

MEDICAL POLICY STATEMENT Michigan Marketplace	
Policy Name & Number	Date Effective
Durable Medical Equipment Repairs-MI MP-MM-1600	11/01/2025
Policy Type	
MEDICAL	

Medical Policy Statements are derived from literature based on and supported by clinical guidelines, nationally recognized utilization and technology assessment guidelines, other medical management industry standards, and published MCO clinical policy guidelines. Medically necessary services include, but are not limited to, those health care services or supplies that are proper and necessary for the diagnosis or treatment of disease, illness, or injury and without which the patient can be expected to suffer prolonged, increased, or new morbidity, impairment of function, dysfunction of a body organ or part, or significant pain and discomfort. These services meet the standards of good medical practice in the local area, are the lowest cost alternative, and are not provided mainly for the convenience of the member or provider. Medically necessary services also include those services defined in any Evidence of Coverage or Certificate of Coverage documents, Medical Policy Statements, Provider Manuals, Member Handbooks, and/or other plan policies and procedures.

Medical Policy Statements do not ensure an authorization or payment of services. Please refer to the plan contract (often referred to as the Evidence of Coverage or Certificate of Coverage) for the service(s) referenced in the Medical Policy Statement. Except as otherwise required by law, if there is a conflict between the Medical Policy Statement and the plan contract, then the plan contract will be the controlling document used to make the determination.

According to the rules of Mental Health Parity Addiction Equity Act (MHPAEA), coverage for the diagnosis and treatment of a behavioral health disorder will not be subject to any limitations that are less favorable than the limitations that apply to medical conditions as covered under this policy.

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A. Subject**Durable Medical Equipment Repairs****B. Background**

Durable medical equipment (DME) is equipment that serves a medical purpose, helps complete activities of daily living (ADLS), can withstand repeated use and is primarily used in the home. DME includes items, such as wheelchairs, hospital beds, continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP), walkers, and oxygen tanks. DME is dispensed when medical necessity is established to meet the needs of the member's medical condition.

DME is likely to last 3 years or more but may require maintenance, service, or repair periodically. When service is required, the DME provider may request authorization to perform the required maintenance, service, or repair to restore the DME item to working order.

C. Definitions

- **Durable Medical Equipment (DME)** – Equipment that can stand repeated use, is primarily and customarily used to serve a medical purpose, is not useful to a person in the absence of illness or injury, is appropriate for use in the home.
- **Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS)** – A numeric and alphanumeric code set maintained and distributed by The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) for the uniform designation of certain medical procedures and related services.
- **Repair** – The repairs, including replacement of essential accessories (eg, hoses, tubes, mouth pieces) are covered when necessary to make the item/device serviceable.
- **Replacement** – Equipment beyond its reasonable or useful life span, irreparable, and includes the same or similar type of equipment.

D. Policy

- I. A review of medical necessity is required for all DME repairs. If the DME item was not originally approved by HAP CareSource, medical necessity must be established before any repair is authorized.
- II. Providers must include the following:
 - A. specification of the item, including manufacturer, model, and serial number, if applicable
 - B. date on which the item was originally purchased or dispensed or if the date is not known, the approximate age of the item
 - C. any warranty period and the type of warranty (manufacturer or dealer)
 - D. a full description of the wear, damage, or malfunction
 - E. a full description of the repair
 - F. a description, with dates, of previous repairs (both major and minor)
 - G. a complete itemization of parts

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- H. an estimate of labor time needed (Labor should be billed with K0739 for 15-minute increments, 4 units = 60 minutes of labor.)
- III. During the medical necessity review
- A. Providers should advise HAP CareSource when, in a professional opinion, replacement of an item would be more cost-effective than repair.
 - B. HAP CareSource may consider whether the purchase of a new piece of equipment may be more cost-effective than continued repair.
 - C. Multiple repairs requested within a short time span may suggest deliberate or malicious damage or destruction. In these cases, repair may be denied.
- IV. No separate payment will be made for the following items or services:
- A. temporary replacement ("loaner") equipment provided while a member's own equipment is being repaired
 - B. repair of a duplicate or conflicting item currently in the member's possession (eg, old wheelchair requesting to be repaired when member is in possession of a new wheelchair).
 - C. repair of an item that is no longer deemed to be medically necessary
 - D. repair for equipment during rental period. Repairs must be performed by the DME provider during rental period.
- V. HAP CareSource considers a replacement part as a new equipment purchase, and modifier NU should be used instead of modifier RB.
- E. Conditions of Coverage
NA
- F. Related Policies/Rules
NA
- G. Review/Revision History

DATE		ACTION
Date Issued	09/11/2024	New policy. Approved at Committee.
Date Revised	08/13/2025	Annual review. Updated D. IV. for greater clarification and references. Approved at Committee.
Date Effective	11/01/2025	
Date Archived		

- H. References
- 1. Definitions, 42 U.S.C. § 1395x (2025).
 - 2. Repairs, maintenance, replacement, and delivery. Medicare Benefit Policy Manual, XV: Covered Medical and Other Health Services. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; 2025:110.2. Accessed August 1, 2025. www.cms.gov

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