36) months per tooth.
- Interim caries arresting medicament and caries preventive medicament application (D1354, D1355) limited to one (1) per thirty-six (36) months per tooth, not to exceed ten (10) per date of service per patient.
- Space Maintainers – for when a posterior baby tooth is lost prematurely (D1510-D1517 & D1520-D1527) – for persons under 13 years of age limited to once per sixty (60) months per tooth for each code. Includes all adjustments within 6 months of installation. Includes fixed or removable maintainers, re-cementation, and removal (D1551-D1558).

- **Class I - Diagnostic Services & Other Services**

- Oral evaluations, including periodic, limited problem focused, and comprehensive oral and periodontal (D0120, D0140, D0145, D0150, D0160 D0180) are combined and limited to two (2) times per benefit year. Comprehensive Oral evaluation (D0150, D0180) limited to one per twenty-four (24) months per Provider or location per code.
- Complete set of Radiographic images including Bitewing or Panoramic radiographic image (D0210, D0330) limited to once per sixty (60) months.
- Intraoral X-rays and Bitewing images (D0220-D0240 & D0270-D0277) are limited to maximum daily amount and will be reimbursed up to the amount of a complete series for a single date of service. Bitewings are further limited to a total of four (4) horizontal bitewing films in any combination of (D0270-D0274) or one set of vertical bitewings (D0277) per six (6) months.
- Extraoral – 2D projection radiographic image (D0250) is limited to one per benefit year
- Cephalometric Radiographic Image (D0340) as part of an Orthopedic case and limited to one per provider or location.
- 2D Oral/Facial Photographic Images (D0350) as part of an Orthopedic case and limited to one per provider or location.
- Interpretation of diagnostic image including report (D0391) limited to one per image
- Diagnostic Casts (D0470) limited to one per case per provider or location
- Minor palliative treatment of pain (D9110) per day.

- **Class II – Minor Restorative**

- Amalgam & Resin restorations (D2140, D2150, D2160, D2161, D2330, D2331, D2332, D2335, D2391, D2392, D2393, D2394) limited to one per 12 month per tooth per surface. Composite resin restorations are limited to anterior (front) teeth only, if applied to posterior (rear) teeth we will reimburse for Amalgam.
- Re-cement or re-bond inlay, onlay, post and core, or crown (D2910, D2915, D2920). Not reimbursable within 6 months of initial placement.
- Prefabricated Crowns – porcelain, stainless (coated or not), or resin for primary or permanent tooth (D2928-D2934) for members up to age 15, limited to one per tooth per sixty (60) months
- Protective Restoration (D2940) limited to one per benefit year per tooth
- Pin retention (D2951) limited to a maximum of 3 pins per tooth

- **Class II – Other Services**

- Periodontal Maintenance (gum maintenance) (D4910) - limited to four (4) items per twelve (12) month period following active periodontal therapy with the prior six (6) months. Dental cleanings (D1110) provided during the same period will reduce the number of periodontal maintenance available.

- Adjustments to dentures (D5410, D5411, D5421, D5422). Not covered within six (6) months of initial placement.
- Repairs to denture base and framework (D5511, D5512, D5611, D5612, D5621, D5622) limited to repairs or adjustments performed more than twelve (12) months after the initial insertion.
- Repair or replace broken clasp or tooth (D5520, D5630, D5640). Not covered within six (6) months of initial placement.
- Add tooth or clasp to existing partial denture (D5650, D5660)
- Relining and Rebasing Dentures (D5710, D5711, D5720, D5721, D5730, D5731, D5740, D5741, D5750, D5751, D5760, D5761)- limited to relining/rebasing performed more than six (6) months after initial insertion - Limited to one (1) time per thirty-six (36) months per code.
- Tissue Conditioning (D5850, D5851)
- Extraction of coronal remnants and erupted tooth or exposed root (D7111, D7140)
- Analgesia, Anxiolysis, inhalation of nitrous oxide (D9230) for under age 8 only and limited to one per day to a maximum of 3 per benefit period.
- Consultation with another dentist or physician (D9310, D9311) limited to one per day per code.
- **Class III - Major Restorative Dental Services**
 - Inlays (D2510, D2520, D2530) limited to one per tooth per sixty (60) months per code. Covered only when a direct restoration will not adequately restore the tooth & limited to fully developed permanent teeth and primary teeth with no permanent successors.
 - Onlays & Crowns (partial to full) (D2542, D2543, D2544, D2740, D2750, D2751, D2752, D2780, D2781, D2782, D2783, D2790, D2791, D2792, D2794) limited to one per tooth per sixty (60) months. Limited to fully developed permanent teeth and primary teeth with no permanent successors. Onlays limited to metallic, and Crowns limited to porcelain and metallic.
 - Core buildup including pins (D2950) limited to one per sixty (60) months per tooth
 - Post and core in addition to crown (D2952, D2954) limited to one per sixty (60) months per tooth.
 - Additional prefabricated posts (D2953, D2957) limited to one per sixty (60) months per tooth for each code.
 - Labial Veneer (D2961, D2962) limited to one per sixty (60) months per tooth.
 - Crown, Inlay, Onlay, or Veneer Repair (D2980, D2981, D2982, D2983) limited to one per sixty (60) months per tooth for each code.
 - Resin infiltration (D2990) limited to one per thirty-six (36) months

- **Class III – Major Dental Services – Endodontics & Periodontics**

- Pulpotomy, therapeutic or partial (D3220, D3222)
- Pulpal Therapy (D3230, D3240) limited to one per tooth per lifetime, up to age 6 for D3230 and age 11 for D3240.
- Root Canal (D3310, D3320, D3330) - limited to one (1) per tooth per lifetime per code.
- Retreatment of previous root canal (D3346, D3347, D3348) limited to one per tooth per lifetime.
- Apexification/recalcification and pulpal regeneration including all phases (D3351, D3352, D3353 & D3355, D3356, D3357) limited to one per lifetime per tooth per code.
- Apicoectomy/periradicular surgery including additional roots (D3410, D3421, D3425, D3426) limited to one per tooth/root per lifetime per code.
- Surgical repair of root resorption (D3471, D3472, D3473) limited to one (1) per lifetime per tooth per code.
- Surgical exposure of root surface without apicoectomy or repair of root resorption (D3501, D3502, D3503) limited to one (1) per lifetime per tooth per code.
- Root amputation & Hemisection (D3450, D3920)
- Gingivectomy or gingivoplasty (D4210, D4210) limited to one per thirty-six (36) months per quadrant and (D4212) limited to one per thirty-six (36) months per tooth. Gingival flap (D4240, D4241) limited to one per thirty-six (36) months per quadrant
- Clinical crown lengthening (D4249) limited to one per thirty-six (36) months per tooth
- Osseous surgery (D4260, D4261) limited to one per thirty-six (36) months per quadrant
- Various graft procedures (D4263, D4270, D4273, D4275, D4277, D4278, D4283, D4285) limited to one per thirty-six (36) months per tooth per code.
- Scaling & Root Planning (Deep Cleanings) (D4341, 4342) - limited to one (1) time per quadrant per twenty-four (24) months
- Full mouth debridement (D4355) limited to one per lifetime

- **Class III – Comprehensive Dental Services – Removable Prosthodontics**

- Complete or immediate denture (D5110, D5120, D5130, D5140) limited to one per sixty (60) months per maxillary or mandibular. Includes all adjustments within six (6) months of initial placement
- Partial denture including immediate, resin base, or cast metal framework (D5211, D5212, D5213, D5214, D5221, D5222, D5223, D5224) limited to One per sixty (60) months per maxillary or mandibular. Includes all adjustments within six (6) months of initial placement.
- Removable unilateral partial denture (D5282, D5283) limited to one per sixty (60) months per code.

- **Class III – Comprehensive Dental Services – Implants and Fixed Prosthodontics**

- Implant placement (D6040, D6050) limited to one per sixty (60) months per tooth.
- Implant placement (D6010, D6012,) limited to one per sixty (60) months per tooth per code.
- Implant Abutment and connecting bar (D6055, D6056, D6057) limited to one per sixty (60) months per tooth per code.
- Implant crown – porcelain or ceramic including abutment or implant supported (D6058, D6059, D6060, D6061, D6062, D6063, D6064, D6065, D6066, D6067, D6082, D6083, D6084, D6086, D6087, D6088, D6097, D6098) limited to one per sixty (60) months per tooth per code.
- Implant supported retainer (D6068, D6069, D6070, D6071, D6072, D6073, D6074, D6075, D6076, D6077, D6099, D6120, D6121, D6122, D6123, D6195) limited to one per sixty (60) months per tooth per code.
- Implant maintenance procedures (D6080, D6081, D6100, D6101, D6102, D6103, D6104) – includes removal, cleansing, and reinsertion of the implant as well as scaling and debridement and bone graft defect/replacement. limited to one per sixty (60) months per tooth per code.
- Implant repairs (D6090, D6095) limited to one per sixty (60) months per tooth per code.
- Replacement of Semi-Precision or Precision Attachment (D6091) limited to one per sixty (60) months per tooth.
- Implant supported removable or fixed denture (D6110, D6111, D6112, D6113, D6114, D6115, D6116, D6117), limited to one per sixty (60) month per tooth per code.
- Pontics – metal, porcelain, or ceramic (D6210, D6211, D6212, D6214, D6240, D6241, D6242, D6243, D6245) limited to one per sixty (60) months per tooth.
- Retainer for fixed prosthesis (D6545, D6548, D6549) limited to one per sixty (60) months per tooth
- Fixed partial denture retainer inlays and onlays (D6600, D6601, D6602, D6603, D6604, D6605, D6606, D6607, D6608, D6609, D6610, D6611, D6612, D6613, D6614, D6615, D6624, D6634) limited to one per sixty (60) months per tooth
- Fixed partial denture crowns (D6740, D6750, D6751, D6752, D6753, D6780, D6781, D6782, D6783, D6784, D6790, D6791, D6792, D6794) limited to one per sixty (60) months per tooth
- Recement fixed partial denture (D6930). Not covered within six (6) months of placement.
- Fix partial denture repair, by report (D6980).
- Radiographic/surgical implant index by report (D6190), limited to one per sixty (60) months per tooth.

- **Class III – Comprehensive Dental Services – Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery**
 - Surgical removal of erupted tooth (D7210)
 - Removal of impacted tooth, soft tissue, and various levels of bony (D7220, D7230, D7240, D7241)
 - Surgical removal of residual tooth roots (D7250)
 - Coronectomy (D7251), Tooth reimplantation (D7270), & Surgical access to unerupted tooth (D7280)
 - Placement of device to facilitate eruption (D7283) limited to one per lifetime per tooth
 - Alveoloplasty in conjunction with extraction or not (D7310, D7311, D7320, D7321) limited to one per lifetime per quadrant per code. Minimum of four extractions and must be associated to the construction of a prosthodontic appliance.
 - Removal of exostosis (D7471)
 - Incision and drainage of abscess (D7510, D7520)
 - Suture of small wound (D7910)
 - Bone replacement graft for ridge preservation (D7953) limited to one per site per lifetime
 - Frenulectomy (D7961, D7962)
 - Excision of hyperplastic tissue (D7970) limited to one per arch per lifetime
 - Excision of pericoronal gingiva (D7971)
- **Class III – Other Services**
 - Deep sedation/anesthesia (D9222, D9223). First 15 minutes limited to one per day, while each subsequent 15 minutes is limited to 4 per day. Maximum of a combined 10 units or 150 total minutes per benefit period.
 - Intravenous sedation/anesthesia (D9239, D9243). First 15 minutes limited to one per day, while each subsequent 15 minutes is limited to 4 per day. Maximum of a combined 10 units or 150 total minutes per benefit period.
 - Therapeutic parenteral drug (D9610) limited to one per day.
 - Treatment of complications (post-surgical), by report (D9930)
 - Occlusal guard (D9944, D9945, D9946) limited to one per 12 months for age 13 and older. Adjustment (D9943) limited to one per twenty-four (24) months.
- **Class IV – Medically Necessary Orthodontics**
 - Limited, Interceptive, and comprehensive orthodontic treatment (D8030, D8040, D8080, D8090) limited to one per lifetime per code.
 - Pre-orthodontic treatment examination to monitor growth and development (D8660) limited to one per provider or provider group

- Periodic orthodontic treatment visit (D8670) as part of contract as part of active treatment. Limited to one per lifetime.
- Orthodontic retention (removal of appliances, construction, and placement of retainers) (D8680) limited to one per lifetime
- Re-cement or re-bond fixed retainer (D8698, D8699) limited to one per lifetime per code.

Medically Necessary orthodontic services are Covered Services for Covered Persons with a fully erupted set of permanent teeth who have a severe handicapping malocclusion related to a medical condition such as:

- Cleft palate or other congenital craniofacial or dentofacial malformations requiring reconstructive surgical correction in addition to orthodontic services;
- Trauma involving the oral cavity and requiring surgical treatment in addition to orthodontic services; or
- Skeletal anomaly involving maxillary and/or mandibular structures

To be considered Medically Necessary (needed to treat, correct, or ameliorate a medical defect or condition) orthodontic services must be an essential part of an overall treatment plan. Establishment of Medical Necessity requires documentation to support the severe handicapping malocclusion and medical condition status. Progress notes, photographs and other relevant supporting documentation may be included as appropriate.

Orthodontic treatment for dental conditions that are primarily cosmetic or corrective, i.e., used to correct an improper alignment of upper and lower teeth, including crooked or crowded teeth, cross bites, overbites or underbites, in nature or when self-esteem is the primary reason for treatment does not meet the definition of Medical Necessity.

Limitations:

An alternate benefit provision (ABP) will be applied if a covered dental condition can be treated by means of a professionally acceptable procedure which is less costly than the treatment recommended by the Dentist. The ABP does not commit the Covered Person to the less costly treatment. However, if the Covered Person and the Provider choose the more expensive treatment, the Covered Person is responsible for the additional charges beyond those allowed under this ABP.

Exclusions:

In addition to the exclusions as listed in Section 7: *What is Not Covered*, the following exclusions apply directly to the benefits afforded by this subsection.

- Although we may list a specific service as a Benefit, we will not cover it unless we determine it is Medically Necessary for the prevention, diagnosis, care, or treatment of a covered condition.
- Any dental service or procedure not listed as a Covered Service under Class I, II, III, or IV above.
- Except for Emergency Health Care Services, services provided by providers not within the Dental Benefit Manager's Network of Providers.

- Services and treatments not prescribed by or under the direct supervision of a dentist, except in those states where dental hygienists are permitted to practice without supervision by a dentist. In those states, the Plan will pay for eligible Covered Services provided by an authorized dental hygienist performing within the scope of his or her license and applicable state law.
- Health Care Services received from a dental or medical department maintained by or on behalf of an employer, mutual benefit association, labor union, trust, VA hospital or similar person or group.
- Hospitalization or other facility charges.
- Any Dental Procedure performed solely for cosmetic/aesthetic reasons.
- Any Dental Procedure not directly associated with dental disease.
- Any Dental Procedure not performed in a dental setting.
- Services related to the temporomandibular joint (TMJ), either bilateral or unilateral. Upper and lower jawbone surgery (including that related to the temporomandibular joint). Orthognathic surgery, jaw alignment, and treatment for the temporomandibular joint.
- Occlusal guards used as safety items or to affect performance primarily in sports-related activities.
- Replacement of complete dentures, fixed and removable partial dentures or crowns if damage or breakage was directly related to provider error. This type of replacement is the responsibility of the Dental Provider. If replacement is Necessary because of patient non-compliance, the patient is liable for the cost of replacement.

7. DENTAL SERVICES - OTHER

Accidental Dental Services

The Plan provides Benefits for Outpatient Services, Physician Home Visits and Office Services, Emergency Health Care Services and Urgent Care Services for dental work and oral surgery if they are for the initial repair of an Injury to the jaw, sound natural teeth, mouth, or face which are required as a result of an accident and are not excessive in scope, duration, or intensity to provide safe, adequate, and appropriate treatment without adversely affecting your condition. Injury as a result of chewing or biting is not considered an accidental injury, and Health Care Services related to such injuries are not covered services. Benefits are not provided for routine dental care, and nothing in this section may be construed to require coverage for the dental care for which the general anesthesia is provided.

"Initial" dental work to repair injuries due to an accident means performed within twelve (12) months from the Injury, or as clinically appropriate and includes all examinations and treatment to complete the repair. For a child requiring facial reconstruction due to a dental related Injury, the Plan may provide Benefits, at its discretion, even if there may be several years between the accidental Injury and the final repair.

Covered Services for Dental Services related to accidental Injury include, but may not be limited to:

- Oral examinations;
- Dental X-rays;
- Tests and laboratory examinations;
- Restorations;
- Prosthetic services;
- Oral surgery;
- Mandibular/maxillary reconstruction;
- Anesthesia.

Dental Anesthesia Services

Benefits are provided for anesthesia and Hospital or Facility charges for dental anesthesia services (general anesthesia services) performed in an Outpatient Hospital or Ambulatory Surgical Facility by an appropriately licensed health care professional in conjunction with dental care provided to a Member if the Member is:

- seven (7) years of age or younger or is developmentally disabled and is an individual for whom a successful result cannot be expected from such dental care provided under local anesthesia because of a physical, intellectual, or other medically compromising condition of the Member and for whom a superior result can be expected if such dental care is provided under general anesthesia; or
- a child who is twelve (12) years of age or younger with documented phobias, or with documented mental illness, and with dental needs of such magnitude that treatment should not be delayed or deferred and for whom lack of treatment can be expected to result in infection, loss of teeth, or other increased oral or dental morbidity, and for whom a successful result cannot be expected from dental care provided under local anesthesia because of such condition and for whom a superior result can be expected from dental care provided under general anesthesia.

The Plan may restrict coverage for general anesthesia and associated Outpatient Facility charges unless the dental care is provided by:

- A fully accredited specialist in pediatric dentistry;
- A fully accredited specialist in oral and maxillofacial surgery; and
- A dentist to whom Outpatient Facility privileges have been granted.

This section applies only to general anesthesia, not the dental care for which the general anesthesia is provided, nor does it apply to dental care rendered for temporal mandibular joint disorders.

8. DIABETIC SERVICES: EDUCATION, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES

The Plan provides Benefits for diabetes self-management training if you have insulin dependent diabetes, non-insulin dependent diabetes, or elevated blood glucose levels induced by Pregnancy or another medical condition when:

- Medically Necessary;
- Ordered in writing by a Physician or a Podiatrist; and
- Rendered by a Network Provider who is appropriately licensed, registered, or certified under state law to provide such training.

Diabetes self-management education must be provided by:

- The Physician as part of an office visit for diabetes diagnosis or treatment;
- A licensed pharmacist for instructing and monitoring a Covered Person regarding the proper use of Covered Services (including Durable Medical Equipment, Prescription Drugs, and other Health Care Services) prescribed by Physician;
- A diabetes educator certified by a national diabetes educator certification program, or a registered dietitian upon the referral of a Physician provided that such dietitian is registered by a nationally recognized professional association acceptable to the Commissioner.

Coverage for Physician prescribed self-management education, including diet education, shall be limited to:

- Visits upon the initial diagnosis of diabetes;
- Visits necessitated by a significant change in the Member's symptoms or conditions resulting in a change in the Members' self-management of diabetes; and
- When a new medication or therapeutic process relating to the person's treatment and/or management of diabetes has been identified as Medically Necessary by a Physician.

Covered Services also include all Physician or Podiatrist prescribed Medically Necessary equipment and supplies used for the management and treatment of diabetes. See the sections below on "Medical Supplies, Durable Medical Equipment and Appliances", "Preventive Health Care Services", "Prescription Drugs", and "Physician Home Visits and Office Services." CareSource complies with all state requirements regarding the limiting of member cost shares for insulin.

9. DIAGNOSTIC SERVICES

The Plan provides Benefits for non-invasive Diagnostic Services, including but not limited to the following:

- X-ray radiology services, including mammograms for any person diagnosed with breast disease;
- Laboratory and pathology services, including allergy testing and bone density testing;
- Advanced Imaging such as: MRI, MRA, PET, SPECT and CT imaging procedures, including cardiographic, encephalographic, and radioisotope tests.

Central supply (IV tubing) or pharmacy (dye) necessary to perform tests as part of these Diagnostic Services, are covered by the Plan.

Please ensure the laboratory you or your Provider use is a Network Provider. Claims from laboratories that are non-Network Providers will be considered Non-Covered Services.

10. EMERGENCY HEALTH CARE SERVICES

If you are experiencing an Emergency, call 9-1-1 or go to the nearest Hospital. Health Care Services which we determine to meet the definition of Emergency Health Care Services will be Covered Services, whether the care is rendered by a Network Provider or a Non-Network Provider. Benefits are provided for the evaluation, treatment, and stabilization of an Emergency Medical Condition without Prior Authorization for conditions that reasonably appear to constitute an Emergency Medical Condition based upon your presenting symptoms and conditions in the emergency room.

Whenever you are admitted as an Inpatient directly from a Hospital Emergency Room, the entire visit, including Emergency Health Care Services received in the Emergency Room, will be treated as an Inpatient Stay, and the applicable Copayment and Coinsurance will apply. For Inpatient Stays following Emergency Health Care Services, Prior Authorization is required. However, you must notify us or verify that your Physician has notified us of your admission within twenty- four (24) hours or as soon as possible within a reasonable amount of time.

Limitations

Benefits provided under this section are limited to the Maximum Allowable Amount. The Maximum Allowed Amount for Emergency Care from a Non-Network Provider will be the greatest of:

- The amount negotiated with Network Providers for the Emergency service furnished;
- The amount for the Emergency Service calculated using the same method we use to determine payments for Non-Network services but substituting the Network cost-sharing provisions for the Non-Network cost-sharing provisions; or
- The amount that would be paid under Medicare for the Emergency Service.

You may be responsible for any amount billed by a non-Network Provider in excess of the Maximum Allowable Amount. Coverage of Emergency Health Care Services is subject to your applicable Network-level Coinsurance, Copayment, or Deductible, regardless if provided by a Network or Non-Network Provider.

Follow-up care and other care or treatment provided after you have been Stabilized is no longer considered an Emergency Health Care Service. Continuation of care from a Non-Network Provider beyond that needed to evaluate or Stabilize your condition in an Emergency will not be covered unless we authorize the continuation of such care, and it is Medically Necessary.

Benefits provided under this section are limited to the Maximum Allowable Amount. The Maximum Allowed Amount for Emergency Care from a Non-Network Provider will be the greatest of:

- The amount negotiated with Network Providers for the Emergency service furnished;
- The amount for the Emergency Service calculated using the same method we use to determine payments for Non-Network services but substituting the Network cost-sharing provisions for the Non-Network cost-sharing provisions; or
- The amount that would be paid under Medicare for the Emergency Service.

Please refer to Section 3: *How the Plan Works, Services Provided by Non-Network Providers*, Section 4: *Important Information on Emergency, Urgent Care, and Inpatient Services*, and the Schedule of Benefits for additional details regarding Deductibles, Coinsurance, Copayment, and limitations. You may be responsible for any amount billed by a non-Network Provider in excess of the Maximum Allowable Amount.

11. HABILITATIVE SERVICES

Habilitative Services are health care services and devices that help you keep, learn, or improve skills and functioning for daily living. Services are available for members with a congenital, genetic, or early acquired disorder. Examples include therapy for a child who is not walking or talking at the expected age. These services include physical therapy, occupational therapy, speech-language pathology, and manipulation therapy in an Outpatient setting.

Benefit	Benefit Limit
<i>Physical Therapy</i>	30 Visits
<i>Speech Therapy</i>	No Limit
<i>Manipulation Therapy</i>	30 Visits
<i>Occupational Therapy</i>	30 Visits

Services under this section must be administered by a licensed speech-language pathologist, licensed audiologist, licensed occupational therapist, licensed physical therapist, Physician, licensed nutritionist, licensed Social Worker, or licensed Psychologist.

Benefits for Habilitative Services do not apply to those Health Care Services that are solely educational in nature or otherwise paid under state or federal law for purely educational services. Custodial Care, respite care, day care, therapeutic recreation, vocational training, and residential treatment are not Habilitative Services. A Health Care Service that does not help the Covered Person meet functional goals in a treatment plan within a prescribed time frame is not a Habilitative Service. To that end, we may require that a treatment plan, medical records, clinical notes, or other necessary data be provided to us in order for us to substantiate that the Health Care Services are Medically Necessary and that the Covered Person's condition is clinically improving as a result of the Habilitative Service.

When the treating Provider anticipates that continued Health Care Services are or will be required to permit the Covered Person to achieve demonstrable progress, we may request a treatment plan consisting of the diagnosis, the proposed treatment by type, the frequency, the anticipated duration of treatment, the anticipated goals of treatment, and how frequently the treatment plan will be updated.

For purposes of this Benefit, the following definitions apply:

- A "congenital or genetic disorder" includes, but is not limited to, hereditary disorders.
- An "early acquired disorder" refers to a disorder resulting from Sickness, Injury, trauma or some other event or condition suffered by a Covered Person prior to that Covered Person developing functional life skills such as, but not limited to, walking, talking, or self-help skills.

12. HOME HEALTH CARE SERVICES

The Plan provides Benefits for services performed by a Home Health Care Agency or other Network Provider in your residence. Home Health Care Services include professional, technical, health aide services, supplies, and medical equipment. In order for you to qualify for Home Health Care Services, you must be confined to the home for medical reasons and be physically unable to obtain needed services on an Outpatient basis. Covered Services include:

- Intermittent Skilled Nursing Services (by an R.N. or L.P.N.).
- Medical/Social Services.
- Diagnostic Services.
- Nutritional guidance.
- Home Health Care Agency aide services furnished by appropriately trained personnel employed by the Home Health Care Agency if you are receiving skilled nursing or therapy. Organizations other than Home Health Care Agencies may provide services only when approved by us, and their duties must be assigned and supervised by a professional nurse on the staff of the Home Health Care Agency.
- Therapy Services (except for Manipulation Therapy which will not be covered when rendered in the home). Home Care Visit limits specified in the Schedule of Benefits for Home Health Care Services apply when Therapy Services are rendered in the home.
- Medical/Surgical Supplies and Laboratory tests as provided elsewhere in this EOC.
- Durable Medical Equipment.
- Prescription Drugs (only if provided and billed by a Home Health Care Agency).
- Private duty nursing – Includes skilled care rendered by a registered, licensed vocational or licensed practical nurse when ordered by a Physician. Care that is primarily non-medical or Custodial Care is not a Covered Service.
- Home infusion therapy: The Plan provides Benefits for Home Infusion Therapy. Benefits for Home Infusion Therapy include nursing, Durable Medical Equipment and pharmaceutical services that are delivered and administered intravenously in the home. Home IV therapy includes injections, total parenteral nutrition, enteral nutrition therapy, antibiotic therapy, pain management and chemotherapy.

Benefit Limits

The Plan provides Benefits for up to a maximum of one hundred (100) combined Home Health Care Services visits per Benefit Year. Each visit by an authorized representative of a Home Health Care Agency shall be considered as one (1) Home Health Care visit, one (1) visit equals at least four (4) hours of home health aide services.

The one hundred (100) visit limit maximum for Home Health Care Services does not include private duty nursing or home infusion therapy rendered in the home. Benefits for Private Duty Nursing are limited to thirty-five (35) visits per Benefit Year. One (1) visit equals eight (8) hours.

Non-Covered Services include:

- Food, housing, homemaker services and home delivered meals.
- Custodial Care.
- Maintenance Therapy.
- Home or Outpatient hemodialysis services (these are covered under Therapy Services).
- Physician charges billed by the Home Health Care Agency.
- Helpful environmental materials (handrails, ramps, telephones, air conditioners, and similar services, appliances and devices.)
- Services provided by registered nurses and other health workers who are not acting as employees or under approved arrangements with a contracting Home Health Care Agency.
- Services provided by a member of your family.
- Services provided by volunteer Ambulance associations for which you are not obligated to pay, visiting teachers, vocational guidance and other counselors, and services related to outside, occupational, and social activities.

13. HOSPICE SERVICES

The Plan provides Benefits for Hospice services if you have a Terminal Illness. Hospice care may be provided in your home or at a Hospice Facility where medical, social, and psychological services are given to help treat individuals with Terminal Illnesses. Hospice services include routine home care, continuous home care, Inpatient Hospice and Inpatient respite. To be eligible for Hospice Benefits, you must have a Terminal Illness and a life expectancy of six (6) months or less, as confirmed by your attending Physician. Hospice Benefits will continue if you live longer than six months.

Hospice services that qualify as Covered Services include the following:

- Skilled Nursing Services (by an R.N. or L.P.N.).
- Diagnostic Services.
- Physical, speech and inhalation therapies, if part of a treatment plan.
- Medical supplies, equipment, and appliances.
- Inpatient Stay at a Hospice Facility.
- Prescription Drugs given by the Hospice.
- Home health aide services.

Non-Covered Services include, but are not limited to:

- Physician visits.
- Spiritual counseling.
- Chemotherapy or radiation therapy if other than palliative.
- Medical equipment, supplies and equipment used to treat you when the Facility you are in should provide such equipment.

- Services received if you do not have a Terminal Illness.
- Services provided by volunteers
- Bereavement counseling for family members Housekeeping services, or any services provided by volunteers.

14. INFERTILITY SERVICES

The Plan covers services for the diagnosis and treatment of the underlying causes of infertility when provided by or under the direction of a Network Provider. Covered Services include Medically Necessary treatment and procedures that treat a medical condition that results in infertility (e.g., endometriosis, blockage of fallopian tubes, varicocele, etc.).

However, not all services connected with the treatment of infertility are Covered Services. Refer to Section 7: *What Is Not Covered*.

15. INPATIENT SERVICES

The Plan provides Benefits for Inpatient Services, including:

- Charges from a Hospital or Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) or other Provider as authorized by us for room, board, and general nursing services, as follows:
 - A room with two (2) or more beds.
 - A private room. The private room allowance is the Hospital's average Semi-private Room rate unless it is Medically Necessary that you use a private room for isolation and no isolation Facilities are available.
 - A room in a special care unit approved by us. The unit must have facilities, equipment, and supportive services for intensive care of critically ill patients.
- Ancillary (related) services, as follows:
 - Charges for operating, delivery and treatment rooms and equipment.
 - Prescription Drugs.
 - Anesthesia, anesthesia supplies and services.
 - Medical and surgical dressings, supplies, casts, and splints.
 - Diagnostic Services.
 - Therapy Services.
- Physician services you receive during an Inpatient Stay, as follows:
 - Physician visits that are limited to one (1) visit per day by any one Physician.
 - Intensive medical care for constant attendance and treatment when your condition requires it for a prolonged time.
 - Concurrent care for a medical condition by a Physician who is not your surgeon while you are in the Hospital for Surgery. Care by two (2) or more Physicians during one (1) Inpatient Stay when the nature or severity of your condition requires the skills of separate Physicians.
 - A consultation, which is personal bedside examination by another Physician, when requested by your Physician.

- Surgery and the administration of general anesthesia.
- Newborn exam. A Physician other than the Physician who performed the obstetrical delivery must do the examination.

If you happen to be transferred from one Hospital or Facility to another Hospital or Facility on the same day, any Copayment per admission in the Schedule of Benefits is waived for the second admission.

The following consultations are not Covered Services: staff consultations required by Hospital rules; consultations requested by you; routine radiological or cardiographic consultations; telephone consultations; and EKG transmittal by phone.

The Plan provides Benefits for a maximum of sixty (60) days per Benefit Year for Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility stays.

16. LYME DISEASE

The Plan will provide Benefits for long-term antibiotic therapy for a Covered Person with Lyme disease when determined to be Medically Necessary and ordered by a Network Provider after making an evaluation of the Covered Person's symptoms, diagnostic test results, and/or response to treatment.

This Benefit may be provided through a Network Pharmacy, a home health setting through a Network Provider, an Outpatient basis through a Network Provider, or during a Network Provider Office Visit, as appropriate.

17. MATERNITY SERVICES

The Plan provides Benefits for Maternity Services which include Inpatient Services, Outpatient Services and Physician Home Visits and Office Services. These services are used for normal or complicated Pregnancy, miscarriage, Therapeutic Abortion, and ordinary routine nursery care for a healthy newborn.

If you are pregnant when your Benefits begin, please refer to the Continuity of Care for New Covered Persons provisions in Section 3: *How the Plan Works*. These provisions describe how the Plan provides coverage for Non-Network Providers if you are in your second or third trimester of Pregnancy.

If Maternity Services are not covered for any reason, Hospital charges for ordinary routine nursery care for a well newborn are also not covered.

Coverage for the postpartum Inpatient Stay for you and your newborn child in a Hospital will be, at a minimum, forty-eight (48) hours for a vaginal delivery and ninety-six (96) hours for a cesarean section. Coverage for a length of stay begins at the time of delivery, if delivery occurs in a Hospital, or at the time of admission in connection with childbirth if delivery occurs outside of a Hospital. Coverage for a postpartum Inpatient Stay that exceeds forty-eight (48) hours for a vaginal delivery and ninety-six (96) hours for a cesarean section may require Prior Authorization. Coverage for a length of stay shorter than the minimum period mentioned above may be permitted if you consent to such shorter stay and your attending Physician determines further Inpatient postpartum care is not necessary for you or your newborn child, provided that the following conditions are met:

- In the opinion of your attending Physician, the newborn child meets the criteria for medical stability in the Guidelines for Perinatal Care prepared by the American Academy of Pediatrics and the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists that determine the appropriate length of stay based upon evaluation of:
 - the antepartum, intrapartum, and postpartum course of the mother and infant;
 - the gestational stage, birth weight, and clinical condition of the infant;

- the demonstrated ability of the mother to care for the infant after discharge; and
- the availability of post discharge follow-up to verify the condition of the infant after discharge.

If your newborn is required to stay as an Inpatient past the mother's discharge date, the Inpatient Stay for the newborn past the mother's discharge date will be considered a routine nursery admission separate from Maternity Services and will be subject to a separate Inpatient Coinsurance/Copayment.

The Plan also provides Benefits for Physician or advance practice registered nurse-directed follow-up care. Covered Services for follow-up care include physical assessment of your newborn and you, including the Medically Necessary Health Care Services to treat medically diagnosed congenital defects and birth abnormalities while the child is a covered member, parent education, assistance and training in breast or bottle feeding, assessment of the home support system, performance of any Medically Necessary and appropriate clinical tests, and any other services that are consistent with the follow-up care recommended in the protocols and guidelines developed by national organizations that represent pediatric, obstetric, and nursing professionals. This Benefit applies to services provided in a medical setting or through Home Health Care visits. This Benefit will apply to a Home Health Care visit only if the Network Provider who conducts the visit is knowledgeable and experienced in maternity and newborn care.

In addition, Benefits are provided for at-home post-delivery care visits by your Physician or Nurse performed no later than seventy-two (72) hours following you and your newborn child's discharge from the Hospital. Covered Services for at-home post-delivery care visits include but are not limited to:

- Parent education;
- Assistance and training in breast or bottle feeding; and
- Performance of any maternal or neonatal tests routinely performed during the usual course of Inpatient care for you or your newborn child, including the collection of an adequate sample for the hereditary and metabolic newborn screening.

At your discretion, these visits may occur at the Physician's office.

18. MEDICAL SUPPLIES, DURABLE MEDICAL EQUIPMENT, AND APPLIANCES

Benefits are available for the medical supplies, Durable Medical Equipment and appliances described below. The supplies, equipment and appliances will only be Covered Services if they are Medically Necessary.

Repair, Adjustment, Replacement

The Plan may cover the repair, adjustment, and replacement of purchased equipment, supplies or appliances when approved by us. The repair, adjustment or replacement of the purchased equipment, supply or appliance is covered if:

- The equipment, supply or appliance is a Covered Service;
- The continued use of the item is Medically Necessary; and
- There is reasonable justification for the repair, adjustment, or replacement (warranty expiration is not reasonable justification).

In addition, replacement of purchased equipment, supplies or appliances may be covered if:

- The equipment, supply or appliance is worn out or no longer functions.
- Repair is not possible or would equal or exceed the cost of replacement. An assessment by a rehabilitation equipment specialist or vendor should be done to estimate the cost of repair.
- Your needs have changed and the current equipment is no longer usable due to weight gain, rapid growth, or deterioration of function, etc.
- The equipment, supply or appliance is damaged and cannot be repaired.

Benefits for repairs and replacement do not include the following:

- Repair and replacement due to misuse, malicious breakage, or gross neglect.
- Replacement of lost or stolen items.

Medical and Surgical Supplies

- Medical and surgical supplies - Certain supplies and equipment for the management of disease that we approve will be Covered Services as Prescription Drug Services and can be found on the Prescription Drug Formulary. Benefits may be available for certain medical and surgical supplies that you do not receive as Prescription Drug Services.
- Ostomy bags and supplies provided; however, the Plan does not provide Benefits for Health Care Services related to the fitting of such Ostomy bag and supplies.
- Therapeutic food, formulas, supplements, and low protein modified food products for the treatment of inborn errors of metabolism or genetic conditions if the therapeutic food, formulas, supplements, and low protein modified food products are obtained for the therapeutic treatment of inborn errors of metabolism or genetic conditions under the direction of a Physician. Benefits available for their use are limited to conditions required by law.
- Amino acid-based formula for the treatment of severe protein-allergic conditions or impaired absorption of nutrients caused by disorders affecting the absorptive surface, function, length, and motility of the gastrointestinal tract. This includes the following conditions, if diagnosed as related to the disorder by a Network Provider:
 - Immunoglobulin E and non-immunoglobulin E-mediated allergies to multiple food proteins;
 - Severe food protein-induced enterocolitis syndrome;
 - Eosinophilic disorders as evidenced by the results of a biopsy; and
 - Impaired absorption of nutrients caused by disorders affecting the absorptive surface, function, length, and motility of the gastrointestinal tract (short bowel).

This includes Medical Foods for home use for which a Network Provider has issued a prescription and has declared them to be Medically Necessary, regardless of methodology of delivery. For purposes of this Benefit, “Medically Necessary Foods” or “Medical Foods” shall mean prescription amino acid-based elemental formulas obtained through a Network Pharmacy: provided, that these foods are specifically designated and manufactured for the treatment of severe allergic conditions or short bowel. This Benefit does apply to those Covered Persons with an intolerance for lactose or soy.

- Syringes, needles, oxygen, surgical dressings, splints, and other similar items which serve only a medical purpose.
- Allergy serum extracts.
- Diabetic Testing Supplies. A limited list of Diabetic Testing Supplies are covered on the Prescription Drug Formulary.
- Clinitest.
- Contraceptive devices including, but not limited to diaphragms, intrauterine devices (IUDs), and implants, including any contraceptive drug or contraceptive device approved by the Food and Drug Administration.

Items such as adhesive tape, Band-Aids, cotton tipped applicators, arch supports, donut cushions, hot packs, and ice bags, Medinjectors, and vitamins (except those covered under the Prescription Drug Formulary as a Preventive Service), are not Covered Services.

If you have any questions regarding whether a specific medical or surgical supply is covered, please call Member Services.

The Plan includes Benefits for the following Durable Medical Equipment and supplies for the treatment and/or management of diabetes for both insulin dependent and noninsulin dependent persons with diabetes and those with gestational diabetes, if Medically Necessary and prescribed by a licensed Physician: Blood glucose monitors, monitor supplies, insulin, injection aids, syringes, insulin infusion devices, pharmacological agents for controlling blood sugar, and orthotics. We may establish reasonable quantity limits for certain supplies, equipment or appliances as described below.

Durable Medical Equipment

Benefits are provided for certain Durable Medical Equipment, as described in this section. The Plan covers the rental (or, at our option, the purchase) of Durable Medical Equipment prescribed by a Physician or other Provider. Rental costs must not be more than the purchase price of the Durable Medical Equipment. The Plan will not pay for rental for a longer period of time than it would cost to purchase the equipment. The costs for delivering and installing the equipment are Covered Services. Payment for related supplies is a Covered Service only when the Durable Medical Equipment is a rental, and medically fitting supplies are included in the rental; or if the Durable Medical Equipment is owned by you; medically fitting supplies may be paid separately.

Durable Medical Equipment must be purchased when it costs more to rent it than to buy it. Repair of Durable Medical Equipment may be covered as discussed above.

Covered Services for Durable Medical Equipment include but are not limited to:

- Hemodialysis equipment.
- Crutches and replacement of pads and tips.
- Pressure machines.
- Infusion pump for IV fluids and medicine.
- Glucometer (select Brands are covered under the Prescription Drug Formulary).
- Tracheotomy tube.
- Cardiac, neonatal and sleep apnea monitors.
- Augmentative communication devices are covered when we approve based on your condition.

- Wheelchairs. However, reimbursement for a motorized wheelchair will be limited to the reimbursement for a standard wheelchair when a standard wheelchair adequately accommodates your condition.
- Hospital beds.
- Oxygen equipment.

Limitations

The following are not Covered Services:

- Air Conditioners
- Ice bags/cold pack pump
- Raised Toilet Seats
- Rental Equipment if the Covered Person is in a Facility that is expected to provide such equipment
- Trans lift chairs
- Treadmill exerciser
- Tub Chair used in shower

If you have any questions regarding whether a specific Durable Medical Equipment is covered, call the Member Services number on the back of your ID Card, we would be happy to assist.

Prosthetics

The Plan provides Benefits for certain prosthetics. The Plan covers artificial substitutes for body parts and tissues and materials inserted into tissue for functional or therapeutic purposes. Covered Services include purchase, fitting, needed adjustment, repairs, and replacements of prosthetic devices and supplies that:

- Replace all or part of a missing body part and its adjoining tissues; or
- Replace all or part of the function of a permanently useless or malfunctioning body part.

Prosthetic devices should be purchased not rented and must be Medically Necessary. Applicable taxes, shipping and handling are also covered.

Covered Services for prosthetics include, but are not limited to:

- Aids and supports for defective parts of the body including but not limited to internal heart valves, mitral valve, internal pacemaker, pacemaker power sources, synthetic or homograft vascular replacements, fracture fixation devices internal to the body surface, replacements for injured or diseased bone and joint substances, mandibular reconstruction appliances, bone screws, plates, and vitallium heads for joint reconstruction.
- Left Ventricular Artificial Devices (LVAD) (only when used as a bridge to a heart transplant).
- Breast prosthesis whether internal or external, following a mastectomy, and four (4) surgical bras per Benefit Year, as required by the Women's Health and Cancer Rights Act. Maximums for Prosthetic devices, if any, do not apply.
- Replacements for all or part of absent parts of the body or extremities, such as artificial limbs, artificial eyes, etc.

- Intraocular lens implantation for the treatment of cataract or aphakia. Contact lenses or eyeglasses prescribed following lens implantation are Covered Services. If cataract extraction is performed, intraocular lenses are usually inserted during the same operative session. Eyeglasses (for example bifocals) including frames or contact lenses are Covered Services when they replace the function of the human lens for conditions caused by cataract surgery or aphakia. The first pair of contact lenses or eyeglasses following surgery are covered. The donor lenses inserted at the time of surgery are not considered contact lenses and are not considered the first lens following surgery. If the Injury is to one eye or if cataracts are removed from only one eye and you select eyeglasses and frames, reimbursement for both lenses and frames will be covered.
- Cochlear implant.
- Colostomy and other ostomy (surgical construction of an artificial opening) supplies directly related to ostomy care.
- Restoration prosthesis (composite facial prosthesis)
- Wigs (the first one following cancer treatment, not to exceed one (1) per Benefit Year).

The following are not Covered Services:

- Denture, replacing teeth or structures directly supporting teeth
- Dental appliances when the primary diagnosis is dental in origin. This exclusion does not apply to dental appliances for which Benefits are provided as described under Section 5: *Your Covered Services, Dental Services, Pediatric*.
- Such non-rigid appliances as elastic stockings, garter belts, arch supports, and corsets
- Artificial heart implants
- Penile prosthesis when the primary diagnosis is suffering from impotency resulting from disease or Injury.

If you have any questions regarding whether specific Prosthetic Equipment is covered, please call the Member Services number on the back of your ID Card.

Orthotic Devices

Benefits for certain orthotic devices and the Plan provides for the initial purchase, fitting, and repair of a custom made rigid or semi-rigid supportive device used to support, align, prevent, or correct deformities or to improve the function of movable parts of the body, or which limits or stops motion of a weak or diseased body part. The cost of casting, molding, fittings, and adjustments are covered, as well as applicable tax, shipping, postage and handling charges. The casting is covered when an orthotic appliance is billed with it, but not if billed separately.

Covered Services for orthotic devices may include but are not limited to:

- Cervical collars
- Ankle foot orthosis
- Back and special surgical corsets
- Splints (extremity)
- Trusses and supports

- Slings
- Wristlets
- Build-up shoe
- Custom made shoe inserts

Orthotic appliances may be replaced once per Benefit Year when Medically Necessary. Additional replacements may be allowed if an appliance is damaged and cannot be repaired or you are under the age of eighteen (18) and the need for the replacement is due to your rapid growth.

The following are not Covered Services:

- Orthopedic Shoes (except therapeutic shoes for diabetics)
- Foot support devices, such as arch supports and corrective shoes, unless they are an integral part of a leg brace
- Standard elastic stockings, garter belts and other supplies not specifically made and fitted (except as specified under Medical Supplies).
- Repairs and replacement due to misuse, malicious breakage, or gross neglect or lost or stolen items are not covered.

If you have any questions about whether a specific orthotic is covered, please call the Member Services number on the back of your ID Card, we would be happy to assist.

19. OUTPATIENT SERVICES

The Plan provides Benefits for Outpatient Services which include Facility, ancillary, Facility use, and professional charges when given as an Outpatient at a Hospital, Alternative Care Facility, or other Provider (including an ambulatory surgical center) as determined by the Plan. These Facilities may include a non-Hospital site providing Diagnostic Services, therapy services, surgery, or rehabilitation, or other Provider Facility as determined by us. Professional charges only include services billed by a Network Physician or other Network Provider.

When Diagnostic Services or other therapy services (chemotherapy, radiation, dialysis, inhalation, or cardiac rehabilitation) are the only Outpatient Services charged, no Copayment is required if received as part of an Outpatient surgery. Any Coinsurance will still apply to these Health Care Services.

20. PHYSICIAN HOME VISIT AND OFFICE SERVICES

Benefits for care provided by a Physician, nurse practitioner, or physician assistant in his or her office or your home. This includes care provided by your PCP or a Specialist. Refer to the sections titled "Preventive Health Care Services," "Maternity Care," "Home Health Care Services" and "Behavioral Health Care Services" for services covered by the Plan. For Emergency Health Care Services, refer to the "Emergency Health Care Services" section. Benefits include:

Office Visits for medical care and consultations to examine, diagnose, and treat a Sickness or Injury performed in the Provider's office. Office visits also include allergy testing, injections, and serum. Coinsurance is not waived.

Home Visits for medical care and consultations to examine, diagnose, and treat a Sickness or Injury performed in your home.

Diagnostic Services when required to diagnose or monitor a symptom, disease, or condition.

Surgery and surgical services (including anesthesia and supplies) including normal post-operative care.

Telehealth Services see Section 5: *Your Covered Services*: Telehealth Services for more information.

Therapy Services for physical medicine therapies and other Therapy Services when given in the office of a Physician or other professional Provider. See Section 5: *Your Covered Services*, *Habilitative Services* as well as *Rehabilitative Services*, *Outpatient Therapy* for more information on Therapy Services.

21. PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

Please refer to Section 6: *Prescription Drugs* for information on your Prescription Drug coverage.

22. PREVENTIVE HEALTH CARE SERVICES

Benefits are provided for Preventive Health Care Services as part of your Essential Health Benefits. Preventive Health Care Services in this section must meet requirements as determined by federal and state law. The Plan will cover Preventive Health Care Services at no cost to you if provided by a Network Provider. If you have any questions about what Benefits are provided for Preventive Health Care Services, please call Member Services for additional information.

Preventive Health Care Services fall under four (4) broad categories. The categories are:

- Services with an "A" or "B" rating from the United States Preventive Services Task Force. Examples of these services are screenings for:
 - Breast cancer (mammogram);
 - Cervical cancer;
 - Colorectal cancer (colonoscopy);
 - High Blood Pressure;
 - Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus;
 - Cholesterol; and
 - Child and Adult Obesity.
- Immunizations for children, adolescents, and adults recommended by the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention;
- Preventive Health Care Services for infants, children and adolescents as provided for in the comprehensive guidelines supported by the Health Resources and Services Administration; and

- Additional Preventive Health Care Services for women provided for in the guidelines supported by the Health Resources and Services Administration, including:
 - Food and Drug Administration (FDA) approved women’s contraceptives, sterilization procedures, and counseling.
 - Breastfeeding support, supplies, and counseling. Benefits for breast pumps are limited to one (1) breast pump per pregnancy.
- Gestational diabetes Screening.

Some specific Covered Services also include the following services required by state and federal law:

- Routine cytologic screening for the presence of cervical cancer and chlamydia screening (including pap test).
- Prostate screening examinations and prostate specific antigen (PSA) tests for males over age 50
- Child health supervision services from the moment of birth until age nine (9). Child health supervision services mean periodic review of a child's physical and emotional status performed by a Physician, by a health care professional under the supervision of a Physician, or, in the case of hearing screening, by an individual acting in accordance with West Virginia law. Periodic review means a review performed in accordance with the recommendations of the American Academy of Pediatrics and includes a history, complete physical examination, developmental assessment, anticipatory guidance, appropriate immunizations, and laboratory tests.
- Annual kidney disease screening and laboratory testing as recommended by the National Kidney Foundation, including any combination of blood pressure testing, urine albumin or urine protein testing and serum creatinine testing.
- Diagnostic Colorectal Cancer Screenings. Examinations and laboratory tests for colorectal cancer screening for Covered Persons who are at least fifty (50) years of age or who are considered symptomatic persons under the age of fifty (50) years. Symptomatic person is defined as (i) an individual who experiences a change in bowel habits, rectal bleeding, or persistent stomach cramps; or (ii) an individual who poses a higher-than-average risk for colorectal cancer because he or she has had colorectal cancer or polyps, inflammatory bowel disease, or an immediate family history of such conditions.
 - Colorectal cancer screenings include one (1) examination per Benefit Year; one (1) fecal occult blood test; one flexible sigmoidoscopy every five (5) years; one (1) colonoscopy every ten (10) years; and a double contrast barium enema every five (5) years.
- Routine hearing screenings. See Section 5: *Your Covered Services, Routine Hearing Services, Hearing Aids, and Related Services* for more information.
- Sports physicals for children who are in elementary school through high school.
- Voluntary family planning services.
- Prescription Drug coverage for Drugs covered as Preventive Services. Please refer to Section 6: *Prescription Drugs* for further information.

We will give you at least sixty (60) days written notice before the effective date of any material modification to the list of covered Preventive Health Care Services in accordance with federal law.

23. RECONSTRUCTIVE SERVICES

Benefits are provided for certain reconstructive services required to correct a deformity caused by disease, trauma, Congenital Anomalies, or previous therapeutic process. Covered Services include the following:

- Necessary care and treatment of medically diagnosed congenital defects and birth abnormalities of a newborn child;
- Breast reconstruction resulting from a mastectomy. See Section 13, for the Women's Health and Cancer Rights Act Notice;
- Hemangiomas, and port wine stains of the head and neck areas for children ages eighteen (18) years or younger;
- Limb deformities such as club hand, club foot, syndactyly (webbed digits), polydactyly (supernumerary digits), macrodactylia;
- Otoplasty when performed to improve hearing by directing sound in the ear canal, when ear or ears are absent or deformed from trauma, surgery, disease, or congenital defect;
- Tongue release for diagnosis of tongue-tied;
- Congenital disorders that cause skull deformity such as Crouzon's disease;
- Reconstructive surgery resulting from an act of family abuse;
- Cleft lip; and
- Cleft palate.

24. REHABILITATIVE SERVICES – OUTPATIENT THERAPY

The Plan provides Benefits for certain rehabilitation services if given as part of Physician Home Visits and Office Services, or on an outpatient basis at a Hospital or Alternate Facility when a Network Provider expects that the therapy services will result in a practical improvement in the level of your functioning within a reasonable period of time. Prior Authorization for Therapy Services may be required. Always check with your Provider to make sure any necessary Prior Authorization is obtained prior to services being rendered.

Benefit	Benefit Limit
<i>Physical Therapy*</i>	30 Visits
<i>Occupational Therapy*</i>	30 Visits
<i>Speech Therapy</i>	None
<i>Manipulation Therapy</i>	30 Visits
<i>Cardiac Rehabilitation</i>	36 Visits
<i>Pulmonary Rehabilitation</i>	30 Visits
<i>Post-Cochlear Implant Aural Therapy</i>	None
<i>Chemotherapy</i>	None
<i>Dialysis</i>	None
<i>Radiation Therapy</i>	None
<i>Inhalation Therapy</i>	None

*When rendered in the home, Home Health Care Services limits apply.

Physical Therapy Services

The Plan does not provide Benefits for physical therapy services that are for maintenance therapy; that delay or minimize muscular deterioration in individuals suffering from a chronic disease or Sickness; that are repetitive exercises to improve movement, maintain strength and increase endurance (including assistance with walking for weak or unstable individuals); that are range of motion and passive exercises not related to restoration of a specific loss of function, but are for maintaining a range of motion in paralyzed extremities; that are general exercise programs; that are diathermy, ultrasound and heat treatments for pulmonary conditions; that are diapulse; or for work hardening.

Occupational Therapy Services

If you are physically disabled, the Plan will provide Benefits for occupational therapy by means of constructive activities designed and adapted to promote the restoration of your ability to satisfactorily accomplish the ordinary tasks of daily living and those tasks required by your particular occupational role.

The Plan does not provide Benefits for occupational therapy, including those that are diversional, recreational, vocational therapies (e.g. hobbies, arts and crafts); supplies (looms, ceramic tiles, leather, utensils); therapy to improve or restore functions that could be expected to improve as you resume normal activities again; general exercises to promote overall fitness and flexibility; therapy to improve motivation; suction therapy for newborns (feeding machines); soft tissue mobilization (visceral manipulation or visceral soft tissue manipulation), augmented soft tissue mobilization, myofascial; adaptations to the home such as ramp ways, door widening, automobile adaptors, kitchen adaptation and other types of similar equipment.

Speech Therapy

The Plan will provide Benefits for speech therapy for correction of a speech impairment.

Manipulation Therapy

The Plan will provide Benefits for manipulation therapy that includes osteopathic/chiropractic manipulation therapy used for treating problems associated with bones, joints, and the back. The two (2) therapies are similar, but chiropractic therapy focuses on the joints of the spine and the nervous system, while osteopathic therapy includes equal emphasis on the joints and surrounding muscles, tendons, and ligaments. Manipulations, whether performed and billed as the only procedure or manipulations performed in conjunction with an exam and billed as an office visit, will be counted toward any maximum for manipulation therapy services as specified in this EOC or your *Schedule of Benefits*. The Plan does not provide Benefits for manipulation therapy services provided in the home as part of Home Health Care Services.

Other Rehabilitation Therapy Services

The Plan will provide Benefits for therapy services for:

- **Cardiac Rehabilitation** – to restore your functional status after a cardiac event. Cardiac rehabilitation services include a program of medical evaluation, education, supervised exercise training, and psychosocial support. Home programs, on-going conditioning and maintenance are not covered.

- **Pulmonary Rehabilitation** – to restore an individual's functional status after a Sickness or Injury. Covered Services include but are not limited to Outpatient short-term respiratory services for conditions which are expected to show significant improvement through short-term therapy. Also covered is inhalation therapy administered in Physician's office including but are not limited to breathing exercise, exercise not elsewhere classified, and other counseling.
- **Post-Cochlear Implant Aural Therapy.**
- **Chemotherapy** - for the treatment of a disease by chemical or biological antineoplastic agents, including the cost of such agents.
- **Dialysis** - For the treatment of an acute or chronic kidney ailment which may include the supportive use of an artificial kidney machine.
- **Radiation Therapy** - for the treatment of disease by X-ray, radium, or radioactive isotopes. Radiation therapy includes treatment (teletherapy, brachytherapy and intraoperative radiation, photon, or high energy particle sources); material and supplies used in therapy, treatment, and planning.
- **Inhalation Therapy** - for the treatment of a condition by the administration of medicines, water vapors, gases, or anesthetics of inhalation. Covered Services include but are not limited to: introduction of dry or moist gases into the lungs; non-pressurized inhalation treatment; intermittent positive pressure breathing treatment; air or oxygen, with or without nebulized medication; continuous positive airway pressure ventilation (CPAP); continuous negative pressure ventilation (CNP); chest percussion; therapeutic use of medical gases or drugs in the form of aerosols; and equipment such as resuscitators, oxygen tents, and incentive spirometers; broncho-pulmonary drainage and breathing exercises.

25. ROUTINE HEARING SERVICES, HEARING AIDS, AND RELATED SERVICES

The Benefits available to you under this section are administered by TruHearing® through the TruHearing Choice Discount Program. The management and other services that TruHearing provides include, among others, maintaining and managing the Network Providers who will provide Covered Services to you under this section. You must use a TruHearing Network Provider in order to receive Benefits under this section. If you do not use a TruHearing Network Provider to receive Health Care Services under this section, then you will be responsible for all costs and such Health Care Services will be considered Non-Covered Services. Please call 1-866-202-2582 for help locating a TruHearing Network Provider and for additional information and details.

The Plan provides Benefits for the following routine hearing services:

1. Routine Hearing Screening: One (1) screening per Benefit Year which includes a simple pass or fail test to determine if you have normal hearing or not. Usually consists of a series of beeps or tones at the limit of normal range.
2. Routine Hearing Exam: One (1) exam per Benefit Year including a comprehensive examination performed by a licensed audiologist or hearing instrument specialist that generally includes a review of your full case history, several types of hearing tests, counseling to understand results, and recommendations on appropriate treatment.
3. Non-routine and medical based hearing exams are not covered within this category of this Evidence of Coverage.

Additional services:

TruHearing also provides access to purchase hearing aids at discounted prices not offered to the general public through the TruHearing Choice Discount Program. The TruHearing Choice Discount Program includes numerous models of hearing aids from major manufacturers ranging from basic to premium hearing aid technology and reflecting varying levels of discount off the retail price. The TruHearing Choice Discount Program is a service you have access to as a Covered Person but shall not be considered a Benefit under the Plan.

Covered Persons selecting hearing aids at discounted prices under the TruHearing Choice Discount Program will be responsible for 100% of the hearing aid costs.

26. STERILIZATION

The Plan provides Benefits for sterilization procedures and related services received in a Physician's office or on an Outpatient basis at a Hospital or Alternate Facility.

Reversals of sterilization are not Covered Services. Benefits under this category include the Facility charge, the charge for required Hospital-based professional services, supplies and equipment and for the surgeon's fees.

27. SURGICAL SERVICES

The Plan provides Benefits for surgical services when provided as part of Physician Home Visits and Office Services, Inpatient Stays, or Outpatient Services. Surgical Services will only be Covered Services when provided in an appropriate setting, as determined by us. Such Benefits include but are not limited to:

- Performance of accepted operative and other invasive procedures, including but not limited to:
 - Operative and cutting procedures;
 - Endoscopic examinations, such as arthroscopy, bronchoscopy, colonoscopy, laparoscopy; and
 - Other invasive procedures such as angiogram, arteriogram, amniocentesis, tap or puncture of brain or spine;
- The correction of fractures and dislocations;
- Anesthesia and surgical assistance when Medically Necessary (including when provided by a registered nurse first assistant, certified surgical assistant, or physician assistant);
- Bariatric surgery;
- Usual and related pre-operative and post-operative care; or
- Other procedures as approved by us.

We may combine the Benefits when more than one (1) surgery is performed during the same operative session.

28. TELEHEALTH SERVICES

Covered Services include a medical or health consultation for purposes of diagnosis and/or treatment using your Smartphone, tablet, computer, or other computing device. Telehealth Services may be received from your PCP, other Network Provider, or through a Zero Cost Telehealth Partner.

You should consider Telehealth Services if:

- You are considering visiting an emergency or urgent care provider for non-emergency health care; or
- You or your Dependent(s) need care immediately and your physician is not available.

See your member handbook or call member services for further details on how to schedule telehealth visits.

Telehealth Services are available at no member cost share through a Zero Cost Telehealth Partner. A list of these partners can be accessed on [CareSource.com/members/tools-resources/where to get care](https://www.caresource.com/members/tools-resources/where-to-get-care) or by calling member services.

CareSource fully supports Telehealth Services through all Network Providers, including for specialty services potentially not available through our Zero Cost Telehealth Partners. Services not received through one of our Zero Cost Telehealth Partners will be subject to the cost shares outlined in your schedule of benefits for the services rendered but will never be less favorable than the cost shares that apply to the comparable services delivered in person.

Covered Services do not include normal communication with your PCP or other Network provider. For example, normal communications with a Provider about office appointment requests, reporting lab or other test results, billing and payment questions, benefit precertification, or Physician to Physician consultation.

29. TEMPOROMANDIBULAR OR CRANIOMANDIBULAR JOINT DISORDER AND CRANIOMANDIBULAR JAWDISORDER

Benefits are provided for Temporomandibular (joint connecting the lower jaw to the temporal bone at the side of the head) and Craniomandibular (head and neck muscle) disorders. Benefits include:

- Diagnostic and clinical evaluation including health history, and review of symptoms, diagnostic imaging procedures, and conventional diagnostic injections.
- Non-surgical treatment including limited orthotics, splints, or appliances (may be limited to one (1) every three (3) years), therapeutic injections, and all adjustments to the appliance performed during the first six months of installation are considered part of the total appliance fee.
- Surgical treatment including arthrotomy and diagnostic arthroscopy
- Physical medicine and physiotherapy, which includes ultrasound, diathermy, high voltage galvanic stimulation, and transcutaneous nerve stimulation.

Limitations

Does not include coverage for treatment of temporomandibular joint syndrome with intraoral prosthetic devices or by any other method to alter vertical dimension or for the treatment of temporomandibular joint dysfunction not caused by documented organic disease or physical trauma.

30. TRANSPLANT: HUMAN ORGAN AND TISSUE TRANSPLANT (BONE MARROW/STEM CELL) SERVICES

Covered Transplant Procedure

Benefits are provided for human organ and stem cell/bone marrow transplants and transfusions that we determine are Medically Necessary. Such Benefits include the necessary and related acquisition procedures, harvest and storage, and preparatory myeloablative therapy if these related services are Medically Necessary.

- Cornea and kidney transplants are covered as Surgical Services and the transplant benefits outlined below do not apply.
- The Transplant Benefits outlined below do not apply to any Covered Services related to a Covered Transplant Procedure that are received prior to or after the Transplant Benefit Year. Please note that the initial evaluation and any necessary additional testing to determine your eligibility as a candidate for transplant by your Provider and storage of bone marrow/stem cells is included in the Covered Transplant Procedure Benefit regardless of the date of service.

Covered Services for human organ and stem cell/bone marrow transplants and transfusions are covered as Inpatient Services, Outpatient Services of Physician Home Visits and Office Services depending on where the Health Care Service is performed.

Live Donor Health Care Services

The Plan provides Benefits for Medically Necessary Health Care Services directly related to the procurement of an organ from a live donor, including complications from the donor procedure for up to six (6) weeks from the date of the procurement.

Live donor Benefits are limited to Benefits not available to the donor from any other source.

Transplant Benefit Year

The Benefit period for a covered transplant procedure begins one (1) day prior to the covered transplant procedure and continues for the applicable case rate/global time period or starts one day prior to a Covered Transplant Procedure and continues to the date of discharge at a Non- Network Transplant Provider Facility. The number of days will vary depending on the type of transplant received and the Network Transplant Provider agreement. Contact a Case Manager for specific Network Transplant Provider information for services received at or coordinated by a Network Transplant Provider Facility.

Transportation and Lodging

The Plan will provide reimbursement up to a maximum of Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000) per transplant for certain Benefits associated with your reasonable and necessary travel expenses as determined by us if you are required to travel more than seventy-five (75) miles from your residence to reach the Facility where your transplant procedure will be performed. Your Benefit includes assistance with your travel expenses, including transportation to and from the Facility and lodging for you, as the patient, and one (1) companion. If you are receiving treatment as a minor, then reasonable and necessary expenses for transportation and lodging may be allowed for two (2) companions. You must submit itemized receipts for transportation and lodging expenses in a form satisfactory to us when Claims are filed.

Non-Covered Services for transportation and lodging include:

- Childcare;
- Mileage for travel while within the Facility's city;
- Rental cars, buses, taxis, or shuttle service, except as specifically approved by us;
- Frequent Flyer miles;
- Coupons, Vouchers, or Travel tickets;
- Prepayments or deposits;
- Services for a condition that is not directly related to, or a direct result of, the transplant;
- Telephone calls;
- Laundry;
- Postage;
- Entertainment;
- Interim visits to a medical care Facility while waiting for the actual transplant procedure;
- Travel expenses for donor companion/caregiver; and
- Return visits for the donor for a treatment of a condition found during the evaluation.

Donor Location Costs

The Plan provides reimbursement of up to Thirty Thousand Dollars (\$30,000) for expenses related to finding a donor who is not related to you and who will be a donor for a bone marrow/stem cell covered transplant procedures.

Prior Authorization Requirements

Your Provider must call our Utilization Management Department so that we can provide Prior Authorization for a transplant procedure, including any Live Donor, Transportation and Lodging or Donor Location Costs. Your Provider must do this before you have an evaluation and/or work- up for a transplant. We will assist your Provider and you by explaining your Benefits, including details regarding the services to which the Benefit applies, and any clinical coverage guidelines, medical policies, Network requirements, or Exclusions. If we issue a Prior Authorization for a transplant procedure, your Provider must call us prior to the transplant so that we may determine whether the transplant is performed in an Inpatient or Outpatient setting.

Please note that there are instances where your Provider may request approval for Human Leukocyte Antigen Testing (HLA) testing, donor searches and/or a harvest and storage of stem cells prior to the final determination as to what transplant procedure will be requested. Under these circumstances, the HLA testing and donor search charges are covered as routine Diagnostic Services. We will review whether the harvest and storage request is Medically Necessary. However, such an approval for HLA testing, donor search and/or a harvest and storage is not an approval for the subsequent requested transplant. We must make a separate determination as to whether the transplant procedure is Medically Necessary.

31. URGENT CARE SERVICES

Often, an urgent rather than an Emergency medical problem exists. The Plan provides Benefits for Covered Services received at an Urgent Care Center. When services to treat urgent health care needs are provided in a Physician's office, Benefits are available as described under *Physician Home Visits and Office Services* earlier in this section.

Benefits are also available for Urgent Care Services received at a Non-Network Urgent Care Center in limited circumstances. Please refer to Section 3: *How the Plan Works, Services Provided by Non-Network Providers* for further detail.

32. VISION SERVICES – PEDIATRIC

The Plan provides pediatric vision Benefits for children up to the end of the month in which a child turns nineteen (19) years of age.

The Benefits available to you under this section are administered by EyeMed®. The management and other services that EyeMed provides include, among others, maintaining and managing the Network Providers who will provide Covered Services to you under this section. You must use an EyeMed Network Provider in order to receive Benefits under this section. If you do not use an EyeMed Network Provider to receive Health Care Services under this section, then you will be responsible for all costs, and such Health Care Services will be considered Non-Covered Services. Please call 1-833-337-3129 for help locating an EyeMed Network Provider and for additional information and details.

The definitions below are specific to the Plan's coverage for pediatric vision services:

Examination means the comprehensive eye examination of an individual's complete visual system. An Eye Examination includes case history, general patient observation, clinical and diagnostic testing, and evaluation. Pupillary dilation is required for members with diabetes. The eye exam also includes refraction, color vision testing, Stereopsis testing and case presentation.

All Benefits are subject to the definitions, limitations, and exclusions in this EOC and are payable only when they are deemed Medically Necessary for the prevention, diagnosis, care, or treatment of a Sickness or Injury and meet generally accepted vision protocols.

Covered Services

The Plan provides Benefits for the following pediatric vision services:

- **Examination Options:** Various types of examinations are available.
 - **Comprehensive Eye Exam with Dilation as Necessary:** Limited to one per benefit year. Includes dilation, if Medically Necessary
- **Standard Contact Lens Fit & Follow-Up:** Cost share applies, limited to one per benefit year.
 - **Premium Contact Lens Fit & Follow-Up:** You are responsible for cost of exam less 10% discount. Limited to one per benefit year.

- **Eyewear: You may choose prescription glasses or contacts.** The Plan also provides Benefits for one replacement pair of glasses every Benefit Year if it is Medically Necessary, and subject to limitations and exclusions outlined in this EOC.
 - **Frame and Frame Fitting:** Includes provider designated frames. Limited to once per Benefit Year.
 - **Lenses: Limited to one** pair of lenses per Benefit Year.
 - Lens Options: see below for cost shares.
 - Standard plastic or glass - \$0 Copay
 - Single vision, conventional bifocal, conventional trifocal, lenticular: \$0 Copay
 - Progressive Lens
 - Standard - \$0 Copay
 - Premium tier 1 - \$20 Copay
 - Premium tier 2 - \$30 Copay
 - Premium tier 3 - \$45 Copay
 - Premium tier 4 - \$0 Copay, 80% of charge less \$120 allowance
 - UV treatment - \$0 Copay
 - Tint (gradient, fashion or solid) - \$0 Copay
 - Glass-grey #3 prescription sunglass lenses – \$0 Copay
 - Standard plastic scratch coating - \$0 Copay
 - Standard polycarbonate – \$0 Copay
 - Oversized - \$0 Copay
 - Photochromatic / transitions plastic - \$0 Copay
 - Anti-reflective coating
 - Standard - \$45
 - Premium tier 1 - \$57
 - Premium tier 2 - \$68
 - Premium tier 3 – 80% of Charge
 - Blended segment lenses - \$0 Copay
 - Intermediate vision lenses - \$0 Copay
 - Polarized – 20% off retail price
 - Hi-Index lenses – 20% off retail price
 - **Scratch Protection Plans:** Covers replacement of scratched Single Vision and Multifocal lenses with new lenses of the same material, style, and prescription within one year from the original date of dispensing. Limited to one per set of covered lenses. \$20 Copay

- **Contact Lenses:** Covered once every Benefit Year – in lieu of eyeglasses. Includes the following options:
 - Conventional contact lenses: 1 pair
 - Daily Wear / Disposable: Up to 3 months' supply of daily disposable, single vision spherical
 - Extended Wear Disposables: Up to 6 months' supply of monthly or 2-week disposable, single vision spherical or toric contact lenses
- **Low Vision:** Low vision is a significant loss of vision but not total blindness.
 - **Supplemental Testing:** Diagnostic evaluation beyond a comprehensive eye examination including, but not limited to, an ocular function assessment, measurements, visual field evaluations. Limited to one per Benefit Year.
 - **Low Vision Aids:** Includes, but is not limited to spectacle-mounted magnifiers, hand-held or spectacle-mounted telescopes, hand-held and stand magnifiers, and video magnification. Limited to one per Benefit Year.
- **Retinal Imaging Benefit:** Covered at no member cost share. Limited to one per Benefit Year.
- **Medically Necessary Contact Lenses:** In general, contact lenses may be Medically Necessary and appropriate when the use of contact lenses, in lieu of eyeglasses, will result in significantly better visual and/or improved binocular function, including avoidance of diplopia or suppression. Contact lenses may be determined to be Medically Necessary in the treatment of the following conditions: keratoconus, pathological myopia, aphakia, anisometropia, aniseikonia, aniridia, corneal disorders, post-traumatic disorders, irregular astigmatism.

In the event that contact lenses are determined to be Medically Necessary, the contact lenses and associated services, including fit and unlimited follow-ups, will be Covered Services.

Medically Necessary contact lenses are dispensed in lieu of other eyewear.

Additional services

The following are services you have access to as a Covered Person, but shall not be considered a Benefit under the Plan:

- **Laser Vision Correction (Lasik or PRK from U.S. Laser Network):** The Plan will not provide Benefits for laser vision correction services. However, Members may receive 15% off retail price or 5% off promotional price of the cost of laser vision correction services.
- **Additional Pairs Discount:** The Plan will only provide Benefits for one pair of glasses or contact lenses. You may purchase additional eyewear at your own cost, and you may receive a 40% discount off complete pair eyeglass purchases and a 15% discount off conventional contact lenses upon exhaustion of the Benefits above at the point of sale with a Network Provider.
- **Lens Add-Ons:** Members receive a 20% discount off Retail Price for lens options not listed above.

Limitations

We do not cover the following:

- Services provided by providers not within the EyeMed Insight Network of Providers;
- Any vision service, treatment or materials not specifically listed as a Covered Service;
- Services and materials that are Experimental or Investigational;
- Services or materials which are rendered prior to your effective date;
- Services and materials incurred after the termination date of your coverage unless otherwise indicated;
- Services and materials not meeting accepted standards of optometric practice;
- Services and materials resulting from your failure to comply with professionally prescribed treatment;
- Telephone consultations;
- Any charges for failure to keep a scheduled appointment;
- Any services that are strictly cosmetic in nature including, but not limited to, charges for personalization or characterization of prosthetic appliances;
- Services or materials provided as a result of injuries suffered while committing or attempting to commit a felony, engaging in an illegal occupation, or participating in a riot, rebellion, or insurrection;
- Office infection control charges;
- Charges for copies of your records, charts, or any costs associated with forwarding/mailing copies of your records or charts;
- State or territorial taxes on vision services performed;
- Medical treatment of eye disease or Sickness or Injury;
- Visual therapy;
- Special lens designs or coatings other than those listed as Covered Services;
- Replacement of lost/stolen eyewear;
- Non-prescription (Plano) lenses;
- Two pairs of eyeglasses in lieu of bifocals;
- Services not performed by licensed personnel;
- Prosthetic devices and services;
- Insurance of contact lenses;
- Professional services you receive from immediate relatives or household members, such as a spouse, parent, child, brother or sister, by blood, marriage, or adoption.

SECTION 6 - PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

What this section includes:

- Benefits available for Prescription Drugs;
- How to utilize the retail and mail order service for obtaining Prescription Drugs;
- Any Benefit limitations and Exclusions that exist for Prescription Drugs; and
- Definitions of terms used throughout this section related to the Prescription Drug Plan

How Prescription Drug Coverage Works

This section provides an overview of the Plan's Prescription Drug coverage. See your *Schedule of Benefits* for Copayment, Coinsurance, and Deductible amounts that apply when you have a prescription filled at a Network Pharmacy. If you have any questions about the Plan's Prescription Drug coverage, you may call the Pharmacy phone number listed on your ID Card.

You are responsible for paying any amounts due to the Pharmacy at the time you receive your Prescription Drugs. You must notify CareSource to receive full Benefits for certain Prescription Drugs. Otherwise, you may pay more out-of-pocket.

Pharmacy Innovation Partner (PIP)

CareSource has joined with our Pharmacy Innovation Partner to administer Pharmacy Benefits available to you under this EOC. The PIP assists CareSource with providing holistic care and coordination of pharmacy, medical, and behavioral Benefits to members. The PIP provides several services including, among others, making recommendations regarding the covered Marketplace Prescription Drug Formulary (list of covered drugs) and implementing changes to the Prescription Drug Formulary that reflect the decisions of the Pharmacy and Therapeutics Committee. The PIP also manages a network of retail pharmacies and operates both a Mail Service Pharmacy and a Specialty Drug Pharmacy Network. The PIP, in consultation with us, provides services to promote and enforce the appropriate use of Pharmacy Benefits as well. These services include review for possible excessive use, recognized and recommended dosage regimens, drug interactions or drug/Pregnancy concerns, and safety or adherence.

Our covered Prescription Drug Formulary is available online at caresource.com/wv/members/tools-resources/find-my-prescriptions/marketplace. The CareSource website includes a formulary lookup tool from which you can search for a particular drug. You may also call Member Services at the number listed on your ID card for a printed copy. The Prescription Drug Formulary is subject to periodic review and amendment. Inclusion of a drug or related item on the covered Prescription Drug Formulary is not a guarantee of coverage. Your Provider or Network Pharmacist may check with us to verify covered Prescription Drugs, any quantity and/or age limits, or applicable Brand-name Drugs or Generic Drugs recognized under the Plan.

Prescription Drugs, unless otherwise stated below, must be Medically Necessary in order to be Covered Services. Prescription Drugs will be covered for U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) approved indications. Prescription drugs will also be covered for off-label and Experimental or Investigational uses, provided that the drug has been recognized as safe and effective for the treatment of your condition in standard medical literature. Both state and federal laws define standard medical literature, which usually consists of multiple articles from peer-reviewed medical journals or nationally recognized clinical practice guidelines.

For certain Prescription Drugs, the prescribing Physician may be asked to provide additional information before we can determine Medical Necessity or if the request is for a Covered Service or indication. We may establish limits for specific Prescription Drugs which the PIP will administer. Covered Services will be limited based on Medical Necessity, coverage limits established by us, or utilization guidelines. Coverage limits could include dose limits, quantity limits, duration limits, age or gender limits, and more. When a limit is exceeded, Prior Authorization may apply.

Prior Authorization may be required for certain Prescription Drugs. Prior Authorization helps promote appropriate and safe utilization and enforcement of guidelines for Prescription Drug Benefit coverage. From time to time, CareSource may change the Prescription Drugs requiring Prior Authorization. To determine if a Prescription Drug requires Prior Authorization, visit our website or call the toll-free number on your ID card. The Network Pharmacist is informed of the Prior Authorization requirement through the Pharmacy's computer system at the time you fill a prescription.

Prior Authorizations and/or Limits to coverage are subject to criteria that CareSource has reviewed and adopted. CareSource uses criteria that has been developed and approved by the Pharmacy and Therapeutics Committee. Prior Authorization and/or Limits to coverage are also subject to state and/or federal laws (such as those applying to the dispensing of controlled substances as only one example). We may contact your Provider if additional information is required to determine whether a Prior Authorization will be granted. We will communicate the results of the decision to both you and your provider.

If Prior Authorization is denied, you have the right to appeal through the appeals process outlined in the Complaint and Appeals Procedures section of this EOC.

Benefit Levels

Benefits are available for Outpatient Prescription Drugs that are considered Covered Services.

Tiers of Covered Drugs and Your Cost Share

Your Copayment or Coinsurance amount may vary based on whether the covered Prescription Drug, including covered Specialty Drugs, has been classified by the Pharmacy and Therapeutics Committee as a Tier 0, 1, 2, 3, or 4 drug. Tiers are based upon clinical information, the cost of the drug compared to other similar drugs used to treat the same or similar condition, the availability of over-the-counter alternatives, and certain clinical economic factors. The different tiers are below;

- Tier 0: Prescription Drugs include preventive medications as defined by the Affordable Care Act or state regulations. These medications are available without a Copayment or Coinsurance.
- Tier 1: Low-cost Prescription Drugs.
- Tier 2: Prescription Drugs that have a higher Coinsurance or Copayment than those in tier 1. This tier will contain preferred medications that may be Brand-name, or Generic Drugs.
- Tier 3: Prescription Drugs that have a higher Coinsurance or Copayment than those in tier 2. This tier will contain non-preferred medications that may be Brand-name, or Generic Drugs.
- Tier 4: Prescription Drugs that have a higher Coinsurance or Copayment than those in tier 3. This tier will contain medications that are generally classified as specialty medications that may be Brand-name or Generic Drugs.

For Prescription Drugs at a retail Network Pharmacy, you must pay for the lower of:

- The Copayment, Coinsurance, and Deductible amounts that are applicable;
- The Network Pharmacy's usual and customary charge for the Prescription Drug; or
- The Prescription Drug Cost that CareSource agreed to pay the Network Pharmacy.

For Prescription Drugs from a mail order Network Pharmacy, you are responsible for paying the lower of:

- The Copayment, Coinsurance, and Deductible amounts that are applicable; or
- The Prescription Drug Cost for that particular Prescription Drug.

Copay Cards, also called rebate cards or discount cards, may be available to you from some drug manufacturers who offer very high-cost Brand name Drugs. These programs may apply after your Prescription Drug claim has been paid by CareSource. Money paid to reduce your cost share by these programs will apply toward your Deductible or Annual Out-of-Pocket Maximum under your Plan. Money received through these copay cards may jeopardize High Deductible benefit plans and their tax savings with the Internal Revenue Service.

Assigning Prescription Drugs to Tiers

Prescription Drugs are placed into tiers based on the evaluation of a number of factors including, but not limited to, clinical and economic factors.

Clinical factors may include:

- Evaluations of the place in therapy;
- Relative safety and efficacy; and
- Whether supply limits or notification requirements should apply.

Economic factors may include:

- The acquisition cost of the Prescription Drug; and
- Available rebates and assessments on the cost effectiveness of the Prescription Drug

When evaluating a Prescription Drug for tier placement, clinical and economic factors regarding Covered Persons as a general population are considered. Whether a particular Prescription Drug is appropriate for an individual Covered Person is a decision that is made by the Covered Person and the prescribing Physician. Tier placement of Prescription Drugs is routinely assessed and may change from time to time.

How to Obtain Prescription Drug Benefits

We will only cover Prescription Drugs filled by a Network Pharmacy. The Plan does not provide Benefits for Prescription Drugs filled by a Pharmacy that is a Non-Network Provider.

Network Pharmacy

When Prescription Drugs are dispensed at a Network Pharmacy, you must present your written prescription order from your Provider and your ID Card. The Network Pharmacy will file your Claim for you, and you will be required to pay applicable Deductible, Copayment or Coinsurance amounts at the Network Pharmacy.

If you do not present your ID Card, you may have to pay the full retail price of the Prescription Drug. If you do pay the full charge, ask your Pharmacist for an itemized receipt. You will need to complete a form and return it to our PIP for reimbursement. When you submit a Claim on this basis, you may pay more because you did not notify the PIP before the Prescription Drug was dispensed. The amount you are refunded will be based on the Prescription Drug Cost (less the required Copayment and/or Coinsurance and any Deductible that applies).

Benefits may not be available for the Prescription Drug after the PIP reviews the documentation provided and determines that the Prescription Drug is not a Covered Service, was dispensed without Prior Authorization received, exceeded plan limits without authorization, or it is used as an Experimental or Investigational or Unproven Service.

Specialty Drugs

You or your Physician must order your specialty drugs directly from a Network specialty Pharmacy by calling Member Services. There are certain medications that are more complex for diseases that require special attention and need to be handled differently than medications you pick up at your local Pharmacy. These medications are called specialty medications, and most of these medications require a Prior Authorization from your Provider. Many of these medications need to be given to you by a Physician or nurse, and your Provider's office will help you get that done. If the Prior Authorization is approved, we will work with your Provider's office and the specialty Pharmacy.

Specialty Drugs are limited to up to a maximum of 30 days' supply from the specialty Pharmacy where clinically appropriate or less.

Non-Network Pharmacy

You are responsible for full payment of the entire amount charged by a Pharmacy that is a Non- Network Provider.

The Mail Service Program

Complete the Order and Patient Profile Form. You will need to complete the patient profile information only once. You may mail written prescriptions from your Physician to the Mail Service or have your Physician fax the prescription to the Mail Service. Your Physician may also phone in the prescription to the Mail Service. You will need to submit the applicable Coinsurance and/or Copayment amounts to the Mail Service when you request a prescription or refill. Not all covered Prescription Drugs are available through the Mail Service Program.

You are not required to use the Mail Service Program.

Special Programs

From time to time we may start programs to encourage you to use more cost-effective or clinically-effective Prescription Drugs including, Generic Drugs, mail service drugs, and over the counter or preferred products. Such programs may involve reducing or waiving Copayments or Coinsurance for certain drugs or preferred products for a limited period of time.

Therapeutic Substitution of Drugs Program

Therapeutic Substitution of Drugs is a program designed to increase Generic Drug use, which lowers your medication costs and maintains safety and efficacy.

This program informs you and your Provider about possible alternatives to certain Prescription Drugs. We may contact you and your prescribing Provider to make you aware of substitution options. Therapeutic substitution may also be initiated at the time the prescription is dispensed. Only you and your Provider can determine whether the therapeutic substitute is appropriate for you. The therapeutic drug substitutes list is subject to periodic review and amendment.

Step Therapy

Step therapy means that you may need to use one medication before another. The PIP monitors some Prescription Drugs to control use, to ensure that appropriate prescribing guidelines are followed, and to help you access high quality, cost-effective, Prescription Drugs. If your Provider decides that a step therapy medication is not needed, the Prior Authorization process may be required.

Insulin Therapy

To protect you from high prescription costs, your cost share for prescription insulin is limited. You will not pay more than \$100 for each 30-day supply. This limit applies to each type of insulin you may use as long as it is a covered service.

Designated Pharmacy

If you require certain Prescription Drugs, CareSource may direct you to a Designated Pharmacy that offers those Prescription Drugs.

Opioid Analgesics and Controlled Substances

Covered Persons prescribed Opioid Analgesics for Chronic Pain and/or other Controlled substances must obtain Prior Authorization before receiving coverage of the prescribed drugs. State laws limit amounts, duration, quantities and the types of drugs or combinations of drugs that may be prescribed at a period of time for reasons of safety, or to prevent misuse and diversion.

Covered Persons prescribed Opioid Analgesics for Acute and/or Chronic Pain may be subject to other utilization review measures as determined by us.

Prior Authorization and other review measures for Controlled Substances, including Opioid Analgesics, treatment for substance use disorders, will be administered to comply with state and federal regulations.

Orally Administered Chemotherapy

Benefits for orally administered cancer chemotherapy will not be less favorable than the Benefits that apply to coverage for cancer chemotherapy that is administered intravenously or by injection.

Supply, Dose, Duration or Quantity Limits

Some Prescription Drugs are subject to limits that may restrict the amount dispensed per prescription order, refill, time period, total quantity, or total dose. To determine if a Prescription Drug has been assigned a maximum limit for dispensing, visit our website or call Member Services at the number listed on your ID card. CareSource may change the limit of a Prescription Drug at any time.

If a Brand-name Drug Becomes Available as a Generic Drug

If a Brand-name Drug becomes available as a Generic Drug, the tier placement of the Brand-name Drug may change, or the Brand-name may no longer be covered. If the Brand-name Drug remains covered but a Generic Drug is available, your Copayment or Coinsurance may change. You will pay the Copayment or Coinsurance applicable for the tier to which the Prescription Drug is assigned. If you or your Physician want to continue using the same Brand-name Drug when a Generic Drug is available, the Brand-name Drug may no longer be covered. If the Brand-name Drug is covered, the Copayment or Coinsurance will be applied; which may be higher than the Copayment or Coinsurance for the Generic drug depending on the tier placement of the Generic Drug and the Brand-name Drug.

In the event that a drug which is not covered on the Formulary is granted as a covered service due to a determination of Medical Necessity, you will be responsible to pay the highest applicable copay.

Exclusions - What the Prescription Drug Plan Will Not Cover

Exclusions from coverage listed under Section 7: *What Is Not Covered* also apply to this section. In addition, the following Exclusions apply.

Medications that are:

- Prescription Drugs not on the Prescription Drug Formulary and that do not meet all requirements for Medical Necessity and the Medical Necessity for Non-Formulary policy;
- Not approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration;
- Dispensed with a date of service outside of your coverage eligibility;
- For any condition, Injury, Sickness or Behavioral Health Disorder arising out of, or in the course of, employment for which benefits are available under any workers' compensation law or other similar laws, whether or not a Claim for such benefits is made or payment or benefits are received;
- A Prescription Drug for which payment or benefits are provided or available from the local, state, or federal government (for example, Medicare) whether or not payment or benefits are received, except as otherwise provided by law;
- Pharmaceutical products for which Benefits are provided under the medical portion of this EOC (Section 5: *Your Covered Services*);
- An available over-the-counter drug that does not require a prescription order or refill by federal or state law before being dispensed, unless (1) we have designated the over-the-counter drug as eligible for coverage as if it were a Prescription Drug or the over-the-counter drug is classified as a Preventive Health Care Service and (2) it is obtained with a prescription order or refill from a Physician and (3) is available on the Prescription Drug Formulary;
- Prescription Drugs that are available in over-the-counter form or are comprised of components that are available in over-the-counter form or equivalent. This Exclusion does not apply to over-the-counter products that the Plan is required to cover under federal law that are mandated as a Preventive Health Care Service;
- Certain Prescription Drugs that we have determined are Therapeutically Equivalent to an over-the-counter drug. This Exclusion does not apply to over-the-counter products that we are required to cover under federal law that are mandated as a Preventive Health Care Service;

- Compounded drugs that contain any ingredient(s) that have not been approved by the FDA and/or that are not on the Prescription Drug Formulary and that require a prescription order or refill. Compounded drugs that are available as a similar commercially available Prescription Drug. (Compounded drugs that contain only covered ingredients that require a prescription order or refill are assigned to the highest applicable copay, or Tier 3);
- Compounded drugs that are commercially available in a different form to treat the same disorder, unless the compounded dosage form and its components meet all standards of Medical Necessity and contains covered Drugs that cannot be administered through another commercially available product;
- Dispensed by a Pharmacy that is a Non-Network Provider;
- Dispensed outside of the United States, unless dispensed as part of Emergency Health Care Services or Urgent Care Services;
- Durable Medical Equipment (prescribed and non-prescribed Outpatient supplies, other than those specifically stated as covered on the Prescription Drug Formulary);
- Dispensed in an amount (days' supply or quantity or dose limit) which exceeds the supply limit;
- Prescribed, dispensed, or intended for use during an Inpatient Stay;
- Prescribed, dispensed, or intended for use during a Skilled Nursing Stay;
- Prescribed for appetite suppression and other weight loss products;
- Prescribed for hyperhidrosis;
- Prescribed for sexual dysfunction;
- Prescription Drugs, including new Prescription Drugs or new dosage forms, that CareSource determines do not meet the definition of a Covered Service;
- Prescription Drugs that contain an active ingredient(s) available in and Therapeutically Equivalent to another covered Prescription Drug;
- Typically administered by a qualified Provider or licensed health professional in an Outpatient setting. This Exclusion does not apply to Depo Provera and other injectable drugs used for contraception which may be covered according to the Prescription Drug Formulary;
- Used for conditions and/or at dosages determined to be Experimental or Investigational, or Unproven, unless CareSource has agreed to cover an Experimental or Investigational or Unproven Service, as defined in Section 2- *Definitions*;
- Used for Cosmetic Procedures or purposes;
- For growth hormone therapy to treat familial short stature. (This Exclusion does not apply to growth hormone therapy, which is Medically Necessary, as determined by CareSource, to treat a diagnosed medical condition other than familial short stature);
- Used for treatment of onychomycosis;
- Fertility drugs unless used to treat the medical condition that results in infertility;
- Drugs considered as natural or homeopathic remedies, medical foods, herbal remedies or supplements, naturopathic therapies, complementary medicines, or alternative medicines.

Prescription Drug Exception Process

As required by federal law, CareSource has an exception process that allows you to request Benefits for Prescription Drugs that are not covered by the Plan. The exception process is described below, and it only applies to Prescription Drugs, including contraceptives. This process is distinct from the appeal process described in Section 9: *Complaint Process, Claims Procedures and Adverse Benefit Determination Appeals* and does not limit your rights under Section 9 to the extent that the processes are not duplicative.

NOTE: If a Prescription Drug exception is granted, the Prescription Drug will be approved subject to all applicable Copayments, Coinsurance, and Annual Deductible requirements of your Plan. Your cost of the Prescription Drug or contraceptive will count towards your Annual Out-of-Pocket Maximum, as described in this Section 6: *Prescription Drugs*.

NOTE: For contraceptives only, the Plan will defer to your attending Provider's recommendation of Medical Necessity and will provide the contraceptive service or FDA approved item without cost sharing upon request through the exception or Prior Authorization process

NOTE: Drugs listed in "Exclusions" are exclusions to coverage and not eligible for Medical Necessity review.

Step 1 – Standard or Expedited Internal Review

Standard Internal Review

If we deny Benefits for a Prescription Drug, you may request that we consider an exception either verbally or in writing following the date of our notification of the denial. With your consent, such request may also be submitted on your behalf by your Authorized Representative or by the Provider who prescribed such Prescription Drug. We shall provide you with notification of its determination within seventy-two (72) hours after your request and all necessary information was received by us. If your request for the Prescription Drug or a contraceptive, is approved pursuant to this paragraph, then we will provide coverage of the Prescription Drug or contraceptive for the duration of the stated Authorization period. If your request is denied, written notification will explain how you may request an independent review of our internal review determination.

Expedited Internal Review

If you are suffering from a health condition that may seriously jeopardize your life, health, or ability to regain maximum function or if you are undergoing a current course of treatment using a non-Formulary Prescription Drug or contraceptive, you or your prescribing Physician may request an expedited internal review for such urgent circumstances. We will provide you with notification of our determination within twenty-four (24) hours after your request and all necessary information was received by us. If your request for the Prescription Drug is approved pursuant to this paragraph, then we will provide coverage of the Prescription Drug or contraceptive for the duration of the stated Authorization period. If your request is denied, written notification will explain how you may request an independent review of our internal review determination.

Step 2 – Independent Review

If we deny your request for an exception in the Internal Review process described above, you may request either verbally or in writing that independent review of our determination be conducted. With your consent, such request may also be submitted on your behalf by your Authorized Representative or by the Provider who prescribed such Prescription Drug. The independent review will be conducted by an independent review entity contracted by us to review the exception request denial. The independent review entity shall provide you with notification of its determination within seventy-two (72) hours after your request and all necessary information was received by the independent review entity. However, if your original request for an internal review was expedited, then the independent review entity will provide you with verbal notification of its determination within twenty-four (24) hours after your request and all necessary information for the independent review was received.

SECTION 7 - WHAT IS NOT COVERED

This section includes information on:

- Exclusions; and
- Limitations

Benefit Limitations

Some Benefit limits are listed in your Schedule of Benefits or Section 5: *Your Covered Services*. Limitations may also apply to some Covered Services that fall under more than one Covered Service category. Please review all limits carefully. We will not pay Benefits for any of the services, treatments, items or supplies that exceed these Benefit limits. When we say, "this includes" or "including," it is not our intent to limit the description to that specific list, but, rather, to provide examples. When we do intend to limit a list of services or examples, we state specifically that the list "is limited to."

For Covered Services subject to a visit or day limit, when covered by the Plan, they will be calculated against the maximum Benefit limit. The remaining available Benefit instances will be reduced by the number of days/visits used. Unless otherwise stated, Benefit Limits are based on the benefit year.

Exclusions

We will not pay Benefits for any of the services, treatments, items, or supplies described in this section. All Exclusions listed in this section apply to you. The services, treatments, items, or supplies listed in this section are not Covered Services unless they are listed as a Covered Service in Section 5: *Your Covered Services* or through a Rider/Enhancement or Amendment to this EOC. We do not provide Benefits for the following Health Care Services that are:

- Listed as an Exclusion/Not Covered in this EOC.
- Not Medically Necessary or do not meet our medical policy, clinical coverage guidelines, or Benefit policy guidelines.
- Received from a Non-Network Provider unless authorized by us.
- Received from an individual or entity that is not recognized by us as a Provider, as defined in this EOC.
- Experimental or Investigational Services. The fact that a service is the only available treatment for a condition will not make it eligible for coverage if we deem it to be an Experimental or Investigational Service. Please refer to the Experimental or Investigational Services Exclusion section, below, for further information on how we determine whether a service is Experimental or Investigational.
- Received to treat any condition, disease, defect, ailment, or Injury arising out of and in the course of employment if benefits are available under any Workers' Compensation Act or other similar law. If Workers' Compensation Act benefits are not available to you, then this Exclusion does not apply. This Exclusion applies if you receive Workers' Compensation Act benefits in whole or in part. This Exclusion also applies whether or not you Claim the benefits or compensation. It also applies whether or not you recover compensation from any Third Party.

- Provided to you as benefits by any governmental unit, unless otherwise required by law or regulation.
- Received to treat any Sickness or Injury that occurs while serving in the armed forces.
- Received to treat a condition resulting from direct participation in an act of terrorism, a riot and/or civil disobedience, or resulting from exposure to a nuclear explosion and/or nuclear accident.
- For court ordered testing or care unless Medically Necessary.
- Health Care Services received while incarcerated due to a felony conviction in a federal, state, or local penal institution or required while in custody of federal, state, or local law enforcement authorities due to a felony conviction, including work release programs, unless otherwise required by law or regulation.
- Health Care Services for which you have no legal obligation to pay in the absence of this or like coverage.
- For the following Provider charges listed below:
 - Non-interactive telehealth services.
 - Surcharges for furnishing and/or receiving medical records and reports.
 - Charges for doing research with Providers not directly responsible for your care.
 - Charges that are not documented in Provider records.
 - Charges from an outside laboratory or shop for services in connection with an order involving devices that are manufactured by that laboratory or shop, but which are designed to be fitted and adjusted by the attending Physician.
 - For membership, administrative, or access fees charged by Providers. Examples of administrative fees include, fees charged for educational brochures or calling you to provide your test results.
- Received from a dental or medical department maintained by or on behalf of an employer, mutual benefit association, labor union, trust or similar person or group.
- Prescribed, ordered, or referred by or received from a member of your immediate family.
- For completion of Claim forms or charges for medical records or reports unless otherwise required by law.
- For missed or canceled appointments.
- For any travel related expenses, except as authorized by us or specifically stated as a Covered Service.
- For Health Care Services received prior to the date your coverage began under this EOC.
- For Health Care Services received after the date your coverage terminates except as specified elsewhere in this EOC.

- For Health Care Services provided in connection with Cosmetic Procedures or cosmetic services. Cosmetic Procedures and cosmetic services are primarily intended to preserve, change, or improve your appearance or are furnished for psychiatric or psychological reasons. No Benefits are available for surgery or treatments to change the texture or appearance of your skin or to change the size, shape, or appearance of facial or body features (such as your nose, eyes, ears, cheeks, chin, chest, or breasts).
- For maintenance therapy, which is treatment given when no additional progress is apparent or expected to occur. Maintenance therapy includes treatment that preserves your present level of functioning and prevents loss of that functioning, but which does not result in any additional improvement.
- Charges for the following:
 - Custodial Care, convalescent care, or rest cures.
 - Domiciliary Care provided in a residential institution, treatment center, halfway house, or school because your own home arrangements are not available or are unsuitable, and consisting chiefly of room and board, even if therapy is included.
 - Care provided or billed by a hotel, health resort, convalescent home, rest home, nursing home or other extended care facility home for the aged, infirmary, school infirmary, institution providing education in special environments, supervised living or halfway house, or any similar facility or institution.
 - Services or care provided or billed by a school, Custodial Care center for the developmentally disabled, or outward-bound programs, even if psychotherapy is included.
 - Wilderness camps.
- For surgical treatment of flat feet; subluxation of the foot; weak, strained, unstable feet; tarsalgia; metatarsalgia; hyperkeratoses.
- For routine foot care, including the cutting or removing of corns and calluses; nail trimming, cutting or debriding, hygienic and preventive maintenance foot care, including:
 - Cleaning and soaking the feet.
 - Applying skin creams in order to maintain skin tone.
 - Other services that are performed when there is not a localized Sickness, Injury or symptom involving the foot.
- For weight loss programs unless specifically listed as covered in this EOC. This Exclusion includes commercial weight loss programs and fasting programs.
- For marital counseling.
- For biofeedback.
- For prescription, fitting, or purchase of eyeglasses or contact lenses for vision orthoptic training.
- For hearing aids or examinations to prescribe or fit them.
- For services or supplies primarily for educational, vocational, or training purposes, except as otherwise specified herein.

- For Health Care Services and associated expenses for Assisted Reproductive Technology (ART) including but not limited to artificial insemination, in vitro fertilization, gamete intrafallopian transfer (GIFT) procedures, zygote intrafallopian transfer (ZIFT) procedures or any other treatment or procedure designed to create a Pregnancy. This includes any related prescription medication treatment; embryo transport; donor ovum and semen and related costs, including collection and preparation.
- For the reversal of surgical sterilization.
- For cryo-preservation and other forms of preservation of reproductive materials.
- For long-term storage of reproductive materials such as sperm, eggs, embryos, ovarian tissue, and testicular tissue.
- For Health Care Services related to surrogacy if the Covered Person is not the surrogate.
- For an abortion, except a Therapeutic Abortion as defined in Section 2: Definitions.
- For services and materials not meeting accepted standards of optometric practice.
- For visual therapy.
- For workplace / hiring physicals.
- For special lens designs or coatings other than those described in this EOC.
- For replacement of lost/stolen eyewear
- For non-prescription (Plano) lenses.
- For two (2) pairs of eyeglasses in lieu of bifocals.
- For insurance of contact lenses, except as explained herein.
- For personal hygiene, environmental control, or convenience items including but not limited to:
 - Air conditioners, humidifiers, air purifiers;
 - Personal comfort and convenience items during an Inpatient Stay but not limited to daily television rental, telephone services, cots, or visitor's meals;
 - Charges for non-medical self-care except as otherwise stated;
 - Purchase or rental of supplies for common household use, such as water purifiers;
 - Allergenic pillows, cervical neck pillows, special mattresses, or waterbeds;
 - Infant helmets to treat positional plagiocephaly;
 - Safety helmets for neuromuscular diseases; or
 - Sports helmets.
 - For emergency response systems, unless otherwise authorized by Plan.
- For automatic medication dispensers, unless otherwise authorized by Plan.
- For health club memberships, health spas, exercise equipment, charges from a physical fitness instructor or personal trainer, or any other charges for activities, equipment, or facilities used for developing or maintaining physical fitness, even if ordered by a Provider.

- For telephone consultations or consultations via electronic mail or web site, except as required by law, authorized by us, or as otherwise described in this EOC.
- For Health Care Services received in an Emergency Room which are not Emergency Health Care Services. This includes but is not limited to suture removal in an Emergency Room.
- For eye surgery to correct errors of refraction, such as near-sightedness, including without limitation LASIK, radial keratotomy or keratomileusis or excimer laser refractive keratectomy.
- For self-help training and other forms of non-medical self-care.
- For examinations relating to research screenings.
- For stand-by charges of a Provider.
- For physical exams and immunizations required for enrollment in any insurance program, as a condition of employment, for licensing, or for other purposes; provided, however, that this Exclusion shall not apply to those Health Care Services for which Benefits have not been exhausted or that have not been covered by another source.
- For private duty nursing services rendered in a Hospital or Skilled Nursing Facility. Private duty nursing services are Covered Services only when provided through the Home Health Care Services Benefit as specifically stated in Section 5: *Your Covered Services*.
- For services and supplies related to the primary diagnosis of male or female sexual or erectile dysfunction or inadequacies. This exclusion includes sexual therapy and counseling, penile prostheses or implants and vascular or artificial reconstruction, prescription drugs, and all other procedures and equipment developed for or used in the treatment of a primary diagnosis of impotency, and all related diagnostic services.
- For services or supplies related to alternative or complementary medicine. Services in this category include, but are not limited to, acupuncture, holistic medicine, homeopathy, hypnosis, aroma therapy, massage and massage therapy, reiki therapy, herbal, vitamin or dietary products or therapies, naturopathy, thermograph, orthomolecular therapy, contact reflex analysis, bio-energetic synchronization technique (BEST), iridology-study of the iris, auditory integration therapy (AIT), colonic irrigation, magnetic innervation therapy, electromagnetic therapy, and neurofeedback.
- For any services or supplies provided to a person not covered under this EOC in connection with a surrogate Pregnancy.
- For surgical treatment of gynecomastia.
- For treatment of hyperhidrosis (excessive sweating).
- For human growth hormone for children born small for gestational age.
- For drugs, devices, products, or supplies with over-the-counter equivalents and any drugs, devices, products, or supplies that are Therapeutically Equivalent to an over-the-counter drug, device, product, or supply.
- For sclerotherapy for the treatment of varicose veins of the lower extremities including ultrasonic guidance for needle and/or catheter placement and subsequent sequential ultrasound studies to assess the results of ongoing treatment of varicose veins of the lower extremities with sclerotherapy.

- For treatment of telangiectatic dermal veins (spider veins) by any method.
- For reconstructive services except as specifically stated in the Section 5: *Your Covered Services*, or as required by law.
- For nutritional and/or dietary supplements, except as provided in this EOC or as required by law. This Exclusion includes: those nutritional formulas and dietary supplements that can be purchased over the counter, which by law do not require either a written prescription or dispensing by a licensed Pharmacist.
- For Health Care Services you receive outside of the United States other than Emergency Health Care Services or Urgent Care Services.
- Received if the Injury, Illness, or Sickness for which the Health Care Services are rendered resulted from an action or omission for which a governmental entity is liable.
- Not prescribed by or under the direct supervision of a dentist, except in those states where dental hygienists are permitted to practice without supervision by a dentist. In these states, we will pay for eligible Covered Services provided by an authorized dental hygienist performing within the scope of his or her license and applicable state law.
- For all adult dental treatment except as specified elsewhere in this EOC. "Dental treatment" includes preventive care, diagnosis, treatment of or related to the teeth, jawbones (except that temporomandibular disorders (TMJ) and craniomandibular disorders (CMD) are Covered Services) or gums, including but not limited to:
 - Extraction, restoration, and replacement of teeth.
 - Medical or surgical treatments of dental conditions for adults.
 - Services to improve dental clinical outcomes.
- For adults - treatment of the teeth, jawbone or gums that is required as a result of a medical condition except as expressly required by law or specifically stated as a Covered Service.
- For dental implants for adults.
- For dental braces for adults.
- For adults - dental x-rays, supplies & appliances, and all associated expenses, including hospitalization and anesthesia, except as required by law. The only exceptions to this are for any of the following:
 - Transplant preparation.
 - Initiation of immunosuppressives.
 - Direct treatment of acute traumatic Injury, cancer, or cleft palate.
- For treatment of congenitally missing, malpositioned, or super numerary teeth, even if part of a Congenital Anomaly.
- For oral surgery that is dental in origin for adults.

Experimental or Investigational Services Exclusion

Any drug, biologic, device, diagnostic, product, equipment, procedure, treatment, service, or supply used in or directly related to the diagnosis, evaluation, or treatment of a disease, Injury, Illness, or other health condition which we determine to be Experimental or Investigational is not covered under the Plan.

We will deem any drug, biologic, device, diagnostic, product, equipment, procedure, treatment, service, or supply to be Experimental or Investigational if we determine that one or more of the following criteria apply when the service is rendered with respect to the use for which coverage is sought. The drug, biologic, device, diagnostic, product, equipment, procedure, treatment, service, or supply:

- Cannot be legally marketed in the United States without the final approval of the United States Food and Drug Administration, or other licensing or regulatory agency, and such final approval has not been granted; or
- Has been determined by the United States Food and Drug Administration to be contraindicated for the specific use; or
- Is provided as part of a clinical research protocol or clinical trial or is provided in any other manner that is intended to evaluate the safety, toxicity, or efficacy of the drug, biologic, device, diagnostic, product, equipment, procedure, treatment, service, or supply; or
- Is subject to review and approval of an Institutional Review Board (IRB) or other body serving a similar function; or
- Is provided pursuant to informed consent documents that describe the drug, biologic, device, diagnostic, product, equipment, procedure, treatment, service, or supply as
- Experimental or Investigational, or otherwise indicate that the safety, toxicity, or efficacy of the drug, biologic, device, diagnostic, product, equipment, procedure, treatment, service, or supply is under evaluation.

Any service not deemed Experimental or Investigational based on the criteria above may still be deemed Experimental or Investigational by us. In determining whether a Health Care Service is Experimental or Investigational, we will consider the information described below and assess whether:

- The scientific evidence is conclusory concerning the effect of the service on health outcomes;
- The evidence demonstrates the service improves net health outcomes of the total population for whom the service might be proposed by producing beneficial effects that outweigh any harmful effects;
- The evidence demonstrates the service has been shown to be as beneficial for the total population for whom the service might be proposed as any established alternatives; and
- The evidence demonstrates the service has been shown to improve the net health outcomes of the total population for whom the service might be proposed under the usual conditions of medical practice outside clinical investigatory settings.

The information considered or evaluated by us to determine whether a drug, biologic, device, diagnostic, product, equipment, procedure, treatment, service, or supply is Experimental or Investigational under the above criteria may include one or more items from the following list which is not all inclusive:

- Published authoritative, peer-reviewed medical or scientific literature, or the absence thereof; or
- Evaluations of national medical associations, consensus panels, and other technology evaluation bodies; or

- Documents issued by and/or filed with the United States Food & Drug Administration or other federal, state, or local agency with the authority to approve, regulate, or investigate the use of the drug, biologic, device, diagnostic, product, equipment, procedure, treatment, service, or supply; or
- Documents of an institutional review board or other similar body performing substantially the same function; or
- Consent document(s) and/or the written protocol(s) used by your Providers studying substantially the same drug, biologic, device, diagnostic, product, equipment, procedure, treatment, service, or supply; or
- Medical records; or
- The opinions of consulting Providers and other experts in the field.

We have the sole authority and discretion to decide whether a drug, biologic, device, diagnostic, product, equipment, procedure, treatment, service, or supply is Experimental or Investigational.

SECTION 8 - STAYING HEALTHY

Healthy Living/Care and Disease Management Programs

CareSource believes in giving you the tools you need to be an educated health care consumer. To that end, we have made available several convenient educational and support services, accessible at CareSource.com, which can help you to:

- Take care of yourself;
- Manage a chronic health condition; and
- Navigate the complexities of the health care system.

We offer disease management programs for Covered Persons who have specific health conditions, such as diabetes and asthma. These programs are voluntary and are available at no cost to you. Disease management programs can provide important value. New services may be added, and existing services may be modified or eliminated at any time. Please visit our website or contact Member Services for more information regarding our health management programs.

NOTE:

Information obtained through the services identified in this section is based on current medical literature and on Physician review. It is not intended to replace the advice of a doctor. The information is intended to help you make better health care decisions and take a greater responsibility for your own health. CareSource is not responsible for the results of your decisions from the use of the information, including, but not limited to, your choice to seek or not to seek professional medical care, or your choice of specific treatment, or not, based on the text.

Care Source24

Health worries don't always happen during Business Hours. Our experienced nurses are available through CareSource24[®], our 24-hour Nurse Advice Line, to talk about any health problem that concerns you. Call us if you have questions, need advice or if you are wondering where the best place to receive care might be. You will find the CareSource24 toll-free number on your member ID Card. We can help you decide if you can care for yourself or a sick family member at home or if you should seek help from a medical professional. Please remember to call 911 if you are experiencing an Emergency Medical Condition.

Integrated Care Management

If you have a serious or complicated health problem, we are here to help you navigate through the health care system to get the coordinated, quality care you need. Our experienced care coordination team works with you and your doctor to make certain you are getting the best care possible. We do the coordination for you so that you can concentrate on your health.

Integrated Care Management Care Transitions

If you are hospitalized, our free care transitions program helps coordinate the care you need to safely go home after your stay. Our experienced care coordination team works with you and your provider to make certain you get the care you need when you return home. We help you set goals that will help you feel better and make certain you are taking the medicine you need, when you need it. We also work to make sure that you understand your care and who to call when the doctor's office is closed. Our program is here to make coming home from the hospital as smooth as possible for you and your family.

Reminder Programs

To help you stay healthy, CareSource may send you reminders to schedule recommended screening exams. Examples of reminders may include:

- Mammograms;
- Child and adolescent immunizations;
- Cervical cancer screenings;
- Comprehensive screenings for individuals with diabetes; and
- Influenza/pneumonia immunizations.

There is no need to enroll in this program. You will receive a reminder automatically if our records show you have not had a recommended screening exam.

Medication Therapy Management Program

At CareSource, we believe it is critical that you take your medications correctly and are on the right medications for your health conditions. We offer the Medication Therapy Management Program (MTM) as a free program to help you do just that. We encourage you to meet with your pharmacist and discuss your medications. Your pharmacists are available for consultation, and we encourage them to do so as part of our program.

Your pharmacist can help with:

- Review of all your prescriptions and over-the-counter medications
- Education on how to use medications correctly
- Identifying medications that may interact with each other
- Identifying medications that may help you save money

CareSource Online

The CareSource Member website, [CareSource.com/marketplace](https://www.caresource.com/marketplace), provides information at your fingertips anywhere and anytime you have access to the Internet. Our website opens the door to a wealth of health information and convenient self-service tools to meet your needs.

On our website, you can:

- Research a health condition and treatment options to get ready for a discussion with your Physician;
- Search for Network Providers available in your Plan through the Find A Doctor lookup tool, which is available at [CareSource.com](https://www.caresource.com);
- Complete a Health Needs Assessment (HNA) to identify health habits you can improve, learn about healthy lifestyle techniques, and access health improvement resources.

MyCareSource

Set up your personal online account at [MyCareSource.com](https://www.mycaresource.com). The registration process is quick and easy and provides private, secure access to your health information and other important documents. It also provides you with:

- Access and print, or request a copy, of your ID Card after your first payment is received
- View eligibility and Benefit information, including Copayments and Annual Deductibles;
- Find a Network Provider, including specialists, hospitals, and more
- View and pay your invoice or set up automatic payments
- See the current status and history of your Claims
- Take a Health Needs Assessment and get a customized wellness plan;

SECTION 9 - COMPLAINT PROCESS, CLAIMS PROCEDURES AND ADVERSE BENEFIT DETERMINATION APPEALS

What this section includes:

- What to do if you have a Complaint;
- How to request Prior Authorizations, predeterminations, and medical reviews; and
- How to Appeal Adverse Benefit Determinations.

Please contact Member Services at 1-833-230-2099 with any questions you have about your Benefits, including any questions about your coverage and Benefit levels, Annual Deductibles, Coinsurance, Copayment and Annual Out-of-Pocket Maximum amounts, specific claims, or services you have received, our Network, and our authorization requirements.

While we hope that there are no problems with our services to you, we have implemented (1) the Grievance process, (2) the Internal Appeals Process, and (3) the External Review Process. These processes are intended to provide fair, reasonable, and timely solutions to complaints that you may have concerning CareSource, Benefit determinations, coverage and eligibility issues, or the quality of care rendered by Network Providers.

The Grievance Process

We have put in place a Grievance process for the quick resolution of Grievances you submit to us that are unrelated to Benefits or Benefit denials. For purposes of this Grievance Process, we define a Grievance as an expression of unhappiness or dissatisfaction relating to any aspect of our operation. If you have a Grievance concerning CareSource, please contact us.

You, or an Authorized Representative, who may be your Provider, may submit your Grievance by sending a letter to us at the following address: CareSource, Attention: West Virginia Member Appeals, P.O. Box 1947, Dayton, OH 45401.

Within twenty (20) working days after our receipt of your Grievance, we will investigate, resolve, and respond to the Grievance and send you a letter explaining the Plan's resolution of the Grievance. If due to circumstances beyond our control we cannot make a decision and notify you within twenty (20) working days after our receipt of your Grievance, then we may take up to an additional ten (10) working days to issue a decision if on or before the twentieth working day after receiving your Grievance, we provide your written notice of the extension and reasons for the delay.

NOTE: The Adverse Benefit Determination Appeal Process below addresses issues related to Benefits, Benefit denials, or other Adverse Benefit Determinations.

Definitions

For purposes of this section only, the following definitions apply:

Adverse Benefit Determination means a decision by us to deny, reduce, or terminate a requested Health Care Service or Benefit in whole or in part, including all of the following:

- A determination that the Health Care Service does not meet the Plan's requirements for Medical Necessity, appropriateness, health care setting, level of care, or effectiveness, including Experimental or Investigational Services;
- A determination of your eligibility for Benefits under the Plan;
- A determination that a Health Care Service is not a Covered Service;
- The imposition of an Exclusion or other limitation on Benefits that would otherwise be covered;
- A determination not to issue you coverage, if applicable to this Plan; or
- A Rescission of coverage under the Plan regardless of whether there is an adverse effect on any particular Benefit at that time.

Authorization a determination by us that a Health Care Service has been reviewed and, based upon the information provided to us, is a Covered Service.

Coverage Denial means a determination by us that a service, treatment, drug, or device is specifically limited or excluded under a Covered Person's Plan.

External Review means a review of an Adverse Benefit Determination (including a Final Internal Adverse Benefit Determination) conducted pursuant to state or federal law.

Final Adverse Benefit Determination means an Adverse Benefit Determination that has been upheld by us at the completion of the internal appeals process described in this section.

Independent Review Organization (or IRO) means an entity that conducts independent External Reviews of Adverse Benefit Determinations and Final Internal Adverse Benefit Determinations pursuant this section.

Internal Appeal means the review by us of an Adverse Benefit Determination.

Predetermination an Authorization that you voluntarily request before or during the course of receiving a Health Care Service. We will review your EOC to determine if there is any Exclusion for the Health Care Service. If there is a related clinical coverage guideline, then the benefit coverage review will include a review to determine whether the Health Care Service meets the definition of Medical Necessity under this Plan or is Experimental or Investigative as that term is defined in this Plan.

Retrospective Medical Review a review of whether a Health Care Service that has already been received is a Covered Service. A review may only be deemed a Retrospective Medical Review if our Prior Authorization was not required, and a Predetermination review was not performed. Retrospective Medical Reviews are typically initiated by us. Retrospective Medical Reviews do not include a review that is limited to an evaluation of reimbursement levels, veracity of documentation, accuracy of coding or adjudication of payment.

Secure Electronic Transmission means Prescription Drug Prior Authorizations submitted using NCPDP Script Standard ePA transactions and medical Benefit Prior Authorizations submitted using standards established by the council for affordable quality health care on operating rules for information exchange or its successor. The following shall not be considered Secure Electronic Transmissions: (1) a facsimile; and (2) a proprietary plan portal for Prescription Drugs that does not use NCPDP Script Standard.

NCPDP Script Standard means the national council for prescription drug programs SCRIPT standard version 201310 or the most recent standard adopted by the United States Department of Health and Human Services.

Internal Appeal Process

You have the right to file an Internal Appeal with us if you disagree with or are dissatisfied with our decision concerning any of the review requests listed above. Your Internal Appeal may be filed orally or in writing and may be submitted by you or your Authorized Representative, who may also be your Provider. The timing of decisions and notifications related to such Internal Appeals are provided below.

Adverse Benefit Determination Appeals

Your Plan offers one (1) level of Internal Appeal.

If you or your Authorized Representative wish to appeal an Adverse Benefit Determination, then you or your Authorized Representative must submit your Internal Appeal to us within one hundred eighty (180) days of receiving the Adverse Benefit Determination. All Internal Appeal requests must be in writing, except for Expedited Appeals request involving urgent care, which may be requested orally or electronically.

You or your Authorized Representative, who may be your Provider, may send a written request for an Internal Appeal to: CareSource, Attention: West Virginia Member Appeals, P.O. Box 1947, Dayton, OH 45401.

If you or your Authorized Representative would like to Appeal a denied Urgent Care Appeals, then you may submit your Internal Appeal orally by calling 1-833-230-2099.

Your request for an appeal of an Adverse Benefit Determination must include the following information:

- The Covered Person's name and identification number as shown on the ID Card;
- The Provider's name;
- The date of the Health Care Service;
- The reason you disagree with the Adverse Benefit Determination; and
- Any documentation or other written information to support your request.
- A consent form signed and dated by you, authorizing your provider or other representative to appeal the Adverse Benefit Determination on your behalf.

NOTE: If the Internal Appeal request of an Adverse Determination was done orally, except for Urgent Care Appeals, the Internal Appeal must be followed up in writing before the Plan will begin to process the Internal Appeal of an Adverse Determination. Standard Review of an Internal Appeal.

The Internal Appeal of an Adverse Benefit Determination will be reviewed by a health care Provider not involved in the initial decision, which is in the same or similar specialty that typically manages the medical or dental condition, procedure, or treatment under review. The Physician or Provider reviewing the Internal Appeal will take into account all records and information submitted by the Covered Person or the Covered Person's Authorized Representative relating to the Claim, and may interview the patient or patient's designated representative, or Provider, as appropriate.

The Internal Appeal of a Coverage Denial will be processed by us in accordance with applicable law and standard operating procedures.

We may need additional information to process a request for an Internal Appeal. If additional information is needed, then we may send to you or your Authorized Representative a letter acknowledging the date we received the request for an Internal Appeal and a list of documents, if any, you or your Authorized Representative must submit. Upon your request, we will provide you with any new or additional evidence considered, relied upon, or generated by us in determining your Internal Appeal.

We will notify you of our Final Adverse Benefit Determination within thirty (30) days after receiving the completed Internal Appeal of Adverse Determination involving a Pre-Service Review Request and sixty (60) days after receiving the completed Internal Appeal of an Adverse Determination involving a Retrospective Review Request.

If we deny your Internal Appeal, then we will notify you via a Final Adverse Benefit Determination notice. If we approve your request for benefits, then we will provide you, your attending Physician, or ordering Provider with the appropriate notice.

Expedited Review of an Internal Appeal

You may request an expedited review of an Internal Appeal of an Adverse Determination for:

- Any claim for Health Care Services when the time periods for making non-Urgent Care Appeals determinations:
 - Could seriously jeopardize your life or health or your ability to regain maximum function, or
 - In the opinion of a Physician with knowledge of your medical condition, would subject you to severe pain that cannot be adequately managed without the care or treatment that is the subject of the claim.
 - Except as provided below, whether a claim meets the above conditions in order to be eligible for an expedited Internal Appeal will be determined by an individual acting on behalf of CareSource applying the judgement of a prudent layperson who possesses an average knowledge of health and medicine.
- Any claim that a Physician, with knowledge of your medical condition, determines involves Urgent Care needed for you.

All Expedited Internal Appeals will be reviewed by a clinical peer. In addition, Expedited Appeals for Pre-Service Review Request denials will be between the clinical peer and the requesting Provider to the extent the requesting Provider is available.

We will complete an expedited review of an Internal Appeal as soon as possible given your medical needs, but no later than seventy-two (72) hours after our receipt of the request. We will communicate our decision and all other necessary information in writing, electronically, or orally. If notice is provided orally, we will also provide written or electronic notice of the notice within three (3) days following the oral notification.

If our decision is still adverse to you, we will also provide a Final Adverse Benefit Determination notice to you, your attending Physician or ordering Provider. The notice will include the same or similar information to that provided in a notice of non-expedited Internal Appeal. If we approve your request for benefits, then we will also provide you, your attending Physician, or ordering Provider with the appropriate written notice.

Exhaustion of the Internal Appeals Process

The Internal Appeal of an Adverse Determination process must be exhausted prior to initiating an External Review – except in the following instances:

- We agree to waive the exhaustion requirement;
- You did not receive a written decision of the Internal Appeal within the required time frame;
- We failed to meet all requirements of the Internal Appeal process. This exception does not apply if (1) the failure was minor and did not cause – and is not likely to cause – prejudice or harm to you; (2) we demonstrate that the violation was for good cause or due to matters beyond our control; (3) the violation occurred in the context of an ongoing, good faith exchange of information between CareSource and you; or (4) the violation is part of a pattern or practice of violations by us.
- An expedited External Review is sought simultaneously with an expedited Internal Appeal.

If you believe that you have exhausted the Internal Appeals process and are entitled to an External Review, as outlined below, because of the Plan's failure to adhere to all of the requirements of Internal Appeal process, then within ten (10) days after receiving your written request, we will provide to you a written explanation of the basis, if any, for asserting that the alleged violation of the Internal Appeals process does not entitle you to claim exhaustion.

If you submit your request for External Review and the Independent Review Organization rejects your request for immediate review on the basis that the Plan met the requirements of one of the exceptions, as outlined above, then within ten (10) days after the Independent Review Organization rejects your request for immediate review, we will provide you notice of your opportunity to resubmit and, as appropriate, pursue a review an Internal Appeal of an Adverse Determination.

External Review Process

External Review of the Final Adverse Benefit Determination Notice

We provide a process that allows you the right to request an independent External Review of an Adverse Benefit Determination. You will not pay for the External Review. There is no minimum cost of Health Care Services denied in order to qualify for an External Review; however, you must generally exhaust our Internal Appeal process before seeking an External Review. Any exceptions to this requirement will be included in the notice of Adverse Benefit Determination. You will not be subject to retaliation for exercising your right to request an independent External Review.

An External Review will be conducted by an Independent Review Organization.

Request for External Review

You or your Authorized Representative may request an External Review of an Adverse Determination or a Final Adverse Determination notice through the Offices of the Insurance Commissioner of the State of West Virginia (Commissioner) within one hundred twenty (120) days of the date of the notice of the Adverse Determination or Final Adverse Determination issued by us. All External Review requests must be in writing, except for a request for an Expedited External Review, which may be requested orally. In addition to filing the request for External Review, you will also be required to authorize the release of your medical records as necessary to conduct the External Review.

You or your Authorized Representative may send a written request for an External Review to: West Virginia Offices of the Insurance Commissioner, P.O. Box 50540, Charleston, WV 25305.

If you or your Authorized Representative would like to file an expedited External Review, then you may submit your request for expedited External Review orally by calling West Virginia Offices of the Insurance Commissioner at 1-888-879-9842.

External Review Conducted by Independent Review Organization

There are three (3) types of External Reviews conducted by Independent Review Organizations: Standard, (2) Expedited, and (3) Experimental or Investigational.

Standard External Review

You are entitled to an External Review by an Independent Review Organization in the following instances:

- You are or were a Covered Person at the time the Health Care Service was requested or, in the case of a retrospective review, were a Covered Person under the Plan at the time the Health Care Service was provided;
- The Health Care Service that is subject of the Adverse Determination or Final Adverse Determination is a covered service under the Plan, but for a determination by the Plan that the Health Care Service is not covered by it does not meet the Plan's requirements for medical necessity, appropriateness, health care setting, level of care, or effectiveness;
- You are deemed to have exhausted the Plan's Internal Appeal process; and
- You have provided all the information and forms required to process the External Review.

Once you have requested a standard External Review through the Commissioner, within two (2) Business Days of receipt of such request, the Commissioner should forward a copy of your request for a standard External Review to the Plan. Then, within five (5) Business Days following receipt of your request for a standard External Review, the Plan will send you and the Commissioner the Plan's determination as to whether your request is complete and if it is eligible for a standard External Review, which will be based on the above-mentioned criteria.

If your request for a standard External Review is not complete, then the Plan will notify you and the Commissioner, in writing, of what information or materials are needed to make the request complete.

If your request for a standard External Review is not eligible for review, then the Plan will notify you and the Commissioner, in writing, of the reasons for ineligibility. Notwithstanding the Plan's decision to deny your request for a standard External Review, you may appeal the Plan's decision to the Commissioner, who may then determine that your request for a standard External Review is eligible for review and require that it be referred for a standard External Review.

Expedited External Review

Except for a retrospective Adverse Determination or Final Adverse Determination, you are entitled to an Expedited External Review by an Independent Review Organization in the following instances:

- If the Plan's Adverse Determination involves a medical condition where the timeframe for expedited review under the Plan's Internal Appeal process would seriously jeopardize your life, health, or ability to regain maximum function, then you may request an expedited review under the Plan's Internal Appeal process, while simultaneously requesting for expedited External Review;
- If the Plan's Adverse Determination is based on our determination that the treatment or service is experimental or investigational and where your treating physician certifies in writing that the recommended or requested service or treatment would be significantly less effective if not promptly initiated;
- If the Plan's Final Adverse Determination involves a medical condition where the timeframe for completion of a standard External Review would seriously jeopardize your life or health or ability to regain maximum function, or

- If the Plan's Final Adverse Determination concerns an admission, availability of care, continued stay, or Health Care Service for which you received Emergency Health Care Services, but have not been discharged from a facility.

Once you have requested an expedited External Review through the Commissioner, the Commissioner should immediately forward a copy of your request for an expedited External Review to the Plan. Immediately following receipt of your request for an expedited External Review, the Plan will immediately notify you and the Commissioner of the Plan's determination as to whether your request is eligible for an expedited External Review.

Notwithstanding the Plan's decision to deny your request for an expedited External Review, you may appeal the Plan's decision to the Commissioner, who may then determine that your request for an expedited External Review is eligible for review and require that it be referred for an expedited External Review.

Experimental or Investigational External Review

You may request an experimental or investigational External Review when your Adverse Determination or Final Adverse Determination notice involves a denial of coverage based on the determination that the Health Care Service or treatment recommended or requested is Experimental or Investigational.

Once you have requested an Experimental or Investigational External Review through the Commissioner, within one (1) Business Days of receipt of such request, the Commissioner should forward a copy of your request for an Experimental or Investigational External Review to the Plan. Then within six (6) Business Days following receipt of your request for an Experimental or Investigational External Review, the Plan will send you and the Commissioner the Plan's determination as to whether your request is complete and if it is eligible for an Experimental or Investigational External Review.

If your request for an Experimental or Investigational External Review is not complete, then the Plan will notify you and the Commissioner, in writing, of what information or materials are needed to make the request complete.

If your request for an Experimental or Investigational External Review is not eligible for review, then the Plan will notify you and the Commissioner, in writing, of the reasons for eligibility. Notwithstanding the Plan's decision to deny your request for an Experimental or Investigational External Review, you may appeal the Plan's decision to the Commissioner, who may then determine that your request for an Experimental or Investigational External Review is eligible for review and require that it be referred for an Experimental or Investigational External Review.

Note: If your Physician certifies, in writing, that the recommended or requested Health Care Service or treatment (that is subject of the request) would be significantly less effective if not promptly initiated, then you may request an expedited External Review as noted above.

Independent Review Organization Assignment

Once the Plan notifies the Commissioner that your request for External Review is eligible for review, the Commissioner should assign an Independent Review Organization (IRO) to your External Review and should notify you of such assignment.

The assignment should be done on a random basis among the IROs qualified to conduct the particular External Review, based on the nature of the Health Care Service that is the subject of the Adverse Determination or Final Adverse Determination and on other circumstances, including conflict of interest concerns.

A. Independent Review Organization Review and Decision

The Independent Review Organization should consider all documents and information considered by us in making the Adverse Determination or Final Adverse Determination, any information submitted by you, and other information such as: your medical records, your attending Provider's recommendation, consulting reports from appropriate Providers, the terms of coverage under the Plan, the most appropriate practice guidelines, clinical review criteria used by the Plan or our utilization review organization, and the opinions of the Independent Review Organization's clinical reviewers.

The Independent Review Organization should make its decision as follows:

- i. Within forty-five (45) days after a standard External Review request is assigned by the Commissioner to the IRO.
- ii. Within seventy-two (72) hours after an expedited External Review request is assigned by the Commissioner to the IRO, except for an expedited External Review involving experimental or investigational Health Care Services or treatment, which should be decided within eight (8) days after an experimental or investigational expedited External Review request is assigned by the Commissioner to the IRO.
- iii. Within forty-one (41) days after an experimental or investigational External Review request is assigned by the Commissioner to the IRO.
- iv. The IRO should notify you, your Authorized Representative, the Plan, and the Commissioner of its decision.

B. Binding Nature of External Review Decision

Absent judicial review or other lawful means of redress, the external review decision will be deemed binding. However, if either the Plan or you are adversely affected by the IRO's decision, then the Plan and you are both entitled to judicial review of the IRO's decision. This shall not be deemed to prevent other means of redress or relief provided by law.

C. If You Have Questions About Your Rights or Need Assistance

You may contact us by mail or phone. Please call Member Services at 1-833-230-2099. You may also send correspondence to: CareSource, Attention: West Virginia Member Appeals, P.O. Box 1947, Dayton, OH 45401.

D. Language Services

If you request language services, then we will provide service in the requested language through bi-lingual staff or an interpreter. If requested, then we will provide language services to help (1) assist you in registering a complaint or appeal, and (2) notify you about your complaint or appeal.

If you, (a) need the assistance of the governmental agency that regulates insurance; or (b) have a complaint you have been unable to resolve with your insurer, you may contact the Commissioner:

Office of the Insurance Commissioner of the State of West

Virginia Consumer Service Division

P.O. Box 50540 Charleston, West Virginia 25305

Consumer Hotline: 1-888-879-9842

Facsimile: 304-558-4965

SECTION 10 - COORDINATION OF BENEFITS (COB)

What this section includes:

- How your Benefits under this Plan coordinate with other medical plans;
- How your coverage is affected if you become eligible for Medicare; and
- Procedures in the event we overpay Benefits.

This Coordination of Benefits (COB) section applies if you have health care coverage under more than one Health Plan. "Health Plan" is defined below.

Coordination of Benefits is the process used for determining which health plan or insurance policy will pay first and/or determining the payment obligations of each health plan, medical insurance policy, or third-party resource when two or more health plans, insurance policies or third-party resources cover the same Benefits for Covered Persons under this Plan.

The Order of Benefit Determination Rules govern the order in which each Health Plan will pay a Claim for benefits. The Health Plan that pays first is called the Primary Health Plan. The Primary Health Plan must pay benefits in accordance with its policy terms without regard to the possibility that another Health Plan may cover some expenses. The Health Plan that pays after the Primary Health Plan is the Secondary Health Plan. The Secondary Health Plan may reduce the benefits it pays so that payments from all Health Plans do not exceed the Primary Health Plan's Allowable Expense.

Definitions

- A. "Health Plan" is any of the following that provides benefits or services for medical or dental care or treatment. If separate contracts are used to provide coordinated coverage for members of a group, the separate contracts are considered parts of the same Health Plan and there is no COB among those separate contracts.
 - i. Health Plan includes, as permitted by state law: group and nongroup insurance contracts, health insuring corporation (HIC) contracts, health maintenance organizations (HMO), Closed Panel Health Plans or other forms of group or group-type coverage (whether insured or uninsured); medical care components of long-term care contracts, such as skilled nursing care; medical benefits under group or individual automobile contracts; and Medicare or any other federal governmental plan.
 - ii. Health Plan does not include: Hospital indemnity coverage or other fixed indemnity coverage; accident only coverage; specified disease or specified accident coverage; supplemental coverage; limited health benefit coverage; school accident type coverage covering grammar, high school, and college students for accident only; benefits for non-medical services in long-term care policies that pay a fixed daily benefit without regard to expenses incurred or the receipt of services in long-term care policies; Medicare supplement policies; Medicaid policies; or coverage under other federal governmental Health Plans, unless otherwise permitted by law.

Each contract for coverage under (1) or (2) is a separate Health Plan. If a Health Plan has two parts and COB rules apply only to one of the two, each of the parts is treated as a separate Health Plan.

- B. “This Health Plan” means, in a COB provision, the part of the contract providing the health care benefits to which the COB provision applies, and which may be reduced because of the benefits of other Health Plans. Any other part of the contract providing health care benefits is separate from This Health Plan. A contract may apply one COB provision to certain benefits, such as dental benefits, coordinating only with similar benefits, and may apply another COB provision to coordinate other benefits.
- C. The “Order of Benefit Determination Rules” determine whether This Health Plan is a Primary Health Plan or Secondary Health Plan when the person has health care coverage under more than one Health Plan.

When This Health Plan is the Primary Health Plan, it determines payment for its Benefits first before those of any other Health Plan without considering any other Health Plan's benefits. When This Health Plan is the Secondary Health Plan, it determines its Benefits after those of another Health Plan and may reduce the Benefits it pays so that all Health Plan benefits do not exceed the Primary Health Plan's total Allowable Expense.

- D. “Allowable Expense” is a health care expense, including Annual Deductibles, Coinsurance and Copayments, that is covered at least in part by any Health Plan covering the person. When a Health Plan provides benefits in the form of services, the reasonable cash value of each service will be considered an Allowable Expense and a benefit paid. An expense that is not covered by any Health Plan covering the person is not an Allowable Expense. In addition, any expense that a Provider by law or in accordance with a contractual agreement is prohibited from charging a covered person is not an Allowable Expense.

The following are examples of expenses that are not Allowable Expenses:

- i. The difference between the cost of a semi-private hospital room and a private hospital room is not an Allowable Expense, unless one of the Health Plans provides coverage for private Hospital room expenses.
- ii. If a person is covered by two (2) or more Health Plans that compute their benefit payments on the basis of usual and customary fees or relative value schedule reimbursement methodology or other similar reimbursement methodology, any amount in excess of the highest reimbursement amount for a specific benefit is not an Allowable Expense.
- iii. If a person is covered by two (2) or more Health Plans that provide benefits or services on the basis of negotiated fees, an amount in excess of the highest of the negotiated fees is not an Allowable Expense.
- iv. If a person is covered by one Health Plan that calculates its benefits or services on the basis of usual and customary fees or relative value schedule reimbursement methodology or other similar reimbursement methodology and another Health Plan that provides its benefits or services on the basis of negotiated fees, the Primary Health Plan's payment arrangement shall be the Allowable Expense for all Health Plans. However, if the provider has contracted with the Secondary Health Plan to provide the benefit or service for a specific negotiated fee or payment amount that is different than the Primary Health Plan's payment arrangement and if the Provider's contract permits, the negotiated fee or payment shall be the Allowable Expense used by the Secondary Health Plan to determine its benefits.

- v. The amount of any benefit reduction by the Primary Health Plan because a Covered Person has failed to comply with the Health Plan provisions is not an Allowable Expense. Examples of these types of Health Plan provisions include second surgical opinions, precertification of admissions, and preferred Provider arrangements.
- E. If applicable, a “Closed Panel Health Plan” is a Health Plan that provides health care benefits to Covered Persons primarily in the form of services through a panel of Providers that have contracted with or are employed by the Health Plan, and that excludes coverage for services provided by other Providers, except in cases of Emergency or referral by a panel member.
- F. “Custodial Parent” is the parent awarded custody by a court decree or, in the absence of a court decree, is the parent with whom the child resides more than one half of the calendar year excluding any temporary visitation.

Order of Benefit Determination Rules

When a person is covered by two or more Health Plans, the rules for determining the order of benefit payments are as follows:

- A. The Primary Health Plan pays or provides its benefits according to its terms of coverage and without regard to the benefits of under any other Health Plan.
 - i. Except as provided in Paragraph (2), a Health Plan that does not contain a coordination of benefits provision that is consistent with this provision is always primary unless the provisions of both Health Plans state that the complying Health Plan is primary.
 - ii. Coverage that is obtained by virtue of membership in a group that is designed to supplement a part of a basic package of benefits and provides that this supplementary coverage will be excess to any other parts of the Health Plan provided by the contract holder. Examples of these types of situations are major medical coverages that are superimposed over base Health Plan hospital and surgical benefits, and insurance type coverages that are written in connection with a Closed Panel Health Plan to provide out-of-network benefits.
- B. A Health Plan may consider the benefits paid or provided by another Health Plan in calculating payment of its benefits only when it is secondary to that other Health Plan.
- C. Each Health Plan determines its order of benefits using the first of the following rules that apply:
 - i. Non-Dependent or Dependent. The Health Plan that covers the person other than as a Dependent, for example as an employee, member, policyholder, subscriber, or retiree is the Primary Health Plan and the Health Plan that covers the person as a Dependent is the Secondary Health Plan. However, if the person is a Medicare beneficiary and, as a result of federal law, Medicare is secondary to the Health Plan covering the person as a Dependent, and primary to the Health Plan covering the person as other than a Dependent (e.g. a retired employee), then the order of benefits between the two Health Plans is reversed so that the Health Plan covering the person as an employee, member, policyholder, subscriber or retiree is the Secondary Health Plan and the other Health Plan is the Primary Health Plan.

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- ii. Dependent child covered under more than one Health Plan. Unless there is a court decree stating otherwise, when a Dependent child is covered by more than one Health Plan the order of benefits is determined as follows:
- a) For a Dependent child whose parents are married or are living together, whether or not they have ever been married:
 - The Health Plan of the parent whose birthday falls earlier in the calendar year is the Primary Health Plan; or
 - If both parents have the same birthday, the Health Plan that has covered the parent the longest is the Primary Health Plan.
 - However, if one spouse's Health Plan has some other coordination rule (for example, a "gender rule" which says the father's Health Plan is always primary), we will follow the rules of that Health Plan.
 - b) For a Dependent child whose parents are divorced or separated or not living together, whether or not they have ever been married:
 - If a court decree states that one of the parents is responsible for the Dependent child's health care expenses or health care coverage and the Health Plan of that parent has actual knowledge of those terms, that Health Plan is primary. This rule applies to Health Plan years commencing after the Health Plan is given notice of the court decree;
 - If a court decree states that both parents are responsible for the Dependent child's health care expenses or health care coverage, the provisions of Subparagraph (a) above will determine the order of benefits;
 - If a court decree states that the parents have joint custody without specifying that one parent has responsibility for the health care expenses or health care coverage of the Dependent child, the provisions of Subparagraph (a) above shall determine the order of benefits; or
 - If there is no court decree allocating responsibility for the Dependent child's health care expenses or health care coverage, the order of benefits for the child are as follows:
 - The Health Plan covering the Custodial Parent;
 - The Health Plan covering the spouse of the Custodial Parent;
 - The Health Plan covering the non-Custodial Parent; and then
 - The Health Plan covering the spouse of the non-Custodial Parent.

- c) For a Dependent child covered under more than one Health Plan of individuals who are not the parents of the child, the provisions of Subparagraph (a) or (b) above will determine the order of benefits as if those individuals were the parents of the child.
- iii. Active employee or retired or laid-off employee. The Health Plan that covers a person as an active employee, that is, an employee who is neither laid off nor retired, is the Primary Health Plan. The Health Plan covering that same person as a retired or laid-off employee is the Secondary Health Plan. The same would hold true if a person is a Dependent of an active employee and that same person is a Dependent of a retired or laid-off employee. If the other Health Plan does not have this rule, and as a result, the Health Plans do not agree on the order of benefits, this rule is ignored. This rule does not apply if the rule labeled D (1) can determine the order of benefits.
- iv. COBRA or state continuation coverage. If a person whose coverage is provided pursuant to COBRA or under a right of continuation provided by state or other federal law is covered under another Health Plan, the Health Plan covering the person as an employee, member, subscriber, or retiree or covering the person as a Dependent of an employee, member, subscriber or retiree is the Primary Health Plan and the COBRA or state or other federal continuation coverage is the Secondary Health Plan. If the other Health Plan does not have this rule, and as a result, the Health Plans do not agree on the order of benefits, this rule is ignored. This rule does not apply if the rule labeled D (1) can determine the order of benefits.
- v. Longer or shorter length of coverage. If the preceding rules do not determine the order of benefits, the Health Plan that covered the person as an employee, member, policyholder, subscriber, or retiree longer is the Primary Health Plan and the Health Plan that covered the person the shorter period of time is the Secondary Health Plan.
- vi. If the preceding rules do not determine the order of benefits, the Allowable Expenses will be shared equally between the Health Plans meeting the definition of Health Plan. In addition, this Health Plan will not pay more than it would have paid had it been the Primary Health Plan.

Effect on the Benefits of This Health Plan

When This Health Plan is the Secondary Health Plan, it may reduce its benefits so that the total benefits paid or provided by all Health Plans during a Health Plan year are not more than the total Allowable Expenses. In determining the amount to be paid for any Claim, the Secondary Health Plan will calculate the benefits it would have paid in the absence of other health care coverage and apply that calculated amount to any Allowable Expense under its Health Plan that is unpaid by the Primary Health Plan. The Secondary Health Plan may then reduce its payment by the amount so that, when combined with the amount paid by the Primary Health Plan, the total benefits paid or provided by all Health Plans for the Claim do not exceed the total Allowable Expense for that Claim. In addition, the Secondary Health Plan will credit to its Health Plan deductible any amounts it would have credited to its deductible in the absence of other health care coverage.

If a Covered Person is enrolled in two or more Closed Panel Health Plans and if, for any reason, including the provision of service by a non-panel Provider, benefits are not payable by one Closed Panel Health Plan, COB shall not apply between that Health Plan and other Closed Panel Health Plans.

Right to Receive and Release Needed Information

Certain facts about health care coverage and services are needed to apply these COB rules and to determine benefits payable under This Health Plan and other Health Plans. CareSource may get the facts it needs from or give them to other organizations or persons for the purpose of applying these rules and determining benefits payable under This Health Plan and other Health Plans covering the person claiming benefits. CareSource need not tell, or get the consent of, any person to do this. Each person claiming benefits under This Health Plan must give CareSource any facts it needs to apply those rules and determine benefits payable.

Facility of Payment

A payment made under another Health Plan may include an amount that should have been paid under This Health Plan. If it does, CareSource may pay that amount to the organization that made that payment. That amount will then be treated as though it were a benefit paid under This Health Plan. CareSource will not have to pay that amount again. The term "payment made" includes providing benefits in the form of services, in which case "payment made" means the reasonable cash value of the benefits provided in the form of services.

Right of Recovery

If the amount of the payments made by CareSource is more than it should have paid under this COB provision, it may recover the excess from one or more of the persons it has paid or for whom it has paid, or any other person or organization that may be responsible for the benefits or services provided for the covered person. The "amount of the payments made" includes the reasonable cash value of any benefits provided in the form of services.

Coordination of Benefits

If you believe that we have not paid a Claim properly, you should first attempt to resolve the problem by contacting us at the phone number listed on your ID card. Please also refer to the appeals procedures listed in this EOC. If you are still not satisfied, you may call the Offices of the Insurance Commissioner of the State of West Virginia for instructions on filing a consumer complaint. Call 1-888-879-9842 or visit the Commissioner's website at wvinsurance.gov/consumer_services.

SECTION 11 - SUBROGATION AND REIMBURSEMENT

What this section includes:

- How your Benefits are impacted if you suffer a Sickness or Injury caused by a Third Party.

Subrogation – Example

Suppose you are injured in a car accident that is not your fault, and you receive Benefits under the Plan to treat your injuries. Under subrogation, CareSource has the right to take legal action in our name against the driver who caused the accident and that driver's insurance carrier to recover the cost of those Benefits.

We may pay Benefits on your behalf for Health Care Services resulting from a Sickness or Injury for which a Third Party is legally responsible to pay. If we pay these Benefits on your behalf, CareSource has the legal right to substitute itself for you for the limited purpose of making a claim to recover the Benefits it paid on your behalf.

We also have a legal right to recover from you or a Third Party legally responsible for paying for your treatment, any Benefits payments that the Plan paid on your behalf. We may recover those paid Benefits through reimbursement (if you receive payment from that responsible party), by assignment, or by subrogation.

You must promptly notify us in writing of how, when and where an accident or incident resulting in Sickness or Injury to you occurred and all information regarding the parties involved, including whether you have retained an attorney. Throughout the recovery process, you (or your legal representative) must not do anything to limit, interfere with, or prejudice our subrogation or reimbursement rights. You (or your legal representative) must cooperate with us (or a company that we have contracted with to recover subrogation claims) by signing documents and doing whatever is necessary for us to exercise its reimbursement, assignment, and subrogation rights. If you do not, we will have the legal right to recover our payments and costs (including attorneys' fees) by formal action against you for the reimbursement of money owed to us.

Our subrogation and reimbursement rights are a first priority lien on any recovery, which means that they are paid before any of your other claims are paid. We are entitled to recover up to the full amount of Benefits we have paid, without regard to whether you (or your legal representative) have been made whole or received full compensation for damages and without regard to any legal fees expended or costs that you (or your legal representative) have paid or are owed.

Our right of recovery shall not be reduced due to the "Double Recovery Rule", "Made Whole Rule", "Common Fund Rule" or any other legal equitable doctrine. Our subrogation rights are enforceable against all forms of recovery regardless of whether the settlement proceeds are designated as payment for medical expenses or otherwise, and you must repay to us the Benefits paid on your behalf from another Third Party from any settlement proceeds.

SECTION 12 - WHEN COVERAGE ENDS

What this section includes:

- Circumstances that cause coverage to end;
- Extended coverage; and
- How to continue coverage after it ends.

Guaranteed Renewable

You may renew this Plan at your option without regard to your health condition. The Marketplace and/or CareSource, as the case may be, can terminate your coverage for the reasons below:

- You are no longer eligible for coverage under the Plan through the Marketplace.
- You do not pay your Premium on time provided that the applicable Grace Period set forth in Section 3: *How the Plan Works* has been exhausted.
- You commit an act, practice of omission that constitutes Fraud.
- You commit an intentional misrepresentation of material fact.
- You change coverage to another Qualified Health Plan during an open or special enrollment period.
- CareSource terminates or is decertified by the Marketplace.
- You obtain other minimum essential coverage.
- You no longer reside in our Service Area.

If you enrolled in the Plan through the Marketplace, then you may terminate coverage under this Plan by providing at least fourteen (14) calendar days prior notice to the Marketplace. To request termination through the Marketplace, you can login to your Marketplace account healthcare.gov/login or contact the Marketplace at 800-318-2596. The termination effective date may be effective as soon as 14 days from the date that you request termination, unless otherwise agreed upon. Retroactive termination requests will be processed in accordance with 45 C.F.R. § 155.430.

If you did not enroll in the Plan through the Marketplace, then you may terminate coverage under this Plan by providing at least fourteen (14) calendar days prior notice to us. Please call Member Services to request termination. Such termination shall be effective fourteen (14) calendar days after we receive your request for termination, unless otherwise agreed upon.

If we discontinue offering a particular type of Plan, you will be notified at least ninety (90) days before the date of discontinuation and you will be given the opportunity to purchase another Plan currently being offered by us.

Notice of Termination and Date of Termination

The Marketplace and Plan will notify you if your coverage ends at least thirty (30) calendar days prior to the last day of coverage, with such effective date determined by the Marketplace in accordance with 45 C.F.R. §155.430(d) when applicable. Where the coverage end is retroactive or less than 30 days from the date, we are made aware, we will notify you within thirty (30) calendar days of us being made aware. The notice will set forth the reason for the termination and will tell you the date your coverage under the Plan ends. If you are delinquent on premium payment, we will provide you with notice of such payment delinquency. If your coverage is cancelled, we will return to you any unearned portion of premiums you paid beyond the month in which the cancellation is effective.

Notice to you shall be deemed notice to your enrolled Dependents and is sufficient if mailed to your address as it appears in our records. Notice is effective when deposited in the United States mail, with first class postage prepaid.

Benefits after Termination

We will not pay for services, supplies, or drugs you receive after your coverage ends, even if you had a medical condition (known or unknown), including Pregnancy, that requires medical care after your coverage ends.

Your entitlement to Benefits automatically ends on the date that coverage ends, even if you are receiving medical treatment on that date, except as specifically provided below.

In the event that we terminate your coverage while you are receiving Inpatient care in a Hospital, we will continue your coverage until the earliest occurrence of any of the following: (1) your discharge from the Hospital; (2) the determination by your Physician that Inpatient care in the Hospital is no longer Medically Necessary for you; (3) your reaching the limit for contractual Benefits; (4) the effective date of any new coverage you have; or (5) sixty (60) days after your coverage is terminated; provided, however, that we will not continue your coverage for the Inpatient care if your coverage terminates because (a) you terminate coverage under this Section 11, or (b) you fail to pay Premium within the applicable Grace Period set forth in Section 3: *How the Plan Works*; or (c) our insolvency or end of operations, provided, however, if you are receiving Inpatient Services at a Network Hospital, your coverage for such Inpatient Services will be continued for up to thirty (30) calendar days after our insolvency or end of operations.

When your coverage ends, CareSource will still pay Claims for Covered Services that you received before your coverage ended. Except as set forth above, Benefits are not provided for Health Care Services, supplies, and pharmaceutical products that you receive after coverage ended, even if the underlying medical condition occurred before your coverage ended. Additionally, please be aware that CareSource has the right to require you to pay back Benefits we paid to you or paid in your name during the time you were wrongly covered under the Plan.

Rescission

Under certain circumstances, we may take away your coverage under the Plan. A Rescission of your coverage means that the coverage may be legally voided retroactive to the day we began to provide you with coverage, just as if you never had coverage under the Plan. Your coverage can only be rescinded if you (or a person seeking coverage on your behalf), performs an act, practice, or omission that constitutes Fraud; or unless you (or a person seeking coverage on your behalf) make an intentional misrepresentation of material fact, as prohibited by the terms of your Plan. You will be provided with thirty (30) calendar days' advance notice before your coverage is rescinded. You have the right to request an Internal Appeal of a Rescission of your coverage. Once the Internal Appeal process is exhausted, you have the additional right to request an independent External Review. See Section 9: *Complaint Process, Claims Procedures, and Adverse Benefit Determination Appeals* for more information.

Certification of Prior Creditable Coverage

If your coverage is terminated and we are required by law to give you evidence of coverage, you will receive a certification showing when you were covered under the Plan. If you have any questions, please contact Member Services.

Reinstatement

If you enrolled in the Plan through the Marketplace and your Benefits were terminated because you did not pay your Premium in full by the end of your Grace Period, you will not be able to reinstate your Benefits. However, we recommend that you contact the Marketplace to see what options are available to you.

If you did not enroll in the Plan through the Marketplace and your coverage was terminated for non-payment, you may request to reinstate of your coverage from the Plan within thirty (30) days of the effective date of termination by sending to Plan a conditional Premium payment. Provided that the Plan has received your conditional payment of Premium, your coverage will be reinstated upon Plan's approval of the reinstatement request or if approval isn't provided, then upon the forty-fifth (45th) day following the Plan's receipt of your conditional Premium payment unless the Plan previously denies in writing your request. You must remit all Premium that was due for the coverage upon reinstatement. Upon receipt of the outstanding Premium, we will reinstate coverage as of the effective date of termination.

SECTION 13 - OTHER IMPORTANT INFORMATION

No Waiting Periods or Pre-Existing Conditions

There are no waiting periods or pre-existing condition limits that apply to Benefits covered by the Plan.

No Lifetime Limits on the Dollar Value of Essential Health Benefits\

The Plan does not impose any lifetime limits on the dollar amount of Essential Health Benefits, as defined in Section 2: *Definitions*, covered under this Plan.

No Annual Limits on the Dollar Value of Essential Health Benefits

The Plan does not impose any annual limits on the dollar amount of Essential Health Benefits, as defined in Section 2: *Definitions*, covered under this Plan.

Your Relationship with CareSource

CareSource does not provide Health Care Services or make treatment decisions. This means:

- CareSource does not recommend what Health Care Services you need or will receive. You and your Physician make those decisions.
- CareSource communicates to you decisions about whether we will cover or pay for the Health Care Services that you may receive.
- CareSource does determine, according to our policies and nationally recognized guidelines, what Medically Necessary Covered Services are eligible Benefits under this Plan.
- We may not pay for all Health Care Services you or your Physician may believe are necessary.

Your Rights and Responsibilities

You have the right to:

- Receive information about CareSource, our services, our Network Providers, and member rights and responsibilities.
- Be treated with respect and dignity by CareSource personnel, Network Providers, and other health care professionals.
- Privacy and confidentiality for treatments, tests, and procedures you receive.
- Participate with your Provider in making decisions about your health care.
- Candidly discuss with your Provider the appropriate or Medically Necessary treatment options for your conditions, regardless of cost or benefit coverage.
- Voice complaints or appeals about the plan or the care it provides.
- Make recommendations regarding the plan's Member Rights and Responsibilities policy.

- Choose an Advance Directive to designate the kind of care you wish to receive should you be unable to express your wishes.
- Be able to get a second opinion from a qualified network provider. If a qualified Network Provider is not able to see you, then CareSource will set up a visit with a Non-Network Provider.

You have the responsibility to:

- Provide information needed, to the extent possible, in order to receive care.
- Follow the plans and instructions for care that you have agreed to with your Providers.
- Understand your health problems and participate in developing mutually agreed upon treatment goals, to the degree possible.
- Be enrolled and pay any required premiums.
- Report any suspicion of fraud, waste, and abuse using the reporting mechanisms located in the handbook.
- Pay an annual deductible, copayments, and coinsurance.
- Pay the cost of limited and excluded services.
- Choose Network Providers and Network Pharmacies.
- Show your ID card to make sure you receive full benefits under the plan.

CareSource's Relationship with Providers

The relationships between CareSource and Network Providers are contractual relationships between independent contractors. Network Providers are neither CareSource's agents nor employees. CareSource and any of its employees are neither agents nor employees of Network Providers. CareSource does not provide Health Care Services or supplies, nor does CareSource practice medicine. Instead, CareSource arranges for Providers to participate in a Network. CareSource also pays Benefits. Network Providers are independent practitioners who run their own offices and Facilities. CareSource's credentialing process confirms public information about the Providers' licenses and other credentials but does not assure the quality of the Health Care Services provided. CareSource does not have any other relationship with Network Providers such as principal-agent or joint venture. CareSource is not liable for any act or omission of any Provider.

Your Relationship with Providers

The relationship between you and any Provider is that of Provider and patient. Your Provider is responsible for the quality of the Health Care Services provided to you. You:

- are responsible for choosing your own Providers;
- are responsible for paying, directly to your Provider, any amount identified as a Covered Person responsibility, including Copayments, Coinsurance, any Annual Deductible, and any amounts that are more than Eligible Expenses;
- are responsible for paying, directly to your Provider, the cost of any Non-Covered Service; and
- are responsible for deciding with your Provider what care you should and should not receive.

If CareSource determines that you are using Health Care Services in a harmful or abusive manner, you may be required to select a Network Physician to coordinate all of your future Covered Services. If you do not make a selection within thirty (30) days of the date you are notified, we will pick a Network Physician for you. If you do not use the Network Physician to coordinate all of your care, any Covered Services you receive will not be paid.

Reimbursements for Services of Osteopath, Optometrist, Chiropractor, Podiatrist, Psychologist, or Dentist

When this Plan provides Benefits for Covered Services that may be legally performed in West Virginia for the practice of medicine, osteopath, optometry, chiropractic, podiatry, psychology, or dentistry, such Benefits will not be denied when such Covered Service is rendered by a Network Provider licensed in the State of West Virginia as a physician, osteopath, optometrist, chiropractor, podiatrist, doctorate of psychology or other individual legally qualified to practice psychology, or a dentist, as the case may be.

Interpretation of Benefits

CareSource has the sole and exclusive discretion to:

- Interpret Benefits under the Plan;
- Interpret the other terms, conditions, limitations, and Exclusions of the Plan, including this EOC and any Riders/Enhancements and/or Amendments; and
- Make factual determinations related to the Plan and its Benefits.

CareSource may delegate this discretionary authority to other persons or entities that provide services in regard to the administration of the Plan. In certain circumstances, for purposes of overall cost savings or efficiency, CareSource may, in its discretion, offer Benefits for services that would otherwise not be Covered Services. The fact that CareSource does so in any particular case will not in any way be deemed to require CareSource to do so in other similar cases.

Guaranteed Availability and Renewability

We are not obligated to renew or continue Benefits if you fail to pay Premiums; if you perform an act or practice that constitutes Fraud or the making of an intentional misrepresentation; if CareSource ceases to offer the Plan; if you move outside the Service Area or become otherwise ineligible for Benefits.

Claims

Your Provider is responsible for requesting payment from us. If your Provider is unable to submit Claims for payment to us in accordance with Plan's customary practices, you may submit a Claim directly to us by using the member Claim form that can be found at [CareSource.com/marketplace](https://www.caresource.com/marketplace) or by calling Member Services.

Notice of Claim

Written notice of a Claim must be given to us within twenty (20) days after the occurrence or commencement of any loss covered by the Plan, or as soon as thereafter as is reasonably possible. Notice given by you or an Authorized Representative to CareSource at Attn: Claims Department P.O. Box 804 Dayton, Ohio 45401-0804 or to any authorized agent of CareSource, with information sufficient to identify the insured, shall be deemed notice to us.

Claim Forms

Many Providers may file Claims for you. If your Provider will not file a Claim, and you do not receive a Claim form from us within fifteen (15) days of our receipt of notice of Claim, you may submit a written notice of services rendered to us without the Claim form. The same information that would be given on the Claim form must be included in the written proof of loss. This includes the name of the Covered Person, relationship to you, identification number, date, type and place of service, your signature and the Provider's signature be fully discharged from that portion of its liability. Proof of Loss shall be submitted to us at: P.O. Box 804, Dayton, Ohio 45401- 0804.

Proof of Loss

Written proof of loss satisfactory to us must be submitted to us within ninety (90) days after the date of the event for which Claim is made or as soon as reasonably possible. Failure to furnish such proof within the time required shall not invalidate nor reduce any claim if it was not reasonably possible to give proof within such time, provided such proof is furnished as soon as reasonably possible and in no event, except in the absence of legal capacity, later than one year from the time proof is otherwise required.

Payment of Benefits

We will pay or deny a Claim within thirty (30) calendar days (electronic) or forty (40) days (paper) after we receive a Claim that includes all of the information necessary to process the Claim. When we receive a Claim, we will notify the applicable person that additional supporting information is needed to process the Claim. We will tell the applicable person the type of supporting information needed within fifteen (15) days, including if there is past due premium owed. We will process a corrected Claim within thirty (30) calendar days of receiving the additional supporting documentation. We will also pend claims that are rendered during the Grace Period. If we fail to pay Claims according to these time frames, we may have to pay interest to the Provider. You and your Provider will be notified when a Claim is denied and or pended. The notification will include the reason(s) for the denial.

Indemnity for loss of life will be payable in accordance with the beneficiary designation and the provisions respecting payment which may be prescribed herein and effective at the time of payment. If no designation or provision is then effective, any indemnity shall be payable to the estate of the Member. Any other accrued indemnities unpaid at the Member's death may, at the option of CareSource, be paid either to a beneficiary or to the estate. All other indemnities will be payable to the Member.

Explanation of Benefits

After you receive Health Care Services, you will generally receive a written explanation of benefits summarizing the Benefits you receive. This explanation of benefits is not a bill for Health Care Services.

Legal Action

You may not bring any suit on a Claim until at least sixty (60) days after the required Claim document is given. You may not bring any suit more than three (3) years after the date of submission of a proof of loss. Any claim must be brought in Montgomery County, Ohio.

Information and Records

By accepting Benefits under the Plan, you authorize and direct any person or institution that has provided Health Care Services to you to furnish CareSource with all information or copies of records relating to the Health Care Services provided to you. CareSource has the right to request this information at any reasonable time. CareSource may request additional information from you to decide your Claim for Benefits. Such information and records will be considered confidential.

Each subscriber or enrollee, by acceptance of the benefits described in this evidence of coverage, shall be deemed to have consented to the examination of his or her medical records for purposes of utilization review, quality assurance and peer review by the health maintenance organization or its designee.

Incentives to Providers

Network Providers may be provided financial incentives by CareSource to promote the delivery of health care in a cost efficient and effective manner. These financial incentives are not intended to affect your access to health care.

Examples of financial incentives for Network Providers are:

- Bonuses for performance based on factors that may include quality measures, Covered Person satisfaction, and/or cost-effectiveness; or
- A practice called capitation, which is when a group of Network Providers receives a monthly payment from CareSource for each Covered Person who selects a Network Provider within the group to perform or coordinate certain Health Care Services. The Network Providers receive this monthly payment regardless of whether the cost of providing or arranging to provide the Covered Person's health care is less than or more than the payment.

The Plan bases its decision making for coverage of Health Care Services on Medical Necessity, using nationally recognized criteria. The Plan does not offer inducements, directly or indirectly, to a Provider or Facility to reduce or limit Medically Necessary Health Care Services to a Covered Person. The Plan will not penalize a Provider or Facility that assists a Covered Person to seek a reconsideration of the Plan's decision to deny or limit Benefits to a Covered Person. The Plan will not limit or otherwise restrict the Provider or Facility's ethical and legal responsibility to fully advise Covered Persons about their medical condition and about medically appropriate treatment options. The Plan will not penalize a Provider or Facility for principally advocating for Medically

Necessary Health Care Services. The Plan will not penalize a Provider or Facility for providing information or testimony to a legislative or regulatory body or agency; provided that such information or testimony is not libelous or does not disclose trade secrets which the Provider or Facility has no privilege or permission to disclose. All Provider contracts will comply with state and federal law.

The Plan, however, is not precluded from (1) making a determination not to reimburse or pay for a particular medical treatment or other Health Care Services; or (2) enforcing reasonable peer review or utilization review protocols or determining whether a particular Provider or Facility has complied with these protocols.

If you have any questions regarding financial incentives, you may contact us. You can ask whether your Network Provider is paid by any financial incentive, including those listed above; however, the specific terms of the contract, including rates of payment, are confidential and cannot be disclosed. In addition, you may choose to discuss these financial incentives with your Network Provider.

Incentives to You

Sometimes you may be offered coupons or other incentives to encourage you to participate in various wellness programs or certain disease management programs. The decision about whether or not to participate is yours, but CareSource recommends that you discuss participating in such programs with your Physician. These incentives are not Benefits and do not alter or affect your Benefits. You may call the number on the back of your ID Card if you have any questions.

Rebates and Other Payments

CareSource may receive rebates for certain Prescription Drugs. This includes rebates for those Prescription Drugs that you receive before you meet your Annual Deductible. If you are taking a Prescription Drug that has a rebate applied, the value of this rebate will be passed on to you.

Workers' Compensation Not Affected

Benefits provided under the Plan do not substitute for and do not affect any requirements for coverage by workers' compensation insurance.

Statement of Rights Under the Newborns' and Mothers' Health Protection Act

Under federal law, health insurance issuers generally may not restrict Benefits for any Hospital length of stay in connection with childbirth for the mother or newborn child to less than 48 hours following a vaginal delivery or less than 96 hours following a delivery by cesarean section; however, the issuer may pay for a shorter stay if the attending Provider (e.g., your Physician, nurse midwife, or physician assistant), after consultation with the mother, discharges the mother or newborn earlier. Also, under federal law, issuers may not set the level of Benefits or out-of-pocket costs so that any later portion of the 48-hour (or 96-hour) stay is treated in a manner less favorable to the mother or newborn than any earlier portion of the stay. In addition, an issuer may not, under federal law, require that a Physician or other Provider obtain authorization for prescribing a length of stay of up to 48 hours (or 96 hours); however, to use certain providers of Facilities, or to reduce your out-of-pocket costs, you may be required to obtain precertification. For information on precertification, please contact Member Services.

Mental Health Parity and Addiction Equity Act

The Mental Health Parity and Addiction Equity Act provides for equality in the insurance coverage, treatment limits and financial coverage, of behavioral health/substance use benefits and medical/surgical benefits. Generally, a plan that does not impose day or visit limits on medical and surgical benefits may not impose such day or visit limits on behavioral health and substance use benefits. Additionally, the Plan may not impose Deductibles, Copayment, Coinsurance, and out of pocket expenses on behavioral health and substance use benefits that are more restrictive than those applicable to other medical/surgical benefits.

Women's Health and Cancer Rights Act Notice

Effective October 21, 1998, the Federal Women's Health and Cancer Rights Act requires all health insurance plans that provide coverage for a mastectomy must also provide coverage for the following medical care:

- Reconstruction of the breast on which the mastectomy has been performed;
- Surgery and reconstruction of the other breast to produce a symmetrical appearance; and
- Prostheses and treatment of physical complications at all stages of the mastectomy, including lymphedemas, in a manner determined in consultation with the attending Physician and the patient. Coverage shall be provided for a minimum Inpatient Stay of not less than forty-eight (48) hours for a patient following a radical or modified mastectomy and not less than twenty-four (24) hours of Inpatient care following a total mastectomy or partial mastectomy with lymph node dissection for the treatment of breast cancer.

This section shall not be construed as requiring Inpatient coverage where Inpatient coverage is not Medically Necessary or where the attending Physician in consultation with the patient determines that a shorter period of Hospital Inpatient stay is appropriate. Covered Services are subject to all provisions described in the Plan, including but not limited to Annual Deductible, Copayment, rate of payment, Exclusions, and limitations.

Victims of Abuse

We will not deny or refuse to issue coverage, refuse to contract with or refuse to renew coverage, refuse to reissue, or otherwise terminate or restrict coverage on an individual under this Plan because the individual has been, is or has the potential to be a victim of abuse or seeks, has sought, or should have sought protections from abuse, shelter from abuse, or medical or psychological treatment for abuse. We will not add any surcharge or rating factor to a Premium because an individual has a history of being, is or has the potential to be a victim of abuse. We will not exclude or limit coverage for losses or deny a Claim incurred by a Covered Person as a result of abuse or the potential for abuse. We will not ask a Covered Person or individual applying for coverage under the Plan whether such individual is, has been, or may be the victim of abuse or seeks, has sought, or should have sought protection from abuse, shelter from abuse, or medical or psychological treatment for abuse.

Physical Examination and Autopsy

In the event of a question or dispute regarding your right to Benefits, we may require that a Network Provider of our choice examine you at our expense when and as often as reasonably required while the Claim is pending, and to make an autopsy in case of death where it is not forbidden by law.

Genetic Screening

When processing any application, you submit to us related to coverage under the Plan, we will not:

- Require you to submit to genetic screening or testing;
- Take into consideration the results of genetic screening or testing; Make any inquiry to determine the results of genetic screening or testing; or
- Make a decision adverse to you based on entries in your medical record or other reports related to genetic screening or testing.

Entire Contract

This EOC, any Riders/Enhancements, Amendments, Attachments, including the Schedule of Benefits, and documentation submitted to the Marketplace and CareSource, constitute the entire contract between CareSource and you, and as of the effective date of your coverage, supersede all other agreements between us. Your payment of the first Premium owed to us and your receipt of Benefits under the Plan indicate your acceptance of and agreement with the terms and conditions of this EOC, its Riders/Enhancements, and Amendments. Any and all statements that you have made to us and any and all statements that we have made to you are representations and not warranties. No such statement, unless it is contained in this EOC and any of its Riders/Enhancements or Amendments, will be used in defense to a claim under this EOC, its Riders/Enhancements, or Amendments.

Medicare

This provision does not apply if you enrolled in the Plan through the Marketplace. This provision only applies to Covered Persons who have directly enrolled with the Plan.

Any Health Care Services covered under both this Plan and Medicare will be paid according to Medicare secondary payor legislation, regulations, and Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services guidelines. As a Medicare secondary payor, benefits under this Plan shall be determined after those of Medicare. For the purposes of the calculation of benefits, if the Covered Person has not enrolled in Medicare, we will calculate benefits as if they had enrolled.

The benefits under this Plan for Covered Persons aged 65 and older or Covered Persons otherwise eligible for Medicare, except those Covered Persons with chronic kidney disease or End Stage Renal Disease (ESRD), do not duplicate any benefit for which Covered Persons are entitled under Medicare, except when federal law requires us to be the primary payor. Where Medicare is the primary payor, all sums payable by Medicare for Health Care Services provided to Covered Persons shall be reimbursed by or on behalf of the Covered Persons to us to the extent we have made payment for such Health Care Services.

Under the Social Security Act, a health plan may not sell or issue an Individual Market Exchange Qualified Health Plan (or an individual market policy outside the Exchange) that duplicates Medicare or Medicaid benefits of which a beneficiary is entitled. This prohibition does not apply to a renewal of coverage under the same policy or contract of insurance.

This Plan is not a Medicare supplemental policy. If you are eligible for Medicare, please review the “Guide to Health Insurance for People with Medicare” available from us or at www.medicare.gov/Pubs/pdf/02110-medicare-medigap-guide.pdf.

Limitation of Action

No legal proceeding or action may be brought more than three (3) years from the date the cause of action first arose. Damages shall be limited to recovery of actual Benefits due under the terms of this EOC. The Covered Person waives any right to recover any additional amounts or damages, including, but not limited to, punitive and/or exemplary damages. Time Limit on Certain Defenses

After two (2) years from the date this EOC is issued, no misstatements, except fraudulent misstatements, made by you in the application for such EOC shall be used to void the EOC or to deny a Claim for loss commencing after the expiration of such two (2) year period.

Changes/Amendments

This EOC may be amended. In the event that we make a material modification to this EOC other than during the renewal or reissuance of coverage, we will provide notice of the material modification to you no later than sixty (60) calendar days prior to the date on which the material modification will become effective.

Misstatement of Information

If you misstate information you submit to the Marketplace or Plan, including but not limited to information about your age, state of residence, citizenship, family, or income, we will adjust the Premium(s) under the Plan to the amount the Premium(s) would have been if such information had been correctly stated.

Non-Discrimination

CareSource complies with applicable state and federal civil rights laws and does not discriminate on the basis of age, gender, gender identity, color, race, disability, national origin, marital status, sexual preference, religious affiliation, health status, or public assistance status. CareSource does not exclude people or treat them differently because of age, gender, gender identity, color, race, disability, national origin, marital status, sexual preference, religious affiliation, health status, or public assistance status.

CareSource provides free aids and services to people with disabilities to communicate effectively with us, such as: (1) qualified sign language interpreters, and (2) written information in other formats (large print, audio, accessible electronic formats, other formats). In addition, CareSource provides free language services to people whose primary language is not English, such as: (1) qualified interpreters, and (2) information written in other languages. If you need these services, please contact CareSource at 1-833-230-2099 TTY: 711.

If you believe that CareSource has failed to provide the above-mentioned services to you or discriminated in another way on the basis of age, gender, gender identity, color, race, disability, national origin, marital status, sexual preference, religious affiliation, health status, or public assistance status, you may file a Grievance, with:

CareSource
Attn: Civil Rights Coordinator
P.O. Box 1947, Dayton, Ohio 45401 1-844-539-1732, TTY: 711
Fax: 1-844-417-6254
CivilRightsCoordinator@CareSource.com

You can file a Grievance by mail, fax, or email. If you need help filing a Grievance, the Civil Rights Coordinator is available to help you.

You may also file a civil rights complaint with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office for Civil Rights, electronically through the Office of Civil Rights Complaint Portal, available at <https://ocrportal.hhs.gov/ocr/portal/lobby.jsf>, or by mail or phone at:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
200 Independence Avenue, SW Room 509F HHH Building Washington, D.C. 20201
1-800-368-1019, 800-537-7697 (TDD)

Complaint forms are available at hhs.gov/ocr/office/file/index.html.

Member No Surprises Act Protections

The federal government passed the No Surprises Act (NSA) to create certain protections for persons that receive emergency medical care, receive treatment by a Non-Network Provider while visiting a Network Hospital, freestanding emergency department, urgent care, or ambulatory surgical center, or benefits are terminated. The NSA instituted laws and protections that prevent members from receiving surprise, balance bills in such situations from Providers (including Physicians, billing practitioners, and air ambulance Providers). The Member will be responsible for any applicable cost-sharing obligations and will not be balance billed for such services. Further, prior authorization is not required for emergency medical care. CareSource Members that receive emergency services for an emergency medical condition will only be financially responsible for in-network cost-sharing amounts as a result of the care.

Other services provided by Non-Network Providers (including emergency medical care, anesthesia, pathology, radiology, laboratory, neonatology, assistant surgeon, hospitalist, or intensivist services) at a Network Hospital or ambulatory surgical center, may also only result in Member financial responsibility for in-network cost-sharing amounts. You may only be balanced billed for non-emergency medical services by a Non-Network Provider while receiving treatment at an in-network facility if you sign a specific Provider authorization and approve these services.

You are never required to give up your protections from balance billing or to receive out-of-network care. Instead, you may choose a provider or facility that is within CareSource's Network.

As well, the NSA provides protections for continuing care patients whose provider or facility ceases to be a Network Provider because of a contract termination. This election status continues for 90 days, or at which time the Member is no longer a continuing care patient. For these Members, CareSource will:

- Timely notify each Member of the termination and their right to elect continued transitional care from the provider or facility;
- Provide each Member an opportunity to notify CareSource of the need for transitional care; and
- Permit the Member to elect to continue to have the same benefits provided, under the same terms and conditions as would have applied under the plan or coverage had the termination not occurred, with respect to the course of treatment furnished by the provider or facility.

CareSource provides tools to help you make the most of your coverage:

- Provider Directories are your primary resource to confirm a Provider is in-network which will help ensure the lowest cost of care. Provider Directories are available both online and in print.
 - The NSA requires Plans and Providers to improve the accuracy of provider directory information. Under the NSA, if a Member relies on incorrect provider directory information and, as a result, receives items or services from a Non-Network Provider or health care facility, the Member will only be responsible for in-network cost sharing amounts.
- Cost Estimator Tool can be used to get an estimate of your cost of care for specific services with specific Providers. This tool is available online through your My CareSource account.

You can also call Member Services for assistance.

Sexual Orientation

The Plan will not ever use sexual orientation in the underwriting process or in the determination of insurability. Thus, the Plan will never inquire as to the sexual orientation of a proposed applicant for insurance.

Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS) and AIDS Related Complex (ARC)

The Plan will only ask questions relating to a proposed applicant for Benefits having or having been diagnosed as having AIDS or ARC if they are factual and designed to establish the existence of the condition. The Plan may ask whether a proposed applicant for Benefits has ever tested positive for the presence of the HIV virus or HIV virus antibodies; provided, however, that the Plan will not inquire as to whether a proposed applicant for Benefits has ever been tested for the presence of the HIV virus or HIV antibodies. Answers to these questions will not affect eligibility status.

Conformity with Law

This Plan shall be construed under the laws of the State of West Virginia. Any provision of this Plan which is in conflict with the laws of West Virginia when this EOC was issued, or with federal law, is hereby automatically amended to conform with the minimum requirements of such laws.

Severability

In the event that any provision of this EOC is declared legally invalid by a court of law, such provision will be severable and all other provisions of the EOC will remain in full force and effect.

Waiver and Oral Statements

No agent or other person, except as authorized executive officer of CareSource, has authority to waive any conditions or restrictions of this EOC, to extend the time for paying Premium, or to bind CareSource by making any promise or representation or by giving or receiving information. No oral statement of any person or agent shall modify or otherwise affect the Benefits, limitations, or Exclusions of this EOC or convey or void any coverage under the Plan.

Any failure of us to enforce any term or condition of this EOC shall not constitute a waiver in the future of any term or condition of this EOC. We may choose not to enforce any term or condition of the Plan. Such choice shall not constitute a waiver in the future of any such term or condition.

No Assignment of Benefits

The Benefits provided under this Plan are for your personal benefit. You may not assign or transfer to any third party any of your rights to Benefits or Covered Services under this Plan. Any attempt by you to assign benefits to this Plan to any third party is void.

Clerical Errors

If a clerical error or other mistake occurs, that error will not deprive you of Benefits under this Plan, nor will it create a right to Benefits.

Circumstances Beyond Our Control

If circumstances arise that are beyond the control of CareSource, we will make a good-faith effort to arrange an alternative method of providing coverage. Circumstances that may occur, but are not within our control, include but are not limited to:

- A major disaster or epidemic,
- An act of God,
- A nuclear explosion or accident,
- Complete or partial destruction of Facilities,
- A riot,
- Civil insurrection,
- Labor disputes that are out of the control of CareSource,
- Disability affecting a significant number of a Network Provider's staff or similar causes, or
- Health Care Services provided under this EOC are delayed or considered impractical.

Under such circumstances, CareSource and Network Providers will provide the Health Care Services covered by this EOC as far as is practical under the circumstances and according to their best judgment; however, we and our Network Providers will accept no liability or obligation for delay, or failure to provide or arrange Health Care Services if the failure or delay is caused by events or circumstances beyond our control.

Express Consent to be Contacted

By providing your contact information to the Marketplace and/or CareSource during the application and enrollment process and at any other time you expressly consent and agree that CareSource and its affiliates, agents and service providers may contact you by, including but not limited to, manual calling methods, prerecorded or artificial voice messages, text messages, written correspondence, emails and/or automatic telephone dialing systems. You agree that CareSource and its affiliates, agents and service providers may use any email address and/or any telephone number, including a number for a cellular phone or other wireless device, you provide now or in the future to the Marketplace and/or CareSource and its affiliates, agents and service providers to contact you.

Fraud Notice

The State of West Virginia requires that we provide you with the following information: Any person who, with intent to defraud or knowing that he is facilitating a fraud against an insurer, submits an application or files a Claim containing false or deceptive statement is guilty of insurance fraud.

Plan Information Practices Notice

The purpose of this information practices notice is to provide a notice to Members regarding CareSource's standards for the collection, use, and disclosure of information gathered in connection with our business activities.

- We may collect personal information about a Covered Person from persons or entities other than the Covered Person.
- We may disclose Covered Person information to persons or entities outside of CareSource without Covered Person authorization in certain circumstances.
- A Covered Person has a right of access and correction with respect to all personal information collected by us.
- A more detailed notice will be furnished to you upon request.

This Evidence of Coverage and Health Insurance Contract (EOC) constitutes a contract between you and CareSource for the Plan. This EOC takes the place of any other issued to you by CareSource on a prior date.

This EOC is delivered in and governed by the laws of the State of West Virginia. All coverage under this Plan shall begin at 12:00 midnight and shall end at 11:59:59 Eastern Standard Time.



Erhardt H. Preitauer
President and Chief Executive Officer
CareSource

ENGLISH - Language assistance services, free of charge, are available to you. Call: **1-833-230-2099 (TTY: 711).**

SPANISH - Servicios gratuitos de asistencia lingüística, sin cargo, disponibles para usted. Llame al: 1-833-230-2099 (TTY: 711).

NEPALI - तपाईंका निम्ति निःशुल्क भाषा सहायता सेवाहरू उपलब्ध छन् । फोन गर्नुहोस्: 1-833-230-2099 (TTY: 711).

KOREAN - 언어 지원 서비스가 무료로 제공됩니다. 전화: 1-833-230-2099 (TTY: 711).

FRENCH - Services d'aide linguistique offerts sans frais. Composez le 1-833-230-2099 (TTY: 711).

GERMAN - Es stehen Ihnen kostenlose Sprachassistenzen zur Verfügung. Anrufen unter: 1-833-230-2099 (TTY: 711).

SIMPLIFIED CHINESE -

可为您提供免费的语言协助服务。请致电: 1-833-230-2099 (TTY: 711).

TELUGU - భాషా సాయం సర్వీసులు, మీకు ఉచితంగా లభ్యమవుతాయి. కాల్ చేయండి: 1-833-230-2099 (TTY: 711).

BURMESE - ဘာသာစကားဆိုင်ရာအကူအညီဝန်ဆောင်မှုများအား သင့်အတွက် အခမဲ့ ရရှိနိုင်ပါသည်။ ဖုန်းခေါ်ရန်: 1-833-230-2099 (TTY: 711).

NOTICE OF NON-DISCRIMINATION

CareSource complies with applicable state and federal civil rights laws. We do not discriminate, exclude people, or treat them differently because of age, gender, gender identity, color, race, disability, national origin, ethnicity, marital status, sexual preference, sexual orientation, religious affiliation, health status, or public assistance status.

CareSource offers free aids and services to people with disabilities or those whose primary language is not English. We can get sign language interpreters or interpreters in other languages so they can communicate effectively with us or their providers. Printed materials are also available in large print, braille, or audio at no charge. Please call Member Services at the number on your CareSource ID card if you need any of these services.

If you believe we have not provided these services to you or discriminated in another way, you may file a grievance.



ARABIC - تتوفر لك خدمات المساعدة اللغوية مجانًا. اتصل على الرقم: 1-833-230-2099 (هاتف نصي: 711).

URDU - زبان کی معاونتی ترجمانی خدمات، آپ کے لیے بالکل مفت یا - فری آف چارج دستیاب ہیں۔ کال کریں: 1-833-230-2099 (TTY: 711)

PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH - Mir kenne dich Hilf griege mit Deutsch, unni as es dich ennich eppes koschte zellt. Ruf 1-833-230-2099 (TTY: 711) uff.

RUSSIAN - Вам доступны бесплатно услуги языкового сопровождения. Позвоните по номеру: 1-833-230-2099 (TTY: 711).

TAGALOG - May mga serbisyong tulong sa wika, na walang bayad, na magagamit mo. Tumawag sa: 1-833-230-2099 (TTY: 711).

VIETNAMESE - Dịch vụ hỗ trợ ngôn ngữ miễn phí dành cho bạn. Gọi: 1-833-230-2099 (TTY: 711).

GUJARATI - ભાષા સહાય સેવાઓ તમારા માટે નિઃશુલ્ક છે. 1-833-230-2099 (TTY: 711) પર કોલ કરો.

PORTUGUESE - Serviços linguísticos gratuitos disponíveis para você. Ligue para: 1-833-230-2099 (TTY: 711).

MARSHALLESE - Jerbal in jibañ ikijen kajin, ejelok onean, ej bellok ñan eok. Kurluk: 1-833-230-2099 (TTY: 711).

Mail: CareSource, Attn: Civil Rights Coordinator
P.O. Box 1947, Dayton, Ohio 45401

Email: CivilRightsCoordinator@CareSource.com

Phone: 1-844-539-1732

Fax: 1-844-417-6254

You may also file a civil rights complaint with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office for Civil Rights.

Mail: U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services
200 Independence Ave, SW Room 509F

HHH Building Washington, D.C. 20201

Phone: 1-800-368-1019 (TTY: 1-800-537-7697)

Online: ocrportal.hhs.gov/ocr/portal/lobby.jsf

Complaint forms are found at:

www.hhs.gov/ocr/office/file/index.html

