



## ADMINISTRATIVE POLICY STATEMENT INDIANA MEDICARE ADVANTAGE

Policy Name		Policy Number	Date Effective
Against Medical Advice (AMA)		AD-0884	01/01/2021
Policy Type			
Medical	<b>ADMINISTRATIVE</b>	Pharmacy	Reimbursement

Administrative Policy Statements prepared by CareSource and its affiliates are derived from literature based on and supported by clinical guidelines, nationally recognized utilization and technology assessment guidelines, other medical management industry standards, and published MCO clinical policy guidelines. Medically necessary services include, but are not limited to, those health care services or supplies that are proper and necessary for the diagnosis or treatment of disease, illness, or injury and without which the patient can be expected to suffer prolonged, increased or new morbidity, impairment of function, dysfunction of a body organ or part, or significant pain and discomfort. These services meet the standards of good medical practice in the local area, are the lowest cost alternative, and are not provided mainly for the convenience of the member or provider. Medically necessary services also include those services defined in any Evidence of Coverage documents, Medical Policy Statements, Provider Manuals, Member Handbooks, and/or other policies and procedures.

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According to the rules of Mental Health Parity Addiction Equity Act (MHPAEA), coverage for the diagnosis and treatment of a behavioral health disorder will not be subject to any limitations that are less favorable than the limitations that apply to medical conditions as covered under this policy.

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## A. Subject

### **Against Medical Advice (AMA)**

## B. Background

Studies show that patients who are discharged AMA are at higher risk for readmissions and negative health outcomes when compared to a planned discharge. Reasons why people leave AMA may include lack of satisfaction with stay, finances, and being away from home or children.

## C. Definitions

- **Against Medical Advice (AMA)** - When a member chooses to leave the hospital or acute care setting before a practitioner writes the order for discharge.

## D. Policy

- I. CareSource will only pay for services, procedures, and supplies rendered.
- II. The discharge status code on the submitted claim must indicate that the member left against medical advice.
- III. If a member leaves AMA in the emergency room and the facility has submitted a prior authorization for inpatient services, only the emergency room will be considered for payment.

## E. Conditions of Coverage

Member must be eligible at the time of the service, procedure or supply was provided.

Service, procedure, or supply must be a covered benefit.

Reimbursement is dependent on, but not limited to, submitting approved HCPCS and CPT codes along with appropriate modifiers, if applicable; and appropriate ICD-10-CM and ICD-10-PCS codes. Please refer to the individual fee schedule for appropriate codes.

Prior authorization does not guarantee reimbursement.

Failure to obtain the required prior authorization will result in a denial of reimbursement.

All services, procedures, and supplies are subject to review for medical necessity.

## F. Related Policies/Rules



G. Review/Revision History

DATES		ACTION
Date Issued	09/30/2020	
Date Revised		
Date Effective	01/01/2021	
Date Archived		

H. References

1. Alfandre, D. J. (2009, March). *"I'm going home": discharges against medical advice*. Retrieved September 23, 2020, from [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov)
2. Khalili, M., Teimouri, A., Shahramian, I., Sargolzaei, N., YazTappeh, J. S., & Farzanehfar, M. (2019, April 5). *Discharge against medical advice in paediatric patients*. Retrieved September 23, 2020, from [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov)
3. Hasan, O., Samad, M. A., Khan, H., Sarfraz, M., Noordin, S., Ahmad, T., & Nowshad, G. (2019, August 1). *Leaving Against Medical Advice From In-patients Departments Rate, Reasons and Predicting Risk Factors for Re-visiting Hospital Retrospective Cohort From a Tertiary Care Hospital*. Retrieved September 23, 2020, from [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov)
4. Southern, W. N., Nahvi, S., & Arnsten, J. H. (2012, June). *Increased risk of mortality and readmission among patients discharged against medical advice*. Retrieved September 23, 2020, from [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov)
5. Alper, E., O'Malley, T., & Greenwald, J. (2020, July 16). *Hospital discharge and readmission*. Retrieved September 23, 2020 from [www.uptodate.com](http://www.uptodate.com)

The Administrative Policy Statement detailed above has received due consideration as defined in the Administrative Policy Statement Policy and is approved.