

ADMINISTRATIVE POLICY STATEMENT

Michigan Medicaid

Policy Name & Number	Date Effective
Electrocardiogram (EKG/ECG) Interpretation and Imaging Interpretation-MI MCD-AD-1389	05/01/2025
Policy Type	
ADMINISTRATIVE	

Administrative Policy Statements are derived from literature based on and supported by clinical guidelines, nationally recognized utilization and technology assessment guidelines, other medical management industry standards, and published MCO clinical policy guidelines. Medically necessary services include, but are not limited to, those health care services or supplies that are proper and necessary for the diagnosis or treatment of disease, illness, or injury and without which the patient can be expected to suffer prolonged, increased, or new morbidity, impairment of function, dysfunction of a body organ or part, or significant pain and discomfort. These services meet the standards of good medical practice in the local area, are the lowest cost alternative, and are not provided mainly for the convenience of the member or provider. Medically necessary services also include those services defined in any Evidence of Coverage or Certificate of Coverage documents, Medical Policy Statements, Provider Manuals, Member Handbooks, and/or other plan policies and procedures.

Administrative Policy Statements do not ensure an authorization or payment of services. Please refer to the plan contract (often referred to as the Evidence of Coverage or Certificate of Coverage) for the service(s) referenced in the Administrative Policy Statement. Except as otherwise required by law, if there is a conflict between the Administrative Policy Statement and the plan contract, then the plan contract will be the controlling document used to make the determination.

According to the rules of Mental Health Parity Addiction Equity Act (MHPAEA), coverage for the diagnosis and treatment of a behavioral health disorder will not be subject to any limitations that are less favorable than the limitations that apply to medical conditions as covered under this policy.

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A. Subject

Electrocardiogram (EKG/ECG) Interpretation and Imaging Interpretation

B. Background

An electrocardiogram (EKG/ECG) is a non-invasive test that records the electrical activity of the heart and is used when a possible cardiac issue occurs. The recording is reviewed by a physician who provides an interpretation and written report. An EKG/ECG may be reported as the technical aspect only, the interpretation and written report only, or both aspects together as one service. For the purpose of this policy, EKG will be used to represent both EKG and ECG.

C. Definitions

- **Electrocardiogram (EKG/ECG)** – A test that records the electrical activity of the heart.
- **Imaging** – Several different technologies that are used to view the human body in order to diagnose, monitor, or treat medical conditions.

D. Policy

I. Electrocardiogram (EKG/ECG) Interpretation

- A. HAP CareSource will reimburse the first EKG interpretation claim that is received for the member on the date of service.
1. If another claim for the same EKG interpretation is received for reimbursement, HAP CareSource will only reimburse the first claim received for the same member on the same date of service.
 2. HAP CareSource will not reimburse for duplicate claims for the same service on the same date of service for the same member without the appropriate modifier.
- B. If a second EKG interpretation is medically necessary on the same date of service before the member is discharged, modifier 76 or modifier 77 must be appended to the second EKG interpretation for reimbursement.

II. Imaging Interpretation

- A. HAP CareSource will reimburse the first imaging interpretation claim that is received for the member on the date of service.
1. If another claim for the same imaging interpretation is received for reimbursement, HAP CareSource will only reimburse the first claim received for the same member on the same date of service.
 2. HAP CareSource will not reimburse for duplicate claims for the same service on the same date of service for the same member without the appropriate modifier.
- B. If a second imaging interpretation is medically necessary on the same date of service before the member is discharged, modifier 76 or modifier 77 must be appended to the second imaging interpretation for reimbursement.

III. HAP CareSource expects providers to work with other departments within the provider organization to determine which department will submit the claim to prevent duplicate claim submissions.

E. Conditions of Coverage

HAP CareSource expects provider to use appropriate standard billing guidelines. Modifiers are listed below only as a reference.

Modifier	Description
76	Repeat Procedure or Service by Same Physician or Other Qualified Health Care Professional
77	Repeat Procedure by Another Physician or Other Qualified Health Care Professional

Imaging Modifiers

Modifier	Description
26	Professional Component
TC	Technical component

F. Related Policies/Rules

NA

G. Review/Revision History

	DATE	ACTION
Date Issued	09/13/2023	New policy. Approved at Committee
Date Revised	03/13/2024	Annual review. Updated references. Approved at Committee.
	02/12/2025	Annual review. Updated background, definitions, and references. Added Imaging modifiers. Approved at Committee.
Date Effective	05/01/2025	
Date Archived		

H. References

- Hussain S, Mubeen I, Ullah N, et al. Modern diagnostic imaging technique applications and risk factors in the medical field: a review. *Biomed Res Int.* 2022;5164970. doi:10.1155/2022/5164970
- Sattar Y, Chhabra L. *Electrocardiogram*. StatPearls Publishing; 2025. Updated January, 2025. Accessed January 6, 2025. www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov
- Medical Imaging. US Food and Drug Administration. Published August 28, 2018. Accessed January 6, 2025. www.fda.gov
- What are medical coding modifiers? American Academy of Professional Coders. Reviewed August 19, 2022. Accessed January 6, 2025. www.aapc.com

The ADMINISTRATIVE Policy Statement detailed above has received due consideration as defined in the ADMINISTRATIVE Policy Statement Policy and is approved.