Reimbursement Policies prepared by CSMG Co. and its affiliates (including CareSource) are intended to provide a general reference regarding billing, coding and documentation guidelines. Coding methodology, regulatory requirements, industry-standard claims editing logic, benefits design and other factors are considered in developing Reimbursement Policies.

In addition to this Policy, Reimbursement of services is subject to member benefits and eligibility on the date of service, medical necessity, adherence to plan policies and procedures, claims editing logic, provider contractual agreement, and applicable referral, notification and utilization management guidelines. Medically necessary services include, but are not limited to, those health care services or supplies that are proper and necessary for the diagnosis or treatment of disease, illness, or injury and without which the patient can be expected to suffer prolonged, increased or new morbidity, impairment of function, dysfunction of a body organ or part, or significant pain and discomfort. These services meet the standards of good medical practice in the local area, are the lowest cost alternative, and are not provided mainly for the convenience of the member or provider. Medically necessary services also include those services defined in any federal or state coverage mandate, Evidence of Coverage documents, Medical Policy Statements, Provider Manuals, Member Handbooks, and/or other policies and procedures.

This Policy does not ensure an authorization or Reimbursement of services. Please refer to the plan contract (often referred to as the Evidence of Coverage) for the service(s) referenced herein. If there is a conflict between this Policy and the plan contract (i.e., Evidence of Coverage), then the plan contract (i.e., Evidence of Coverage) will be the controlling document used to make the determination.

CSMG Co. and its affiliates may use reasonable discretion in interpreting and applying this Policy to services provided in a particular case and may modify this Policy at any time.

Contents of Policy

REIMBURSEMENT POLICY STATEMENT ................................................................. 1
TABLE OF CONTENTS ..................................................................................... 1
A. SUBJECT ....................................................................................................... 2
B. BACKGROUND ............................................................................................. 2
C. DEFINITIONS ............................................................................................... 2
D. POLICY ......................................................................................................... 2
E. CONDITIONS OF COVERAGE ..................................................................... 3
F. RELATED POLICIES/RULES ...................................................................... 3
G. REVIEW/REVISION HISTORY ..................................................................... 3
H. REFERENCES .................................................................................................. 4
A. SUBJECT

Acupuncture Services

B. BACKGROUND

Reimbursement policies are designed to assist you when submitting claims to CareSource. They are routinely updated to promote accurate coding and policy clarification. These proprietary policies are not a guarantee of payment. Reimbursement for claims may be subject to limitations and/or qualifications. Reimbursement will be established based upon a review of the actual services provided to a member and will be determined when the claim is received for processing. Health care providers and their office staff are encouraged to use self-service channels to verify member’s eligibility.

It is the responsibility of the submitting provider to submit the most accurate and appropriate CPT/HCPCS code(s) for the product or service that is being provided. The inclusion of a code does not imply any right to reimbursement or guarantee claims payment.

Acupuncture is an ancient Chinese method of treatment based on the theory that stimulation of specific key points on or near the skin by the insertion of needles or by other methods improves vital energy flow. The term “acupuncture” describes a variety of methods and styles to stimulate specific anatomic points in the body. Acupuncture is used to relieve pain, to induce surgical anesthesia, or for therapeutic purposes. It is considered an alternative treatment and an adjunct to standard treatment.

C. DEFINITIONS

- Acupuncturist - is an individual who holds at least a valid certificate to practice as an acupuncturist or a valid certificate to practice as an oriental medicine practitioner.
- Chiropractor - is a chiropractor who holds a certificate to practice acupuncture issued by the state chiropractic board.
- Other individual medicaid provider - is a physician assistant or an advanced registered nurse practitioner that has a valid certificate as an acupuncturist.
- Physician - is a physician that has completed medical training in acupuncture with a current and active designation, or an equivalent designation, as a diplomate in acupuncture from the national certification commission for acupuncture and oriental medicine.

D. POLICY

I. CareSource reimburses for acupuncture services according to the criteria found in the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) 5160-8-51.

II. CareSource does not require prior authorization for acupuncture services for the first 30 visits per calendar year for participating providers.

III. In accordance with OAC 5160-8-51, acupuncture services are only reimbursable for the following conditions:
   A. Migraines.
   B. Low back pain.

IV. Participating providers must be one of the following:
   A. A physician that has completed medical training in acupuncture with a current and active designation, or an equivalent designation, as a diplomate in acupuncture from the national certification commission for acupuncture and oriental medicine.
   B. A chiropractor with a valid certificate to practice acupuncture.
C. Other individual Medicaid provider, including an advanced practice registered nurse or a physician assistant with a valid certificate as an acupuncturist.

V. Limitations:
   A. No separate reimbursement will be made for both an evaluation and management service and an acupuncture service performed by the same provider to the same individual on the same day.
   B. No separate reimbursement will be made for services that are an incidental part of a visit (providing instruction on breathing techniques, diet, or exercise).
   C. No reimbursement will be made for additional treatment in either of the following circumstances:
      1. Symptoms show no evidence of clinical improvement after an initial treatment period; or
      2. Symptoms worsen over a course of treatment.

   Note: Although CareSource does not require a prior authorization for the first 30 visits for acupuncture services, CareSource may request documentation to support medical necessity. Appropriate and complete documentation must be presented at the time of review to validate medical necessity.

E. CONDITIONS OF COVERAGE
Reimbursement is dependent on, but not limited to, submitting CMS approved HCPCS and CPT codes along with appropriate modifiers. Please refer to the Ohio state Medicaid fee schedule http://medicaid.ohio.gov/Portals/0/Providers/FeeScheduleRates/App-DD.pdf

- The following list(s) of codes is provided as a reference. This list may not be all inclusive and is subject to updates. Please refer to the above referenced sources for the most current coding information.

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<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<td>97810</td>
<td>Acupuncture, 1 or more needles; without electrical stimulation, initial 15 minutes of personal one-on-one contact with the patient</td>
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<tr>
<td>97811</td>
<td>Acupuncture, 1 or more needles; without electrical stimulation, each additional 15 minutes of personal one-on-one contact with the patient, with re-insertion of needle(s) (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)</td>
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<tr>
<td>97813</td>
<td>Acupuncture, 1 or more needles; with electrical stimulation, initial 15 minutes of personal one-on-one contact with the patient</td>
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<tr>
<td>97814</td>
<td>Acupuncture, 1 or more needles; with electrical stimulation, each additional 15 minutes of personal one-on-one contact with the patient, with re-insertion of needle(s) (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)</td>
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F. RELATED POLICIES/RULES
N/A

G. REVIEW/REVISION HISTORY

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H. REFERENCES


The Reimbursement Policy Statement detailed above has received due consideration as defined in the Reimbursement Policy Statement Policy and is approved.